

Mainly About People

BALLARAT
Rev W. C. Whitehead, Vicar of Ballan with Bungaree has resigned, effective from September 29.

RIVERINA
Canon G. Morrison, Rector of Broken Hill has resigned to take up the appointment as Rector of Dubbo in the Diocese of Bathurst from the end of October.

Rev R. W. Ginn, Rector of Tocumwal-Jinley to take a position in Tennant Creek.

PERTH
Rev J. Cook, Rector of Dalkeith, has been appointed Rector of Victoria Park.

BATHURST
Rev R. Sherlock, Rector of Coonabarabran has been appointed Rector of Cumnock.

ANGLICANS WITHDRAW FROM UNITY TALKS IN CANADA

The Anglican Church of Canada has formally withdrawn from union negotiations with the United Church of Canada and the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ).

The church's General Synod, meeting in Quebec last month, relegated Plan of Union — which was to have united the three churches — to the status of a study document, and reaffirmed the negotiated 1965 principles of faith and order as the basis for any further talks on union.

In effect, any future negotiations will have to start from that point.

Although Synod said it was willing to negotiate stage-by-stage agreements on faith, ministry and sacraments with the United and Christian churches, this particular union is no longer a major commitment for the Anglican Church.

In fact most of the union resolutions passed by Synod were broadened to include not only the two other partner churches but "other Christian communions."

Leaders of the United and Christian Churches who attended Synod as official observers expressed deep disappointment at the outcome of the debate.

Choristers in depth at St Andrew's



St Andrew's Cathedral Choir and the Cathedral Choral Society accompanied by the cathedral organ and a specially formed chamber orchestra under Donald Blair (leader of the Sydney Symphony Orchestra) recently presented the "Kleine Orgelmesse" in English in the context of the 1662 Holy Communion service.

The Rev Robert Leland, executive secretary of the Christian Church, said he felt "very discouraged" by the proceedings and saw the Anglican Church as wanting to return to a position of being available for all conversations and discussions.

"The church wants to engage in broader efforts to unity at the expense of taking a smaller step in the same process," he said.

The Rev Robert Craig, who has been chief United Church negotiator on union since 1967, said bluntly that the Anglican Church was not willing to pay the price of union.

The United Church is itself the result of a 50-year-old Methodist - Presbyterian merger.

Mr Craig attributed the failure of union to "a lack of will to visible union in the Anglican Church and a will to endless conversations on unity which is entirely foreign to the ethos of the other two Churches."

— "Church Times"

FOL v TED NOFFS

The Director of the Australian Festival of Light, the Rev Fred Nile, has today issued a firm denial to the false malicious allegations made by Ted Noffs of Kings Cross, that the FOL has prepared dossiers on the private lives of public figures.

Mr Nile said, "The FOL has NO personal dossiers on the private lives of any person. I have never had any such dossier either prepared or filed by FOL. I carried no such dossiers, nor presented any such dossiers to TCN Channel 9 on Tuesday, July 22, 1975. I simply handed a transcript of the 'Lateline' programme to Mr Tony Ward for factual confirmation by the TCN News Department of our public statements, as the FOL only deals in the truth and the fact of a particular situation."

The small FOL Office has always been opened to the public and the radio, TV and press personnel. Many university students have also used their press scrapbooks in the preparation of university assignments.

It is unfortunate that Mr Noffs has decided for reasons only known to himself to launch a public attack on the FOL and its staff.

Mr Noffs first approached TCN 9, "A Current Affair", on 22/7/75 for an opportunity to attack the FOL and defend Richard Neville's ABC "Lateline" programme on "Pederastic activities" (child seduction or adult/boy sodomy). These self-confessed pederasts freely described their activities in picking up boys outside schools in the Eastern Suburbs and whilst using four letter words accented Catholic Priests and Brothers of engaging in sodomy "even at the altar."

Mr Noffs issued a Press Statement on 24/7/75 attacking the FOL and described on Radio Station 2GB how he had seen a dossier with Richard Neville's name on it handed by Rev

Fred Nile to Mr Tony Ward of TCN 9 "A Current Affair". As mentioned earlier, the only document presented to Mr Tony Ward and later to the Commissioners of the ABC was the transcript of the "Lateline" programme.

The FOL is a pro-life, pro-sex, pro-love, pro-family, community-based movement. It supports our democratic processes and quality of life by mobilising wholesome public opinion for purity, love and particularly family life — purity, as opposed to pornography and obscenity; love as opposed to violence and hate. FOL is strongly opposed to those who would exploit the innocent, the interturbulate and the young — exploiters such as pederasts, rapists, child molesters, porn-peddlers, etc.

It is sad that some sections of our Australian society have ignored or overlooked the very serious warning given by Jesus, "As for children, it would be better for a man to have a large millstone tied around his neck and be drowned in the deep sea, than to cause one of them to stumble, or turn away from Me".

Mr Nile said, "Australia is at the crossroads. No nation can survive in a social, moral and spiritual vacuum. It is time for every decent Australian to stand up and be counted. Each person, particularly the so-called quiet majority, must exercise their democratic rights and let their voice be heard. Only by genuine 'participatory democracy' will our Australian democracy survive the destructive forces and influence at work in our world."

Appointment to Temperance group

The Australian and South Pacific Temperance Council — a National body for the Temperance movement in Australia, New Zealand and New Guinea — has appointed its first full-time officer.

He is Mr John Williams who comes to this position with a background in business, politics and Christian service.

Mr Williams, 35, had his own retail shoe store for 14 years, during which he served on the local council for 12 years.

He was Mayor of Essendon, Victoria, for two years — the youngest person to occupy that position.

Prior to taking the position, Mr Williams had been in North Queensland for the Bible Society and was Associate Secretary for Victoria of World Christian Action.

The new position is being funded by Ansvaar Australia Insurance Limited.

The work involves assessing the present situation of the temperance work, developing new ideas and policies, using the existing resources, together with those available from the government, the community and industry.

Mr Williams may be contacted at 18 Collins Street, Melbourne, Phone: 63 9711, for assistance in temperance matters.



Mr John Williams

Shirley Cothran of Denton, Texas, the current Miss America, and dozens of missionaries, launched the meeting with testimonies to their Christian commitment.

Behind them a blue backdrop framed a huge rear-projection screen on which images constantly interpreted the conference theme — "In Touch".

Miss Cothran, a Southern Baptist and former Acteens leader, told the girls that following Jesus Christ in faith and behaviour could bring satisfaction and achievements.

She gave her personal testimony, telling of a third grade "secure" profession of faith and a true conversion experience in camp at Falls Creek, Oklahoma.

"In September I will take off the crown that I occasionally wear as Miss America, but I have an eternal crown in my heart and it is worn by Jesus Christ," she said.

"Being Miss America didn't just happen. It is some-

inspiring music should be heard in cathedrals and churches for which it was originally intended, rather than in secular town halls and opera houses.

The choirs were placed in the centre of the cathedral and the Holy Table was positioned on the Chancel Steps.

The Epistle was read by Canon Broughton Knox from the Lectern and the Gospel by Canon Glennon from the pulpit. Soloist was Ailsa Knox.

Members of the choirs and the orchestra and congregation received Holy Communion in what the Dean said was a service of participation rather than a performance of music.

'Eternal crown in my heart worn by Christ' — Miss America

Memphis, Tenn — About 11,000 junior and senior high school girls and their adult leaders got "in touch" during the National Acteens Conference sponsored here by the Woman's Missionary Union, the national auxiliary of the Southern Baptist Convention.

thing I worked hard for," Miss Cothran said, describing her dieting, exercising and talent practice in pursuit of local titles.

She said that she did not meet with success until she asked God's guidance. "I had put Shirley number 1 and God number 2, and that is a losing combination."

She challenged the Acteens to stick to their beliefs about Christian behaviour. She said she does not smoke, drink, use drugs, or "sleep with my boyfriend."

"My challenge to you is that it is not necessary to compromise for an artificial high when you have an all time natural high through Jesus Christ," she said.

In the closing session of the five-day conference, Carolyn Weatherford, WMU's national Executive Secretary, charged the girls to return to their daily routine with determination to keep in touch with themselves, with God and with the world, the report stated.

— "Australian Baptist"

CHURCH RECORD

No 1593. AUGUST 21, 1975

PRICE 20 CENTS

FESTIVAL MOVE TO STRENGTHEN FAMILY AS A UNIT OF OUR SOCIETY

The Australian Festival of Light has designated Father's Day — Sunday, September 7 — as a special occasion to strengthen the family as the basic unit of society and to clarify the father's role in this "Year of the Woman".

The theme will be, "Co-operation — not Competition — in the Family".

The Festival director, the Rev Fred Nile, said: "We believe the extremist state-

Father's Day theme to be 'Co-operation and not competition in the family'

ments of the reactionary Women's Libbers during International Women's Year have injected a new sense of conflict and competition into the family, between the husband and wife, parents and children.

"The growing evidence of alcoholism and drug abuse by women and increased female crime indicate that all women are not happy with the new confusion of roles or the loss of their previously highly respected place in our society.

"It is time for the pendulum to swing back for a balance in the home, a loss of tension and a dramatic reduction in role conflict within the family unit — co-operation not competition!"

