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Personal

The Reverend G. H. Codring-
ton, Vicar of St. Andrew's
Brighton, Melbourne Diocese,
has accepted the invitation of
the Archbishop of Melbourne to
become Archdeacon of Kew. He
will be collated at Evensong in
St. Paul's Cathedral on Thurs-
day, March 31, at 5 p.m.

The Reverend G. S. Clarke,
Curate at St. Swithun's, Pymble,
Sydney Diocese, has been ap-
pointed Curate-in-charge of the
provisional district of Keiraville,
in the same Diocese. He will
remain Executive Editor of the
"Church Record."

The Reverend K. R. Le'Huray,
Curate in charge of Sefton and
Chester Hill, Sydney diocese, has
accepted nomination to the Par-
ish of Leura, in the same
diocese.

**Chinese Christians
to return to China**

Secretary General Suwito
Kusomowidagdo, of the For-
eign Affairs Department of In-
donesia, has announced that
the Red Chinese Government is
sending four ships to Dja-
karta which will be used to
transport overseas Chinese
back to the China mainland.

Many Christian Chinese are
among those who will be return-
ing to the mainland.

They were won to Christ dur-
ing the ministry of Dr John Sung
in Indonesia.

This seeming tragedy may also
be seen as a further opportunity
for the witness of the Gospel to
be felt in Red China. Christians
throughout Asia are praying that
God will use these Christian de-
portees to bear witness effective-
ly behind the bamboo curtain.

**Deaconess service,
prayer conference**

The annual service of the
deaconess institution will be
held in the John Francis Cash
memorial chapel at Moore Col-
lege at 12 noon on April 11.
This will be followed by a lun-
cheon at Deaconess House. All
are welcome.

Realising that where prayer
focuses, power falls, the head
deaconess invites all interested
friends to join a prayer confer-
ence at Deaconess House on
Saturday, April 9, at 2 p.m.

**B.C.A. Hostel
for Darwin**

The Bush Church Aid Soci-
ety is negotiating with the
Northern Territory administra-
tion on a proposal to establish
a hostel for children in Dar-
win. The problem of accom-
modating children from outly-
ing places has greatly exercised
the minds of those interested
in the development of the
Territory for many years.

Money to build the hostel can
be secured from the administra-
tion, but running costs are high.
About £56,000 will be needed
for the building alone.

The Bishop of Carpentaria has
consented to the plan.

The B.C.A. organising mis-
sioner, the Rev. John Green-
wood, would like to hear from
a married couple and single
people who are prepared to ac-
cept the challenge to work at
the hostel.

**Comment on
Carshalton**

The Bishop of Southwark's
recent action at Carshalton
has been criticised by members
of the Annunciation Group, an
extreme Anglo-Catholic group
formed in 1955 to oppose re-
cognition of the Church of
South India.

Their letter says:
"Like thousands of others be-
fore and since, I was ordained
in the belief that I am a Catholic
priest, and only secondarily an
Anglican.

"The permitted use of the
Missal has been strengthened by
the doubts about the canonical
authority of the Book of Com-
mon Prayer, even of the 1662
edition, and the fact that, as the
late Bishop Blagden (of Peter-
borough) once agreed, 'there is
definitely a case for the use of
the Missal.' We would go fur-
ther, and contend that the Mis-
sal is our only canonical book."

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**VALUE OF MASS
EVANGELISM**

American evangelist, Billy
Graham, evaluating his career
over the past decade, says he
has concluded that mass evan-
gelism "is not the most ideal
method of proclaiming the
Christian message."

However, the technique still is
important because the "con-
science of the community" can
be deeply stirred through such
campaigns.

Dr Graham, for whom such
mass evangelistic techniques
have become almost a personal
trademark, expresses his views in
a recent issue of "The Christian
Century," an undenominational
weekly published in Chicago.

His article was one in a series
on "How My Mind Has Chang-
ed."

"I have come to face realisti-
cally the results of mass evan-
gelism," Dr Graham wrote.

"There are many methods that
the Church can effectively use,
and mass evangelism is only one
of them. Yet it is an important
one."

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**THE AUSTRALIAN
CHURCH RECORD**

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**"TODAY'S
MISSIONARY
TASK"**

At a recent large gathering in the
Chapter House, St. Paul's Cathedral, Mel-
bourne, the newly appointed Federal
Secretary of the Church Missionary
Society in Australia, the Rev. A. J. Dain,
spoke forcefully on the task of missions
facing the Church, especially in its out-
reach through the Church Missionary
Society.