Festival of Light Sunday will be observed in the following ways:

- Special FOL services in local churches with the use of FOL resource materials.
- Special prayers for Australia and the family have been prepared by Dean Lance Shilton of St Andrew's Cathedral. Sermon Outlines to assist clergy have been prepared by Rev Bernard Judd, Secretary, NSW Council of Churches.
- Seven Regional FOL Father's Day rallies will be held during the afternoon at 3 pm.
- The rallies will be held at Hurstville Presbyterian Church Hall, Parramatta Methodist Hall, Hornsby Baptist Hall, Vaucluse Anglican Hall, Sylvania Catholic Church, with two open air locations — Sydney Domain and the Manly Beach shell.
- Programmes will include music, speakers and question time. All rallies are open to the general public. Country centres will also hold similar rallies.
- Thousands of new two colour FOL car stickers will also be distributed: "Vote 1 for Purity, Love and Family Life".

CIA LINK REFUTED BY WORLD VISION

World Vision has defended itself against charges by a Japanese churchman to the effect that World Vision was acting for CIA in South East Asia. The charges were made in the April edition of the Far Eastern Economic Review. On June 23 the President of World Vision International, W. Stanley Mooneyham replied directly to Rev John Nakajima, the General Secretary of the National Christian Council of Japan who made the charges. Recently World Vision Australia released details of the exchange.

The attack on World Vision began, "under the guise of humanitarian relief work at least two Christian voluntary agencies in South East Asia are receiving million dollar annual subsidies from the US government in exchange for highly valued political and military intelligence". The two agencies named were the Catholic Relief Services (CRS) and World Vision. Both were working in Cambodia before the Communist takeover.

Mr Nakajima also attacked the role of these agencies in the local churches, "horrible things are happening in the name of the Christian church... Agencies like the CRS, serving as willing pawns of US foreign policy interests, are greatly undermining those local and truly Christian efforts.

In reply Dr Mooneyham wrote, and we reproduce parts of his letter.

"Dear Mr Nakajima, A short time ago your report published in the Japan Christian Activity News after a brief visit to Cambodia earlier this year was called to my attention. You cannot imagine my shock upon reading your unfounded, distorted and untrue charges about World Vision.

I am totally amazed that a responsible Christian leader such as yourself would make such serious and potentially damaging charges against a Christian organisation without checking your information in the most thorough manner. That you did not check it or even inquire is transparently evident, however, for all the facts which I will set forth in this letter were available to you with even the most elemental inquiry.

What is even more puzzling to me, however, is that you chose to ignore many of the facts which were presented to you by Mr Carl Harris, our director in Cambodia, and by selective editing you have attempted to make his own words stand as "proof" of your unwarranted and erroneous allegations.

Let me at the outset, Mr Nakajima, reject categorically the implication that World Vision personnel have ever been involved in "information gathering" of a military or political nature for the government of the United States or any other government. The very thought is repugnant to our understanding of the gospel as a supranational and supracultural message which calls us to an allegiance to a Kingdom which is not of this world.

We have on occasion received funds or goods from the governments of Australia, Canada, New Zealand, the United States and West Germany for humanitarian purposes, but never with any strings attached. The only information asked for or provided has been responsible reporting on the projects for which the funding was received.

When Mr Harris noted that 'we give more service to the US government than we get from it,' he went on to explain exactly what he meant.

settlement villages, they discovered needs which were then shared with the AID worker who could not physically have acquired this information on his own. This was important because the monthly allocation of rice and supplies was determined by the numbers of refugees needing assistance.

As for the 'necessary information' we provided AID, it all had to do with our refugee programmes. This is what is called 'accountability' and I am sure it is a generally accepted practice in Japan as it is among all people. Copies of all reports submitted by World Vision to USAID were in Mr

It is strange that you, as a member of a team representing the World Council of Churches' Fund for Reconciliation in Indo-China, would overlook or ignore the humanitarian and Christian aspects of our programme. Is it possible your inquiry did not uncover the fact that World Vision has constructed 4000 refugee housing units, operated 10 clinics and nutrition centres where some 25,000 people were treated every month, and was responsible for feeding some 75,000 refugees monthly?

Would it have appeared significant to you that out of a staff of approximately 200, only 10 to 15 were non-Khmer, with virtually all of these expatriates being

Refugee organisation 'rejects categorically' implications of intelligence gathering for the USA

Only by a vicious corruption of the facts concerning these reports could an interpretation be made that World Vision (and Catholic Relief Services, whom you also charge) exchanged 'highly valued political and military intelligence' in South-east Asia for US government funds, as the Far East Economic Review interpreted your report to say.

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EDITORIAL Encouraging one another

We need all the encouragement we can get in trying to live consistently for Christ. It is heartening to see in many quarters a fresh appreciation by Christians of the need for such mutual support, and a renewed willingness to bear one another's burdens.

The first and chief source of encouragement is the Word of God. Christian fellowship is fellowship in the truth, that is, it grows out of a common acceptance of the authority of God's Word. The Holy Spirit ministers faith, hope and love through His truth and we must always maintain this priority.

We need instruction to build up our understanding. We need teaching in sermons and we need it in informal settings too, so that in smaller groups questions can be asked and answered, and contributions made by group members, not only group leaders.

But the Christian life is more than accuracy in doctrine, vital though this is. While our Christianity lifts

us out of ignorance of God, hopelessness and despair, it does not preserve us from difficulties, perplexities and fears. In these, we must support and help one another.

Meetings in small groups go a long way to assist the deepening of acquaintances between Christians. If our fellowship is to get beyond superficial levels we need regular meetings, sincere interest and mutual trust, and time for relationships to mature. A new note of realism and expectancy is struck where God's people are prepared to share their burdens and problems as well as their joys and successes, and are prepared to pray responsibly for one another.

One warning must be sounded. If confidences are shared, they must be kept. It is exceedingly difficult for many people to begin to share their problems. If they confide in us and we abuse that confidence it is hurtful and damaging. In these matters, as in others, we must be guided by the principle so clearly enunciated by the Lord Jesus, and treat others as we would like them to treat us.

INSIDE THIS ISSUE

- Notes and Comments — Alleged political bias — Page 2.
- Rev Victor Roberts on Colossians — Page 2.
- Prof Carey on Evolution — Page 3.
- Letters on Manly controversy — Page 5.
- On and off the record — Page 6.
- Books — Page 7.

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Notes and Comments

No political favouritism by 'The Church Record'

Correspondents and others have recently criticised "The Church Record" for political views against the Labor Party in favour of the Liberals. We reject this criticism and cite as evidence published comments in "The Record" attacking Liberal Government politicians and commending Labor politicians.

Sept 8, 1974: "The Liberal Party in NSW and apparently influential people in the NSW Government are looking very closely at the question of permitting the establishment of a legal casino in that State".

"It may be a measure of the lost direction afflicting some Liberals that they are unable to see the iniquity and hypocrisy of such a proposal".

Sept 19: "The rumours that the Askin Government in NSW intends to introduce Sunday trading raise some very serious questions of political morality". The editorial criticised the NSW Liberal Government for its willingness to go ahead with the proposal.

December 12, 1974: Referring to the satisfactory conclusion of the campaign against Sunday trading we said, "Those Labor Party, Independent and Liberal Party Members who announced their intention to vote against the changes deserve the thanks of all citizens in NSW."

"It is hoped that with the inevitable changes to the NSW Government, due to the retirement of Sir Robert Askin and Mr McCaw, that the very important portfolio of Justice which administers the liquor laws will be offered to someone with a sense of obligation to the true welfare of the people, and who will not be the champion of vested interests of the liquor industry."

The "Record" regrets with the accession of Mr Lewis as premier the change in this portfolio was not made.

Feb 20, 1975: Referring to the Sydney City Council's refusal to allow The Open Air Campaigners to hold street meetings we said, "Now the Council is controlled by the Liberal Party through its 'front organisation' The Civic Reform Group."

"It is a disgrace that these people who preach liberalism, tolerance and freedom from the political platforms, practice such narrow minded and uncalled for repression when in power".

In the same issue the main editorial attacked the NSW Liberal Government under

the heading "The Liquor Traffic's Best Friend".

In part we said "Where is your much vaunted new image Mr Lewis?" This is the same dreary record of your predecessor. Behind both Robert Askin and Thomas Lewis lurks the man who has proved himself to be the best friend the liquor traffic has ever had in NSW. This of course is Mr Maddison, the deputy leader of the Liberal Party.

April 17, 1975: The Church Record attacked the Liberal Government on football pools and the "Jazzed up TAB". In this comment we stated that the Liberal Government was concerned only for revenue.

August 23, 1973 we said "Senator Douglas McClelland, minister for the media is to be congratulated on his courageous decision to cut down the advertising on radio and television this year and to phase it out altogether by the end of 1974".

We went on to say "the previous government (Liberal) took but one small step, but this (Labor's) is the decision the whole community really wants to see implemented". In the same comment we applauded Dr Everingham for attacking the alcohol problem in Australia.

July 11, 1974 we said "Tasmanian Attorney General, Mr Nielsen (now Labor premier) has protested to the NSW premier, Sir Robert Askin, about what he calls 'thoroughly disgusting publications' produced in NSW and circulated in Tasmania". We criticised the Liberals for their inactivity and called for a bi-partisan approach to pornography.

We give these examples of fairly recent comments in the "Church Record" to show we have not declined to criticise Liberal politicians when we felt they acted against Christian standards. Nor have we declined to commend Labor politicians when they supported Christian standards.

We have at all times tried to be even-handed in our comments on political activities. We have, for the most part, confined our political comments to matters on which we felt some Christian principle was at stake. It is strange that the people who attack the Church Record for criticising Labor politicians did not complain when we criticised the Liberals.

The Church Record believes that both political parties are mainly controlled by people with a humanistic and materialistic philosophy. We have on a number of occasions urged Christian people to become actively involved in the party of their choice and try to redress this imbalance. We wonder whether the people who criticise us for seeking to present a Christian viewpoint have done all in their power to influence the policies of their favourite party in the same direction.

MR WILLIAMS SAYS . . .

Mr Williams says his problems are so big and varied he doesn't know which way to turn.

The thing to remember is that God can supply all your needs "according to His riches" (Phil 4:19).

Elsewhere the Scriptures speak about "the riches of His goodness, the riches of His grace and the riches of His glory".

Now, when you begin to consider what a mighty reservoir are these riches, you should no longer wonder where to turn!

Look at the largeness of this supply. You can't begin to count His riches. Indeed you have no need to count them.

It is sufficient to know they are more than adequate to cover all your needs.

You say you have a great variety of needs. Peter would remind you of a great variety of grace to cover them (1 Peter 4:10).

You have no doubt turned for help to many people and even to many things. But the supply which God offers is gilt-edged security.

It is in glory — that place where there is no danger of corruption.

All the schemes of men can't diminish it because it is in "Christ Jesus".

This supply is not out of His riches but according to His riches.

A wealthy man may give a bigger 20 cents — that would come out of his riches. But if the rich man offered the beggar something more consonant with his own wealth, this would be "according to his riches".

This is the way God deals with us.

— Ken Roughley

Church 'impotent and immobile if unconnected to Christ as source'

Jesus is 'the greatest'. Many people are seeking greatness and power today.

In his letter to the Christians in Colossae in Asia, the apostle Paul gives us a magnificent ascription of praise of Christ's unique glory and greatness.

In verses 15 to 20, Paul adds one title after another to extol the sovereign magnificence of Jesus.

He calls Jesus 'the image of

Bible reaps a harvest

Last year in Indonesia a young man purchased a New Testament and took it home to his small village in South Sumatra.

Several months later, when students from the Batu Bible School in East Java visited the village they discovered that God had done His own work through His Word.

Not only had the young man been converted, he had also led many others in his village to Christ.

The students were amazed to see that a church was established without the help of a preacher but through His Word. — "The Sower"

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The thing to remember is that God can supply all your needs "according to His riches" (Phil 4:19).

Elsewhere the Scriptures speak about "the riches of His goodness, the riches of His grace and the riches of His glory".

the invisible god' (15). God has made Himself visibly known in Christ.

Jesus is 'the head of the body, the church.' (18). Paul often likened the

The second in a series of six studies on Colossians by the Rev Victor Roberts, rector of St Mark's Church of England, Northbridge, NSW. This study is from Colossians 1:15-23.

The word 'image' has a most significant background in the Bible.

It is used in Genesis when God said, 'let us make man in our image' (1:26).

Man is made in the image of God and retains that image even though it has been marred by rebellion and disobedience against God's will.

Jesus is the perfect and complete image and revelation of God. His life was one of perfect obedience to the Father's will.

Paul next refers to Jesus as 'the first-born of all creation.' (15).

'In God's eternal purposes, the Cross of Christ was essential to make possible the reconciliation to Himself of a rebellious creation'

The word 'first-born' in Bible usage conveys not only a time factor but also, perhaps more importantly, a title of honour.

Nothing in all creation holds the place of privilege, power and honour that belongs to Christ.

All things in the whole of creation come into being through His sovereign agency and for His great and eternal glory.

If Jesus withdrew His sustaining, creative hand from His creation at any time, there would be a total collapse of the whole created order (16-17).

Is our view of Christ that great today? If we today could recapture this understanding of the greatness of Jesus, our whole life and witness would be transformed.

The next title Paul uses of

Through this sovereign Lord Jesus, the Father has planned to reconcile to Himself "all things whether on earth or in heaven." (20)

This reconciliation was accomplished by 'the blood of His cross'.

In God's eternal purposes the cross of Christ was essential to make possible the reconciliation to Himself of a rebellious creation.

It is the cross that brings us peace because it was on the cross that Christ won the victory over all that separated us from God; and it was on the cross that Divine justice was satisfied.

Once again we notice that Paul is concerned to relate theory to reality. He immediately shows the relevance of what he has been talking about by applying it to the Colossian Christians themselves.

Open proof of the reality and effectiveness of the reconciliation Christ won was seen in the transformed lives of the Colossian Christians themselves. (21)

However, in the Christian life, there are no privileges and blessings without corresponding responsibilities.

Paul is careful to point out to the Colossians that they, like we, must:

continue in the faith; be stable and steadfast; not shifting from the hope of the gospel.

to the human body. Just as the human body is useless and lifeless without a head, so the church — the body of Christ — is impotent and powerless, unless it is consciously connected to Christ as its source of insight, inspiration and power.

Paul continues his listing of Christ's greatness by adding that: He is 'the beginning, the first-born from the dead.' (18). This title refers to the great event of Christ's resurrection.

He was raised from the dead by the power of God never to taste death again.

His unique resurrection establishes His right to be the source of all life.

Christ is pre-eminent and sovereign in everything and in every way.

Everything that is necessary to constitute utter and complete Deity belongs to Jesus. (19)

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C. R. JAMES
Chief Executive Officer

World Vision, CIA complicity denied

From page 1

short-term British, Australian and New Zealand medical personnel who would hardly have been interested in 'information gathering' for the US government?

It is also possible that you somehow missed seeing the 70-bed paediatrics hospital just across from the university, built and equipped by World Vision with our own funds at a cost of US\$400,000? It was almost complete when you were there and would have begun functioning the week the Khmer Rouge occupied Phnom Penh. We have been told by a UNICEF worker who left the city after it was occupied by the Khmer Rouge that our hospital is being used to billet troops and that only one medical facility was being allowed to function — that is the French hospital, Calmette, staffed by one Khmer doctor.

Which brings me to another one of your strange and obviously unformed statements: 'Strangely enough, neither the Protestant WV nor the Catholic CRS relate themselves to the local churches.' I cannot speak for CRS, but from the beginning we related fully to the Khmer Evangelical Church, both in giving assistance and joining in partnership efforts. (Since there is separation of church and state in the United States, USAID funds for humanitarian work cannot be used in programmes with sectarian overtones, so this particular programme was not as closely related to the national church as were the programmes funded by our own World Vision money.)

It is a great tragedy that the leaders of the Khmer Evangelical Church are not in position to confirm my statement above, but let me provide you with a little documentation.

Since 1970 we have assisted the national church with many projects, always at their request. As already indicated, we regularly made grants to help support their own relief efforts among the populace. We provided \$37,000 for five new schools to benefit 1000 children. We made at least one grant of \$10,000 for Bibles — there may have been others, I do not remember. We equipped a youth centre.

At the Lausanne Congress in 1974 I was asked by the delegation representing the Khmer church if World Vision would assist them with training lay leadership for the many new congregations. We agreed to fund a programme which they themselves planned, and three training sessions were scheduled for 1975 at a cost of about \$15,000 each. One was held in January when some 24 lay leaders and 48 students from the Takhamu Bible School enrolled. At the conclusion of that programme, the nationals expressed a desire to reach out with the gospel to one million people this year.

The second of these training sessions was undertaken by the Khmer Rouge.

At the invitation of the Khmer Evangelical Church, I conducted and World Vision funded two evangelistic campaigns in 1973 during which tens of thousands of people were exposed for the first time to the gospel of Christ, and thousands indicated a desire to know him as Saviour. In 1974 we funded another campaign with evangelists from India and Indonesia picked by the national church.

As a result of this public proclamation of the gospel accompanied by the faithful witness of believers, there has been a literal 'evangelistic explosion' in the country and the church has reaped a great harvest. From five small, struggling churches in Phnom Penh in 1970 — four of which had been locked by the former regime — the community of believers in Phnom Penh alone had grown to some 10,000 in about 28 churches at the time of the Khmer Rouge takeover.

What you saw in that church is exactly what World Vision attempts to do in every country it enters — help develop the leadership of the local church and help it stand on its own. We provided funds for the church so that it could carry on its own relief programme. We helped train the church's leadership. We helped with property, Bibles, literature. Missionaries were needed in almost none of the local churches in Cambodia because of strong indigenous leadership.

It is precisely because the church was standing on its own at the end that we are sure it will continue its strong witness in spite of the present internal agony.

It is unfortunate that you were not able to spend enough time in Phnom Penh to gain a full and clear understanding of the situation. It is even more

Hudson Taylor (on the death of his first-born child, Gracie): As I stood over her grave, I thanked God that it was in His service, and for China, that He called me to part with my loved child. I knew then, still more fully than before, what "God so loved the world" meant.

I cannot tell you how I am buffeted sometimes by temptation. I never knew how bad a heart I had. . . Often I am tempted to think that one so full of sin cannot be a child of God at all; but I try to throw it back, and rejoice all the more in the preciousness of Jesus. — Hudson Taylor.

The commission emphasised that "Ministry belongs to the whole church, and every member in the Body, every baptised Christian, is given the privilege of sharing in the church's ministry."

"... we all share in the mission of the church, and are to play our part in God's concern for peace and justice among men."

(Refer main report summary on back page of this issue.)

SCIENCE MERELY PROVES WHAT ALREADY STATED IN SCRIPTURES: PROFESSOR

Science simply proved what was already stated clearly and simply in the Scriptures, Professor H. M. Carey told a recent businessmen's breakfast group in Sydney as part of Bible Society Week.