Mr Dain opened his address by ref-
erence to the words of our Lord—"I must
work the works of Him that sent me, while
it is day; the night cometh, when no man
can work."

"THREE PARTICULAR EMPHASES"

"For an adequate under-
standing of the background of
this task and all its implica-
tions, we may keep in mind
three particular emphases," he
said.

"The first is the political un-
certainty of the day. In all of
the fields where C.M.S. has been
privileged to work these past
150 years—Egypt, China, Mal-
aya, East Africa—we can see
something of the implications of
this political uncertainty. Aggres-
sive nationalism and, thinking in
terms of Asia, atheistic Commu-
nism, are just two of the factors
in this situation.

"There is a second factor we
need to take into account—the
resurgence of many of the an-
cient religions of Asia. There was
a time when people felt
these religions were losing their
grip and becoming decadent, but
over the past five years we have
seen a remarkable resurgence of
all the major religions of Asia—
Buddhism, Hinduism, Shinto-
ism and, while it would be un-
wise to ever think of Islam as
a decadent religion, there is the
clear evidence in recent years of
a new upsurge of missionary
crusading on the part of Islam.

New Situation
So much missionary work of the
West in the past 50 to 100 years
has been done on the wave of
political, economic and cultural
expansion. Today, that situation
is entirely changed. No longer
has the white man prestige in
Asian and African countries, and
the recent happenings in South
Africa will only add fuel to the
fire in the rest of the Continent
of Africa. Yet in the face of all
these difficulties, the word that
I believe would come to us is
this: "He that observeth the wind
shall not sow, and he that re-
gardeth the clouds shall not
reap." The wind of Nationalism
is blowing across Africa and
Asia today, the clouds of Com-
munist missionaries have been
sent to many parts of the world.
There are regular meetings of
Buddhists in the London Univer-
sity, there is a large Buddhist
colony in Western Germany and
Buddhism today is on the march
as a major missionary force.

Buddhists march
"In 1956, in Rangoon, there
was held a great Buddhist Con-
gress at which not only the faith
was discussed, but also plans for
the conquest of the world. As
a result of that congress, Bud-
dhist missionaries have been
sent to many parts of the world.
There are regular meetings of
Buddhists in the London Univer-
sity, there is a large Buddhist
colony in Western Germany and
Buddhism today is on the march
as a major missionary force.
"A friend of mine visiting Ran-

MRS. GOUGH CUTTING THE CAKE



Mrs H. R. Gough, wife of the Archbishop of Sydney, cuts the birthday cake at the
third annual rally of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the International Friendship Centre,
Drummoyle, N.S.W., and the eighth birthday of the centre, on Saturday, March 19.

**C.M.S., A.B.M. Join in
Hobart Convention**

In conjunction with the Overseas Department
of the Diocese of Tasmania and the Australian
Board of Missions, the Church Missionary Society
recently opened a successful convention in Hobart.

The main speakers were
Archdeacon George Pearson
and Archdeacon Lionel Bake-
well, of Tanganyika, on behalf
of C.M.S., and Canon H.
Palmer on behalf of A.B.M.

"The Winds of Change" are
beginning to blow hard in Africa
today and with the possibility of
independence close at hand, the
African people are beginning to
awaken to national and political
opportunity," Archdeacon Pear-
son said at the opening session
of the convention.

"Outward growth in the form
of pastoral extension was one of
the signs of the Holy Spirit's
working in the diocese of Cen-
tral Tanganyika," Archdeacon
Pearson said.

In the past five years, the di-
ocese has seen a tremendous
spiritual awakening. This is best
demonstrated by the situation
with regard to the Parish of
Mpwapa.

This parish, in 1955, had one
pastor with the oversight of 25
churches. As a result of a spiri-
tual awakening to the reality of
a personal experience of the
power of the Holy Spirit and a
personal dedication to the com-
mand of Christ, first of all in the
pastor and then in the members

of his church, that one parish
has, by 1960, been divided into
six parishes with five pastors and
100 churches.
Besides being responsible for
the maintenance of their pastor
and parishes generally, there is
a 20 per cent assessment for the
needs of the diocese.
In the diocese as a whole,
there has been a growth in spiri-
tual depth as the African clergy
and people accept the responsi-
bility for the evangelisation of
as yet unreached tribes.
There has also been what
Archdeacon Pearson called "a
growth upward" as Africans take
more and more responsibility.
This is further emphasised by the
appointment of an African assist-
ant bishop as well as arch-
deacons and rural deans.
Of the 104 clergy in the di-
ocese, 80 are African.
Archdeacon Bakewell, also of
East Africa, said that the role
of the Church was to provide
men of ability and integrity for
national leadership by means of
Christian education.
"It is essential that Christian
leaders be trained for public and
parliamentary leadership."
Canon H. Palmer said that

**CONFERENCE
DECISIONS**

An official report of
the recent National Con-
ference of Australian
Churches will be pub-
lished soon.