Professor Carey, head of the School of Obstetrics and Gynaecology at the University of NSW, used as the theme of his subject: "Is science and the Word in conflict?"

Forty business and professional men heard the professor, including the gathering's chairman, the Dean of

escalators, etc — Professor Carey said that those respon-

unfortunate, however, that on the basis of your brief and superficial exposure you have made charges and allegations which have done a serious and grave injustice to World Vision, a responsible international organisation which for 25 years has endeavoured to preach the gospel and care for human needs all over the world.

I am greatly saddened that apparently without careful thought and research you have maligned the name and good reputation of World Vision. I have set forth the true facts in an attempt to set the record straight, but I know that we shall never be able to repair the damage done in the minds and hearts of some people. For that part, I shall have to depend upon our sovereign and just God who knows the thoughts and hearts of us all, and before whom we all must stand for judgement when not only the facts, but also our motives, will be revealed."

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Sydney (Dean Lance Shilton) and Mr Fred Levett, of the Bible Society in Victoria.

Introducing his subject by pointing out the various aspects of modern science which enabled those present to meet in such a way — such as modern transportation,

sible for such advances were frequently lauded by the man in the street. Yet while man has increased his praise of man, his wonder of the Creator of all had decreased.

Young people at universities and high schools had

as the already-existing red blood cell.

Mathematical calculations by comparison had proven that the theory of evolution by mutations was not practicable and therefore the evolutionary theory was not proven.

Although modern science had produced evidence to prove so much, the same fundamental concepts could be found in the Scriptures, "in easily understood terminology, so that anyone can understand them and are not put off by scientific terms which only a few would comprehend," said Professor Carey.

Basic medical counselling is coming to realise the Biblical way, 'of turning about and following a new way' is proven correct in the changed lives and outlooks of patients," he said.

Non-directional counselling was far more likely to fail.

"The need is to identify the problem. Stimulate the thoughts of the persons to see it for themselves. Change their ways — turn around and head the other way, with a purpose in life."

When the medical or scientific person could identify the problem, but offer no solution, the patient was no better off or helped in any way.

Summing up, the professor said science simply proved what was already stated clearly and simply in the Scriptures.

A summary of the professor's talk is to be published in a forthcoming article in the Sydney Diocesan magazine "Southern Cross".

— By Ramon Williams of Worldwide Audio-Visual.

'Theory of evolution not proven, as calculations showed evolution by mutations not practicable'

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Everyone remembers us at Christmas

Church of England homes work all the year round with residential care centres, family group homes and intellectually handicapped children. People are very kind to us at Christmas and some remember us for the rest of the year, too, but most don't. We need your prayers and gifts of money all the year round. Please help us to help the children.

Give a little happiness



Temperance delegate: "I see the temperance movements as developing and maintaining arguments for total abstinence as a reasonable alternative response to alcohol, and taking action to ensure that it is given a fair go by careful action designed to complement the activities of other groups which will be encouraging responsible drinking and minimising the incidence of dangerous drinking."

TEMPERANCE MOVEMENTS' NATIONAL SEMINAR ON ALCOHOL PROBLEM

Ansvar Australia Insurance Limited hosted a National Seminar on Temperance in Australia, in Melbourne recently.

Some 40 people from all States attended the seminar. Not all were total abstainers, but all were concerned with the alcohol problem.

Some were temperance people, others were alcohol educators, while others were involved in treatment, counselling and rehabilitation.

The seminar was opened by Mr Ragnar Lund, chairman of Ansvar International Insurance.

Mr Lund said: "This seminar is one good example of how experts with different background and experience are endeavouring to pool their knowledge in order to map a course for action in order to reduce the impact of the alcohol problem."

Aim also was to suggest how institutions, organisations and individuals could co-operate in bringing about the greatest possible benefit to the public.

Dr Brian Hennessy, First Assistant Director-General, Australian Department of Health and Commissioner of the Australian Health Hospital Commission, chaired the seminar.

Dr Hennessy in his opening remarks said: "This seminar is focussed on developing solutions and in particular, on the way which the temperance movement can come together with others concerned to find agreement on social action objectives."

"We must recognise that the views some of the groups have about the use of alcohol

Seminar "focussed on developing solutions, and in particular on the way which the temperance movement can come together with others concerned to find agreement on social action objectives."

may differ, but that co-operative effort should be possible on short and medium-term solutions in the problems raised by its abuse.

"We would not want some differences over long-term aims to cloud the possibility of complete agreement on a number of immediate initiatives."

Miss Anne Raymond, co-ordinator of a rehabilitation program for young drinking drivers at a Melbourne hospital, supplied a background paper showing the morbid Australian cultural attitudes.

She set out a number of short-term and practical goals for the improvement of our society's handling of alcohol.

Dr Les Drew, Australian

Government Specialist Adviser on Drugs of Dependence, outlined a number of interesting and possible roles for the temperance movement to play in his paper: "The role of the Temperance Societies in Australia in the next 10 years — an outside perspective."

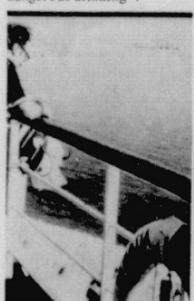
Dr Drew's paper drew the attention of those present to the fact that temperance societies in Australia were apparently withering away, while alcohol consumption and alcohol problems were on the increase.

He questioned whether temperance societies had a real purpose and a real appeal.

He then challenged temperance workers to try new

methods and approaches in the future.

He concluded by saying: "I see the temperance movements as developing and maintaining arguments for total abstinence as a reasonable alternative response to alcohol and taking action to ensure that it is given a fair go by careful action designed to complement the activities of other groups which will be encouraging responsible drinking and minimising the incidence of dangerous drinking."



A member of the "Jesus to the Communist World" organisation dropping water-tight packages of Gospel literature into the sea somewhere behind the Iron Curtain, to be picked up later by Christians.

Rift on 2CH widens

One of the member churches of the Council of Churches in NSW has resigned in protest over what it calls failure of the Council to define the evangelical faith in relation to its constitution. The Denomination is the Reformed Churches of Australia.

There has been continuing dissatisfaction on the part of some members of the council about certain aspects of the Sunday programme policy on 2CH.

According to the Reformed Churches, the Council has diverted from the constitution to uphold the evangelical faith by retaining the service of Rev Roger Bush.

They describe his views as being a humanistic theology. Other aspects of the

Sunday format have troubled the Church, but the Roger Bush issue brought it to a head.

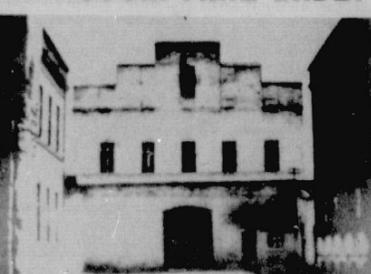
A spokesman for the Church said that they would seriously consider changing its attitude to membership if Mr Bush was dropped from the Sunday format. He also said that officially the council has not yet said they didn't support the evangelical faith, but the Reformed Church is disappointed that there has been no definition by the council of what they believe the evangelical faith to be.

There have been accusations against Soviet Christians of ritual murder and one Baptist woman is to stand trial on a trumped-up charge of having killed her child.



Somewhere in Siberia there stands this primitive, unregistered church building.

MANY CHILDREN OF NON-COMMUNISTS IN RUSSIA FARE BADLY



A mental hospital for political prisoners at Cheryushov, in the USSR. — courtesy Los Angeles Times.

More than 200,000 Soviet children are believed to have been separated from their parents because they were receiving a non-Communist education.

Pastor Richard Wurmbrand, the man made famous by his suffering for the faith in Communist prisons, said recently that the children had been placed in 2300 boarding schools.

He estimates that every fourth or fifth child had been taken from homes where there was Christian instruction.

"Imagine the pain of these parents and children," he said.

"They have been deprived of the joy of being together because the children were taught to love the Saviour."

It appears that the forced separations are only part of a vast increase in communist opposition to Christians.

The "Jehovist" movement (not to be confused with Jehovah's Witnesses) was the "most organised, secret and powerful".

This group was organised in 1840 by a Captain Ilyin who was imprisoned by the Czar for his evangelical beliefs.

'Infantile, inane view of prayer'

Sir, In other cultures, Brian Richardson and the good Anglicans of Manly would have made a doll of Jim Cairns and stuck pins in it — Hex, I believe they call it. Or, pointed the hone.

Still, the "praying out" of Jim Cairns at St Matthew's Manly does suggest some interesting questions.

Would some of my friends in Chester Hill have similar success in "praying out" Malcolm Fraser? or Tom Lewis?

Is God really a member of the Liberal Party? Why stop at Jim Cairns? What about Gough? Why not go international and rid us of some questionable regimes — say, Idi Amin, Ian Smith, Brezhnev, or even Mao?

From a New Testament point of view I doubt very much that when Jesus said, "Love your enemies and pray for your persecutors" he meant "pray" for their removal.

Even St Peter with Christians under threat of persecution from Nero, called on them to "honour the sovereign" — which does seem to be more Christian treatment than that received by Jim Cairns from the rector and congregation of St Matthew's Manly.

The real tragedy of this strange incident is the infantile and inane view of prayer which is presented to intelligent men and women outside the church.

Many will seize on this exercise as confirming their view that Christians see prayer as a means of getting

Reply by Manly rector

Sir, In the recent controversy over the matter of prayer for Dr Cairns' removal from office, there are several points which need to be clarified. This, perhaps, can best be done by appending my letter which I wrote to the Manly Daily as the final piece of correspondence printed on the matter.

"May I comment on the recent incident relating to prayer for Dr Cairns' removal from office and public reaction.

1. The facts are these. We did not pray in the Church for Dr Cairns' removal, or preach about him in a sermon. After the conclusion of each of the services on the particular Sunday, I made a statement to the congregation expressing my grave concern at Dr Cairns' attitude towards Communism and, in particular, his views about Vietnam. I asked the members of the congregation, if they shared my view, to pray at home in their own private prayers that he would be removed from the influential office he held. People were free to do that, or to do the opposite if they chose.

2. I did not seek publicity. Another person, in good faith, reported it to the Church Record who telephoned me and asked if it were true. The Church Record printed it, but with the unintentional error that I had led people in prayer in the Church. The Manly Daily printed it from the Church Record, admittedly paying me the courtesy of telephoning to say that they intended to do so.

3. The overwhelming majority of the congregation who have spoken to me have given their full support, though I believe that there are more than the 'four' who do not.

4. It is plain that many people who have written or telephoned neither understand the nature and work of God in the world, nor the Christian doctrine of prayer.

5. It is also plain that many people have confused a strong disapproval of Dr Cairns' policies with an attack on his character. We have not been guilty of the latter.

6. If it is unchristian for us to seek Dr Cairns' removal from office by prayer, I take it that it is also unchristian to remove him from office by voting against him at the next Federal elections —

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Letters

TO THE EDITOR

something which many people will do with a clear conscience.

7. I note that, prior to the Federal Elections in 1972, some eight prominent clergymen of various denominations, one holding top executive position in the Council of Churches, urged Australians to vote out the then Liberal Government and put in a Labor Government. I don't recall much public outcry about that action, which leads me to make this point:

My action was not one of Party policies, but related to a man's personal attitudes. Yet there has been a spate of letters, many of them uninformative and peevish, prejudiced to the point of childishness; obscene letters and threatening, abusive phone calls. If this is the level of the emotional and intellectual maturity of the supporters of the Left, then I am more convinced than ever that we need to seek to nullify any influence that it has in our national life.

8. Finally, to make it perfectly clear where I stand, I am not willing to be restricted by outsiders in what I say to my own congregation, and I will speak against Communism and those policies which support it whenever I feel I ought, as a doctrine which is anti-Christian, anti-society and anti-Australian.

BRIAN RICHARDSON, Manly.

will of God or was the answer to prayer?

I feel such shame and embarrassment at what you and the Manly congregation have done I have been compelled to hide the offending copy of ACR lest any non-Christian or immature-Christian caller at my residence should see it and be caused to stumble.

ARTHUR JORDAN, Bathurst.

No party the servant of God

Sir, While it may be true the congregation of St Matthew's, Manly prayed for the removal from office of Dr Cairns, it is grossly improper for you to report this on the front page of the CHURCH RECORD of 24th July, 1975.

Improper since:

(i) Many Christians, myself included, feel that Dr Cairns and the ALP, with their programme for redistribution of wealth and social justice are to be supported.

(ii) It further represents an identification of the Church of England, and Christianity as a whole, with reactionary forces in society, and the Liberal Party. It adds to the impression that Christianity equals conservative support of the status quo, the Liberal Party and the capitalist system.

(iii) Christianity must stand above these categories. Christians must work for the preaching of the gospel, and social justice for all men.

(iv) It is good to see Christians concerned about politics. But did they also pray for the removal of Harold Holt, for our Vietnam involvement, for John Gorton, for his part in the VIP planes affair, or for Joh Bjelke-Petersen, for his treatment of Aborigines? No politician is free from sin. No political party is the direct servant of God, or Satan.

MICHAEL R. ERRINGTON, Elizabeth Bay.

Dr Cairns defended

Sir, I protest against your front page headline of a congregation's praying for the removal from office of Dr Jim Cairns (July 24). That such a thing is scandalous and your paper's reporting it with apparent approbation brings discredit to you also.

To the best of my knowledge Dr Cairns has never declared himself to be in opposition to Christianity (and in fact I have heard him speak in a way that implied exactly the opposite), so his condemnation can only be based on his political affiliation and not on any test of his standing with God.

For Christians to prayerfully seek God's help in furthering the cause of political conservatism is to imply that that half of the Australian populace that votes Labor is being led astray by Satan. What lamentable spiritual blindness! Satan in fact works successfully among politicians of all colours, but God is not balked in achieving his purposes by either a Labor or Liberal Government.

To single out Dr Cairns for condemnation from the whole House of fallible Representatives is to make two serious errors:

(1) to condemn his brand of socialism as inferior to the Opposition's capitalism — a judgement on which Christians are divided; and

(2) to place too much trust in the political institutions of man and too little trust in the all-powerfulness of God.

And one is forced to ask, on what grounds do you assume that Dr Cairns' dismissal from office was the

experiments that are being foisted upon us today.

Perhaps the most serious aspect of your article is the implication that one service per Sunday will be able to cater for everybody.

Does this mean that Holy Communion will become an integral part of that service?

I know, of course, that the reformers envisaged Morning Prayer, Holy Communion and Litany as the norm for morning worship.

This, however, hardly fits in with the modern idea of imposing limitations on the time taken up by a service.

You also say that one of the most serious disadvantages of the early service is that it can place a heavy strain on the clergy.

The cynical layman can be excused for saying that this is what they are paid for.

However, as one who has taken a great many services over the years, I am quite willing to concede that the conduct of Divine Service can impose physical and emotional strains.

If this is as great a problem as your article implies, then I suggest that greater use be made of suitable lay persons in the services.

The final point that I want to make is that you make only a passing reference to that most neglected and perhaps most beautiful of all services — Evening Prayer.

I personally cannot go along with the idea of one service per day.

Quite obviously there are those like the elderly and mothers with young children who cannot be present at night.

However, Sunday is the Lord's Day and it is time that the Christian people were reminded that morning and evening worship is an integral part of it.

It seems to me that the real problem is not the number or type of people who go to 8 o'clock, but rather the lack of people at 7.15 pm.

L. K. WOOD, West Pymble, NSW.

(Rev) J. J. TURNER, Ashfield, NSW.

Letters to the editor should not exceed 300 words.

Editorial was saddening

Sir, I was saddened and disturbed both by the editorial and notes in "On and Off the Record" regarding the 8 am service.

Firstly, let me say that I am sure all thinking Anglicans, especially the clergy, are convinced that it is time for us to have one morning service unless the number of

Don't bother about the idea that God "has known for millions of years exactly what you are about to pray." That isn't what it's like. God is hearing you NOW, just as simply as a mother hears a child. The difference is His timelessness makes it this NOW (which slips away from you even as you say the word NOW) is for Him infinite.

— C. S. Lewis

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YOUTH SECRETARY

The Church Missionary Society, Melbourne, will be seeking a Youth Secretary from the end of January next year. The person we are looking for is probably between 25-35 years, man or woman, lay person or ordained.

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Queensland to Co-ordinate Schools' Religious Education

The Queensland Education Department has appointed a Methodist minister to draw up a syllabus on religious education to be used by all denominations in Queensland's State schools, The "Courier Mail" reported.

He is Brisbane Methodist Theological College vice-president (the Rev Dr Ian Mavor).

Dr Mavor will work in co-operation with an existing churches committee.

His appointment was contained in a letter to principals of all State primary, special, and high schools on the future of religious education in State schools.

The letter said the Education Department would develop an in-service training course for clergy, lay personnel and interested teachers.

Pilot schemes would be established in different parts of the State to introduce the new syllabus, and

would be evaluated after a trial, the letter said.

It said it generally was acknowledged there were serious problems in religious education programmes in many schools.

Too few instructors attempted to present appropriate material to overcrowded groups with a resulting strain on school administration and discipline, it said.

In some cases, programmes were well run but the overall picture reflected a need for change.

It said the new religious education syllabus would contain printed and audio-visual materials.

The Education Minister (Mr Bird) said work on the new religious education syllabus was aimed at updating its presentation in Queensland schools.

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PERTH: St Alban's, 423 Beaufort Street Services 9.30 am and 7.30 pm. Rev. Bryan F. Hall. All welcome.

COORPAROO: St Stephen's, Brisbane, Cr. Cavendish and Chatsworth Roads. Visitors welcome. 7.30 and 9.00 am Holy Communion 11 am Morning Prayer (Holy Communion 1st Sunday) 7 pm Evening Prayer. Rev. Rev. Harry Goodhue

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Warmth of country people leaves city parishes behind

The life of the country parson, like that of Clancy the drover, "has pleasures that the townfolk never know".

This may not be apparent when he arrives early at the old bush hall and busies himself cleaning up Saturday night's dead marines, before sweeping the tattered streamers and french chalk off the dance floor and setting out the chairs.

Nevertheless, the warmth of the people and their concern for one another often leave city congregations well behind.

INSPIRATION for this reminiscence came from a visit last weekend to a country parish — recommended for those who think a city diocese has all the answers.

It was a delightful time, enhanced by the knowledge that our host reads this column!

Bedded down in "the bishop's room" (country rectories are generally realistically designed for visitors) we woke to the sound of birds chirping under clear blue skies, and no traffic hum to mar the peace.

Off to the first service in the brisk morning air, had a busy but satisfying preaching circuit (a la John Wesley) before a cuppa over the open fire at night.

Oliver Wendell Holmes put it nicely: "A sabbath well spent brings a week of content, and strength for the toils of the morrow."

But a Sabbath profaned, what'er may be gained, is a certain lorerunner of sorrow.

THE VISIT reminded me of an experience years ago at Nimmitabel.

The village, between Cooma and Bombala, is known for its old mill tower. This used to grind grain in the early days before it was found that rust in the crops resulted in little grist for the mill.

An additional drawback

was that shadows from the sails caused horses to bolt in the main street.

"Nimmity's" other claim to fame is that it's one of the coldest towns in this fair land.

It was so cold one winter that the local gendarme forcibly removed the Methodist home missionary from his bicycle so that he could thaw out in the kitchen.

After pushing the bike up hill for some miles (it was depression years), his shirt had actually frozen stiff as the perspiration turned to ice.

CREeping NUMBNESS ascended my legs on Sunday in the pulpit.

Diagnosis was simple: snow coming through cracks in the old weatherboards had formed a powdery layer over my shoes and trouser cuffs.

As the sermon billowed forth in clouds of steam, it brought to mind the story of the old verger who stood in front of the pulpit each week with a lighted candle.

A ritualist? No — he was simply thawing out the words so that the congregation could hear them.

ITCHY FEET? Holy Year 1975 is a good time to cure the complaint — at least that's what many package pilgrims to Rome, find as they wind their way to the eternal city.

There, as Pius XII said, you can "wash away your sins in tears and sorrow and implore God's pardon and grace."

During Holy Year 1950, the late pope stressed that the spirit of piety should triumph over that of amusement.

His words now seem to fall on deaf ears. Today's pilgrims are urged to "see the world in style and comfort" — complete with a bishop as tour leader if you're lucky.

En route you can make off-beat pilgrimages to Nice, Venice, Amsterdam and Gay Paree.

years, as in the Old Testament.

Urban VI, badly in need of money, reduced the interval to 33 years, being the term of our Lord's earthly life; in 1470 Paul II reduced it to 25 years due to the shortness of human life.

The holy tradition supposedly stems from the Year of Jubilee in Leviticus.

Would Moses feel at home in today's set-up? I wonder.

DEAD YET SPEAKETH. R. H. S. Crossman's diary is making cross men out of Harold Wilson and Co as hidden secrets seem destined to come out of the cabinet where they were thought to be in hiding.

In a memoir after Crossman's death, Paul Johnson wrote in "The Encounter": "... he was, to the best of my knowledge, an honest, upright, kind and (for an atheist) God-fearing man."

That's right. I read it twice to make sure.

On and Off the Record by DONALD HOWARD

for everyone who made it to the circle of the seven hills. Boniface VIII (not pronounced as it is spelled) handed out a bull that so increased the flow of the faithful — and filled the coffers — that in 1343 Clement VI appointed a jubilee every 50

NOTED THEOLOGIAN TO BE BISHOP OF WANGARATTA

One of Australia's top theologians has been appointed Anglican Bishop of Wangaratta.

Dr Max Thomas, steward lecturer in divinity at Trinity College, will be consecrated on December 20.

He will succeed the Rt Rev Keith Raynor, who was installed as Archbishop of Adelaide on June 20.

Dr Thomas, 48, of Ascot Vale, is married with two sons and a daughter. His appointment follows a long, mostly academic career in the Anglican Church.

From 1960 to 1964 he was lecturer in dogmatic theology to Windham House and the Community of the Holy Spirit, New York.

In recent years, he has taken part in official Anglican Roman Catholic talks on doctrine, and is a member of the Anglican commission on women in the ministry.

Since January, 1969, Dr Thomas has been consultant theologian to the Archbishop of Melbourne, Dr Woods.

Dr Thomas enjoys reading, music, and spending time with his family.

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CONTINUED NEXT ISSUE

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ASK ABOUT SUMMER SCHOOL IN JANUARY

'Help for those confused by attacks on Gospels'

"Jesus: the Fact behind the Faith" by C. L. Mitton (Mowbray and Co, 1975) paperback 151 pages £1.75 stg

The editor of "The Expository Times" has expressed himself on a subject which arouses much controversy, whenever the truthfulness of Christianity is being discussed: do the Gospels provide accurate information about the historical figure of Jesus?

How much do the Gospels actually reflect the teaching and person of Jesus and how much do they reflect the thinking of the evangelists or of the early Christian communities who preserved the traditions about Jesus?

This paperback from Mowbrays is the English publication of the book originally published by Erdmans in 1973.

Mitton's position is quite conservative in comparison to that of many scholars today and he challenges the radical scepticism of contemporary Form Critics or Reduction Critics in a very reasonable fashion.

The author is certainly not a conservative evangelical, but his arguments should be helpful to those who are confused by the attacks mounted against the historicity of the Gospels today.

He provides a very useful summary of the state of Gospel criticism to put his readers into the picture and then looks at the evidence of historicity in the Gospels.

When he comes to establishing criteria for distinguishing "historical from non-historical" elements in the Gospels one can see just how flimsy the case can be if we are simply to rest on principles such as these.

Such criteria may be helpful for arguing the historicity of individual sayings or incidents, but they

are clearly open to interpretation either way in many cases.

Fundamentally, it seems to me, the Christian is committed to believe in the trustworthiness of the records because he believes in the trustworthiness of the witnesses and the trustworthiness of the Spirit to guide those witnesses into all truth, as Jesus promised (John 14:26 and 16:13-15), and because the Spirit convinces him that he is confronted with the real Jesus as he reads the Gospels.

According to Buchanan, the seven years from 1968 to 1975 have produced a similar number of eucharistic liturgies as were produced in the 10 years from 1958 to 1968 — in both cases a larger number of experimental liturgies than were produced in the whole 400 years prior to that!

This remarkable explosion of liturgies, however, shows much more in common than the sceptics predicted: common language, remarkable similarities of structure and a "commonly agreed set of principles (converging with those of other denominations)".

It seems as though the liturgical links between national Anglican churches will not be lost by the move away from 1662, but rather will re-emerge in a more flexible but nevertheless common pattern of common worship.

Having said all this, Australians can be glad, when they compare our own experimental liturgies with those of other countries, that we have been delivered from some of the emphases found elsewhere.

On the other hand, careful comparison will reveal ways in which our own productions could be improved.

My plea would be for more evangelical ministers and lay leaders to take an interest in liturgical reform before it is too late and we miss our chance of influencing the proposed Australian Prayer Book. Buchanan's new book would be a great stimulus to this end!

David Peterson.

Appeals
HOME OF PEACE HOSPITAL
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The Bible Society in Australia requires a FIELD REPRESENTATIVE for full-time service in North Queensland to live in Townsville. A dedicated Christian will find rewarding but demanding work in Deputation, Bible Sales and Distribution. Must have very close Church ties. Ordained person preferred, although not essential. Age 30-45 years but all applicants will be considered. Applications close 31st August, 1975. For details and application form, write to:
The State Secretary
PO Box 105, North Quay, Qld, 4000

BOOKS

Colin Buchanan's latest publication, the sequel to his "Modern Anglican Liturgies" (1958-1968).

The basic format of both books is the same: several introductory essays on world-wide trends within the Anglican communion and then a chapter devoted to the latest liturgical publications of each country.

Each country represented has a spokesman (Bishop Donald Robinson writing for Australia) who reviews the work being done.

This is then followed by an abbreviated version of the liturgies under discussion.

Apart from the value of actually having the liturgies before you, the introductory comments will acquaint you with the kind of thinking that lies behind it all.

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David Peterson.

Interest in Prayer Book revisions

"Further Anglican Liturgies (1968-1975)" edited by Colin O. Buchanan
Grove Books
Nottingham 1975
428 pages
£10.75 stg

The growing interest on the part of many today in revisions of the Prayer Book, will mean that liturgical experimentation in parishes will be carried out more intelligently and that the services which find their way into our new Prayer Book will be much more of an expression of "grass roots" thinking.

Those who are concerned about liturgical revision will be greatly stimulated by

Section One — comprises information, addresses etc, for 88 denominational and inter-denominational mission agencies including supporting bodies.

Section Two — consists of tables showing the geographical distribution of Australians servicing in a missionary situation.

Section Three — is a statistical Survey including a comparison with previous surveys.

This shows a decrease of 740 in the number of Australian missionary personnel.

Total missionary giving as reported in the Directory is over \$7 million, an increase of \$2 million over that reported in the 1973 edition.

It is not claimed that the figures given are in any way complete, but they are useful as a basis for comparison. While the increase in giving (38 per cent) is gratifying, being well over the inflation



Picture shows reconstruction underway at Nungalina, where buildings were destroyed by the cyclone.

BOOKS SOUGHT FOR NUNGALINYA AS REPLACEMENT FOR LOSSES IN CYCLONE

A call for books to help reinstate the library of Nungalina College, Darwin, after Cyclone Tracy, has been made in a newsletter just received from the college.

"We would appreciate gifts of new or second-hand books in good condition on theology, psychology, anthropology and sociology," the newsletter states.

"We also need general reference works such as encyclopaedias, dictionaries, copies of journals like the 'National Geographic' magazine, and books on Aborigines and Australians."

Books donated should be sent by post or road freight to: The Principal, Nungalina College, PO Box 39001, Winnellie, NT, 5789. Transport charges would be reimbursed if requested.

Any gifts to the college's Building Fund Appeal were tax deductible.

Building costs were estimated at \$286,894, of which \$233,623 — leaving a balance to be found of \$53,271.

Nungalina College is the Anglican Church's combined church training and research centre, in Darwin, and was largely destroyed during the cyclone.

The newsletter said that rebuilding of the staff housing and student accommodation block was now underway.

The principal's house with the college office underneath it, was also in

the process of being rebuilt, "adding to what was left after the cyclone." This was scheduled for completion by mid-October.

The other two staff houses were imported from New Zealand and should be completed by the end of August.

The new accommodation block, to house 16 students, with a temporary library, kitchen-dining hall, and a lecture room on the ground floor, was also due for completion by mid-October.

Nungalina means Old Man Rock. The college has obtained this spherical, 15-ton granite rock as its symbol. The rock came from Mt Bundy mines, an area which has no secret or sacred association for Aboriginal people.

SUDAN UNITED MISSION
MEET AND HEAR
Dr DAVID CARLING, MB, Ch B, DTM & H, from LAKE CHARL and NIGERIA — Missionary Statesman — Pioneer of Evangelism and Leprosy Control in West Africa since 1958.

29th-31st August Mt Tamborine SUM Conference Centre, Queensland.
2nd September Central Baptist Church, Launceston, 8 pm.
3rd September Sandy Bay Baptist Church, Hobart, 8 pm.

4th-10th September Melbourne.
18th 24th September Queensland Baptist Assembly.

26th September St Stephen's Lutheran Hall, Adelaide, 7.45 pm.
Dr Carling's meetings in Sydney will be as follows:
Thursday 11th September 7.45 pm
Friday 12th September 7.30 pm
Saturday 13th September 7.45 pm
Sunday 14th September 11 am 4.30 pm
7.15 pm
Combined Missionary Gathering, Kuring-gai Chapel, St Ives.
Mayfield Baptist Church, Mayfield, Newcastle.
Rally at Pennant Hills Baptist Church.
Central Baptist Church, Sydney.
French's Forest Baptist Church.
Christ Church, St Ives (Anglican).

EXCITING PROSPECTS IN THE NUBA MOUNTAINS TO BE FEATURED

Anglican Family Planning clinic

The Anglican Diocese of Gippsland has established a Family Planning Clinic as a result of a project initiated by the diocese's Committee for Social Responsibility.

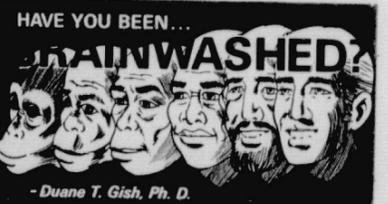
The clinic began on July 13 at the Morwell Community Health Centre and will operate each Wednesday from 6 pm to 9 pm.

Staffed by trained personnel, its aims are said to be to provide advice regarding contraception and birth control, and to give medical advice and help to childless couples.

The clinic has been established in association with the Federal Government

and resulted from a discussion in July, 1974, with representatives of the Family Planning Association of Victoria.

The diocesan Committee for Social Responsibility is comprised of Deaconess Nancy Dre, Mesdames S. Savige, E. Goldsmith (Moe), K. Foulkes (Drouin), E. Phillipson, G. Dyer (Sale), Mr Charles Prust (Newborough), Mr Eric Kent, MLA (Lang Lang), Canon Frank Lowe (Morwell), the Rev R. Kellam (Wonthaggi) and the Rev L. Biggs (Loch).



— Duane T. Gish, Ph. D.

Evolution versus Creation
This strip is from the Christian Pictorial booklet, "Have You Been Brain-washed?", copyright 1973 by Life Messengers, Seattle, Washington, DC, USA. It is reproduced by permission. Copies of the booklet may be obtained from the Record office for 20c posted, or in bulk at 8c per copy from: Evangelistic Literature Enterprise PO Box 1356 Rockhampton, Qld 4700

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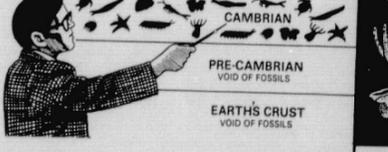
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Continued from last issue

Now, let's look at the actual fossil evidence.

The earliest fossils to be found are in the Cambrian rock strata.



And the billions of fossils found there are all of highly complex forms of life...

...with no evidence of these complex forms gradually developing from a simple form of life.

1.5 BILLION YEARS OF MISSING FOSSIL EVIDENCE.

Not a single, indisputable multicellular fossil has been found anywhere in the world in a rock supposedly older than Cambrian rocks.

According to evolutionists it would have required 1.5 billion years for these animals to have evolved.

Billions of highly complex animals... trilobites, brachiopods, corals, worms, jellyfish, etc... just suddenly appear, with no signs of gradual development from lower forms.

WRITE FOR OUR NEW PROSPECTUS
QUEENSLAND BIBLE INSTITUTE
1 Cross Street, Toowong, Brisbane, 4066
ASK ABOUT SUMMER SCHOOL IN JANUARY

Mainly About People

ARMIDALE
Rev R. Hastie (Diocese of Grafton), was inducted as vicar of Collarenebrri as from 18th July.

Rev M. Hill has resigned his chaplaincy at the University of New England as from September. Next year he will join the staff of Moore College.

Rev P. Swane (Ashford) has accepted appointment to Tamworth as "co-worker" in the parishes of South and West Tamworth.

CORRECTION TO GRAHAM KING'S LETTER

Graham King's reply in the last issue contained a typographical error. We reproduce the corrected paragraph.

Mr Taylor continued by asking whether it was reasonable to say that the Board was in a basically sound position if "nearly half of the total assets were returning less than 1%". Perhaps it is a matter of opinion but I do not think that this situation affects our basic soundness. Obviously it affects our profitability and obviously the Board is not happy with such results.

AUST HOME BIBLE LEAGUE SCRIPTURE AIDS COMMENDED

Let me share with you what is happening at my Scripture classes at Merrylands High School.

There is the usual noisy chatter as the students burst into the room. The school-teacher responsible for the class smiles and looks relieved to see that there is a Scripture teacher there and quietly withdraws.

Soon the class gets started. The students pick up their work book and a Gospel in modern English, go to their desks and after a few people asking "Can we start now?"

They quietly start working away, and before long students start raising their hands.

A girl here and a boy there is having difficulty with the questions they are trying to answer. Someone else wants to borrow a New Testament to look up a cross-reference.

Stopping to discuss the significance of some statement from the Scriptures, with one or two students, I notice that the general level of noise is increasing and so have to quieten them down again.

I can't help thinking how much better this is than the previous methods I have used with Scripture classes.

Rev N. Boyce (Mungindi) has been appointed to the parish of Ashford.

SYDNEY
Rev W. J. Lawton, rector of Christ Church, Gladsville has resigned to become Dean of Students at Moore College, effective Jan 1976.

Rev E. R. Bird, curate at St Michael's Wollongong, has been appointed rector of Keiraville.

Canon F. L. Cuttriss, OBE, rector of St James' King St, Sydney, has resigned to become rector of St James' Dandenong in Diocese of Melbourne, effective from 30 Nov, 1976.

Rev R. S. M. Withycombe, Dean of Students, Moore College, has been appointed Warden at St Mark's Institute of Theology, Canberra, from Jan 1, 1976.

Translation of the first two levels of Scripture Literacy Selections has been completed in three languages of Ghana: Ewe, Twi and Ga-Adangbe. Artwork is being prepared and soon new readers of these languages will read His Word. — "The Sower"

"... by far the most significant factor governing the number of suitable and well qualified women offering for full-time service in the church is the limitations which the church places on ministry available to them" — report by Commission of Women in Ministry.

MINISTRY LATER OPEN TO WOMEN, IS HOPE OF COMMISSION'S REPORT

It was hoped that in the not-too-far distant future every aspect of ministry would be open to women, a report by the Commission of Women in the Ministry has stated.

"If that assumption cannot be made", the report said, "a fundamental barrier is placed in the way of fostering the vocations for women in the church, and the whole question of their recruitment, training and deployment is threatened by seemingly unsurmountable difficulties."

The report has just been released following the setting

up of the commission after a request by the Synod of the Diocese of Melbourne to the Archbishop in October, 1973.

The commission subsequently appointed consisted of: Deaconess Elizabeth Alfred, Mrs S. Chesterman, Miss L. Clarke, the Rev Mother Faith, CHN, Bishop G. B. Muston (chairman), the Rev J. Stewart, the Rev Dr M. M. Thomas, Deaconess Elsie Wells.

The commission has met on seven occasions and in addition to sponsoring two consultations to which members of the public were invited, it has sought and received submissions in writing from church members.

Its detailed report emphasised that the commission was not requested by Synod or by the archbishop to consider directly the question of admission of women to the priesthood.

"We have, however, come to the conclusion that by far the most significant factor governing the number of suitable and well qualified women offering for full-time service in the church is the limitations which the church places on ministry available to them", it stated.

"Women who have genuinely felt a call of God to the priesthood have no option but to suppress the call to channel their gifts into a less-fulfilling area of ministry."

The commission in its report urged "that action be taken to precipitate a decision on this matter in the church" (the fostering of vocations and the recruitment of women for ministry of the church).

It said that "If Synod is of the opinion — as are the members of this commission — that there are no

conclusive theological reasons why women should not be ordained to the priesthood, we feel the time is right for Synod to say so, and at the same time to initiate further consideration of this matter by the national church."

Such action would show that the church did not really accept the present implication "that although her qualifications and ability may be undoubted, because she is not a man, her ministry must be less than total — more of the nature of a sheep dog than of a shepherd."

New head for Mothers' Union

Mrs MARIE ROBINSON, Sydney's new Mothers' Union President (succeeding Mrs Loene) is the wife of Bishop Donald Robinson and mother of three sons and one daughter.

Rockhampton's Synod's decision on Communion

Christians from denominations other than Anglican will be admitted to Holy Communion following a decision by the Diocese of Rockhampton (Queensland) Synod.

The Synod's decision was by majority vote, according to a Rockhampton "Morning Bulletin" report.

The Synod was attended by representatives from 19 parishes, extra-parochial and bishop's nominees.

Notes from the clergy (40-1) and the laity (26-16) were taken separately after a formal request by three clergy.

Speakers against the canon claimed what it proposed

The rector of St Matthew's, Merrylands West, NSW (the Rev R. G. Gregson) has referred to very good results at high school Scripture classes when using study material prepared by the Australian Home Bible League.

He said the only difficulties he had encountered when using those texts came from pupils with lower IQs.

Mr Gregson has sent in to the "Record" these details about the texts in the hope that other teachers of high school Scripture classes might benefit from the teaching aids which have helped him.

Bishop Langford-Smith to retire

Manasses Kuria, at present assistant bishop in the diocese of Nakuru, Kenya, has been elected bishop-designate of the diocese.

The present Diocesan (Bishop Neville Langford-Smith) will retire on December 31 and his successor will take office on the next day.

Bishop Manasses is 48, and married with a family of six. He was ordained in 1955, and made a bishop in 1970.

Having been head of the Mothers' Union Speakers' Department, before moving on to the Presidency, Mrs Robinson has already had contact with women over a large area, cutting across all parish boundaries. She has produced many biblically based programmes and study courses for the use of speakers in her department.

Now, as President, she admits that the Mothers' Union has a particular appeal for her because it's not just a parish organisation, but a world-wide one — the largest for women in the English-speaking world.

She feels it is encouraging to Christian women, especially those belonging to small groups, to know that they are part of a larger whole and that strong links between so many like-minded women bind the different years ago, under the guidance of the Australian Mothers' Union. Now, on the brink of the country's independence, the MU — which has become a strong organisation, with indigenous leaders, will become autonomous.

Mrs Robinson believes that, as far as the home-front is concerned, the MU must, in future, be geared to those women who work as well as to those who stay at home. She stresses that members must be outward-looking and give support to "those whose family life has met with adversity", as expressed in the fifth object.

There are five objects altogether. The first is concerned with the marriage relationship; the second, Christian upbringing of children; the third, prayer and worship; the fourth, the promotion of stable family life; and the fifth, service to others.

Mrs Robinson, whilst emphasising the importance of the five objects, stresses the fact that the strength of the Mothers' Union stems from the fact that it is a "world-wide fellowship of Christians united in prayer".

"We, as a union", she says, "are people who believe in the power of prayer and we pray that God may be glorified in all that we do".

His hands and legs are swollen. He is never taken out to fresh air. He does not get medication. He was not even visited by a doctor. — Christian Mission to the Communist World



Mrs Dain and Mrs Robinson

parts of the world together in fellowship.

In Africa, the Mothers' Union is making tremendous progress. Australian members are able to help the movement develop in that region, and in many other parts of the world, through the Overseas Department which sends out union workers (approximately 135) to underdeveloped countries.

The Mothers' Union began in Papua New Guinea 25

No 1594, SEPTEMBER 4, 1975

Power struggle over ABC's Lateline show

A five-corner power struggle has developed in the Australian Broadcasting Commission over a controversial Lateline programme on homosexuality.

This allegation appeared in the recent Festival of Light news bulletin.

The programme which sparked the controversy was broadcast over Station 2FC on July 14 at 10.15 pm.

Richard Neville, an acting senior programme officer, interviewed three men who described sexual attacks on boys whom they had solicited.

The FOL director (the Rev Fred Nile) said criminal allegations were made against Roman Catholic priests and brothers in obscene terms.

Mr Nile said the five parties in the struggle were the ABC chairman (Professor Downing); the commissioners; the board of management, including Mr Talbot Duckmanton; the Minister for the Media (Dr Moss Cass) and the secretary of the ABC staff association in NSW (Mr J. Cassidy — ex La Trobe Worker-Student Alliance).

"Professor Downing, Dr Cass and Mr Cassidy are giving full support to Mr Richard Neville who was responsible for the programme," Mr Nile said.

"If firm action is not taken by the ABC over such a precedent-shattering programme, then this will lead to a complete collapse of quality controls within the ABC."

"This inaction will also lead to a similar situation in the commercial radio, press and TV areas."

"The Lateline programme is a watershed issue."

represented a change in ABC policy.

Mr Nile said Professor Downing had refused to reply publicly to the questions.

"I urge people to write in protest to Professor Downing, the ABC Board of Management, Dr Cass and political leaders and newspapers," said Mr Nile.

"To allow self-confessed child molesters to justify and glorify their activities offends against regulations on broadcasting as laid down by the control board."

The deputation comprised representatives of Roman Catholic organisations, Mrs Clive Brown, representing the Family Action Movement and Anglican women, and Mr Nile.

In a letter to Professor Downing and the commissioners, it queried the appointment of Neville to his position.

It said this gave him opportunity to broadcast "audio-pornography" which was consistent with his known philosophy to destroy and change society and to break up the family structure.

The letter also asked who approved the Lateline theme and whether the programme



Mrs Frieda Brown presents a petition carrying 127,165 signatures to the Leader of the Opposition, Mr Malcolm Fraser. The petition asks the government not to interfere with the present Television Programme Code and to check pornographic material designed for TV from being produced or imported.

"Section 6 says:

"No programme may contain any matter which is:

- (i) Contrary to law;
- (ii) Blasphemous, indecent or obscene;
- (iii) Likely to encourage crime;
- (iv) Likely to be "injurious to community well-being, or morality; or
- (v) Otherwise undesirable in the public interest"

INSIDE THIS ISSUE

- Bible study by Vic Roberts — Page 2.
- Essay by Alan Stibbs — Page 3.
- Family Law Bill — Bishop Grindrod — Page 4.
- Letters to the editor — Page 5.
- On and off the record — Page 6.
- Book reviews — Page 7.

EDITORIAL

Duty of christian joy

There is a bigger element of strain in the lives of many of us than we would wish. Great numbers of Australians have real grounds for uncertainty and anxiety about general current trends in the economy, in educational policy, in environmental issues etc. There are other specific external factors affecting many Christians which cause them nothing less than alarm. In addition, personal traits and matters of temperament incline a good many people to introspection and gloom rather than buoyant optimism.

On top of all this, the nature and volume and conditions of our work often tend to increase tension. The time a commuter spends travelling to and from work is not only usually totally wasted time, but the travelling conditions are often very tiring in themselves. If security of employment becomes uncertain the

associated worry contributes to the emotional exhaustion of the employee. When we add to these factors the noise levels and the production pressures in offices and factories, it is little wonder that we experience strain and tension.

What can be done about it? Since most of us cannot easily alter our place or conditions of work we must try somehow to cope better with things as they are. We will go a long way towards this goal if we can recover true Christian joy.

Christian joy is a wonderful gift from God. It is not a matter of positive thinking, any more than it is associated with techniques for relaxation, however valuable these may be. Nor is Christian joy the same as being full of good humour. It is part of the fruit of the Holy Spirit.

Essentially then, this joy is joy in God. Here lies the explanation of that extraordinary paradox expressed by St Paul when he described himself as "sorrowful, yet always rejoicing". His experiences of humiliations, beatings and imprisonments afforded him not the slightest degree of pleasure. He did not enjoy being hungry and poor and lonely. But in the midst of such adverse circumstances he knew that God was with him and that an infinitely wise and loving providence superintended every detail of his life, and he rejoiced.

Of course, his faith was tested again and again, just as ours is, and it is by no means always easy to rise to such an expression of confidence as St Paul made to the Romans, "... we rejoice in our sufferings."

If our attention and trust are rightly fixed we will be able to rejoice in difficult times. God's purpose is to make his people mature in Christ and the path is marked by temptations and sorrows. Yet through them all God's Spirit puts love and hope into our hearts.

If faith and hope and love are weak, how often the reason is that we are concentrating attention on ourselves, especially as compared with others. They are healthier, richer, more secure, happier than we are — or at least so it seems.

We should be concentrating attention on the Lord, gladly entrusting ourselves to His perfect will, rejoicing in the hope of the glory of God. What does it matter if others, including other Christians, have an easier life than we do? Christ alone is our security. Christ alone is our hope. Even if the whole world seems to be shaking and reeling we can rejoice and look up, for our redemption draws near.

Storm clouds at the ABC



A SERIOUS CRISIS is imminent in the Australian Broadcasting Commission. A major confrontation now seems inevitable between the general manager, Mr Duckmanton, and the chairman, Professor Downing.

A meeting of the committee of the NSW branch of the ABC Staff Association on Monday night discussed at length a recent violent row between Mr Duckmanton and Professor Downing. The row was over contentious ABC programs such as Lateline (including the item on pederasty), the Australian Women's Broadcasting Co-operative and the entire concept of the outspoken radio station 2JJ.



The ABC's chairman, Professor Downing (left), and general manager, Mr Duckmanton... anger behind the scenes.

How "The Sydney Morning Herald" saw it on August 6. Three days later the columnist came under fire from both the federal president of the ABC Staff Association (Mr Ian Wynne) and Mr Cassidy, but he stuck to his guns. It was also revealed that a letter from Mr Cassidy to Mr Wynne said the letter, if made public, would add "fuel to the Festival of Light's fire".