The conference resolved that
the Federal Government should
raise its contribution to pro-
grams of international aid and
seek ways of supplementing food
supplies in areas of malnutrition.

The conference asked the
Federal Government to raise its
contribution to programs of in-
ternational aid.

Also recommended to the Aus-
tralian Council is "that it urge
the Federal Government to
continue to seek ways of using
food surpluses to supplement the
food supply in areas of malnutri-
tion.

"This should be done in ways
which will not cause undue in-
terference in the commercial life
of these new nations whose food
exports are a vital element in
their economic development."

A resolution on immigration
says, "This conference urges the
Commonwealth Government to
negotiate bilateral agreements
between Australia and non-
European countries whereby each
party agrees to admit specified
numbers of each other's citizens,
such agreements to be publicly
endorsed by Parliament.

Canon H. Palmer said that
Please turn to P. 7, C. 1

APRIL 14, 1960

Our New Hope by the Resurrection

An Australian Bishop writing in his diocesan magazine this month says "The question that has been puzzling me is, 'What is the use of death?' 'What part does it play in the economy of life?' 'Where does it fit in the universe which in every other way is so rational?' I do not pretend to know the answers to these questions . . ."

Death is indeed an abnormality in life. Most of the experiences of life are joyful and beneficial, but pain and death are an exception. We recognise death as an alien thing. It is not willingly accepted. Not only do we all die, but we all have to die.

The Bible makes very clear why the ugly thing of death is present in our experience. It is the penalty of man's rebellion against God. In spite of a clear warning that disobedience would bring death, man disobeyed and was involved in death (Genesis 3:3). "The wages of sin is death" (Romans 6:23).

Physical death is only the outward and visible sign of that spiritual curse of eternal death which those who turn from God bring on themselves. As we see decay and death encroaching on our own physical frame, it reminds us of the basic fact that in ourselves we are sinners, and consequently under the curse of God.

The graciousness of God is seen in that He loves sinners, and has provided for them salvation from the curse of spiritual death. "God commendeth His love toward us in that while we were yet sinners Christ died for us" (Romans 5:8).

Good Friday reminds us that Christ became obedient unto death, even the death of the cross. He became a curse for us (Gal. 3:13). We may glimpse what this meant for our Saviour when we read of His agony in Gethsemane, and His cry of desolation from Calvary. We may glimpse, though not plumb the depths, of the consequences of sin in the death which our Lord endured for our sakes. "He Who knew no sin God made to be sin on

our behalf" (2 Cor. 5:21).

Christ died for our sins; His resurrection on the third day was the result of His victory. "He was raised because we were justified" (Romans 4:25). Christ's victory has removed the sting of death, for now there remains no spiritual (or real) death for those who are in Christ Jesus. Already they share in His resurrection life through the indwelling of the Holy Spirit. True, physical death remains, for we walk by faith, not by sight. Had physical death been abolished, the life of faith by which we glorify God would not have been possible; for the most blatant unbeliever would have found it impossible to maintain his unbelief had acceptance of Christ resulted in so obvious and so desirable a consequence as freedom from physical death.

In the wisdom of God physical death remains. It remains to remind us that by nature we are sinners meriting the curse of God for our selfish, sin-centred nature. Physical death remains to remind us that here we have no continuing city, but we seek one that is above. Things that are seen are temporal; and we have no excuse for forgetting this, surrounded as we are by decay and death. The things that are not seen are eternal; and it is in this realm that our heart and mind is to rest. Redeemed from death, we are called on to set our minds on things above, where Christ is. We are to look to Him, and to set our hope on His coming; for then our redemption will be completed, the body of our humiliation will be changed and made like His glorious body, and corruption will be swallowed up in incorruption.

Through the grace of God, Christ has died for our sins, and on the cross has abolished the penalty that was against us. In Him we are forgiven and justified. His resurrection is the consequence and seal of this. By it He has raised us up to a new hope, and this hope should dominate our thinking.

No attempt to deprive the Christian faith of its supreme miracle can ever possibly find

The glory of Easter and the eternal riddle of time

By H. L. Speagle

At the beginning of this year an English journal published on its front cover a photograph which would best symbolize the theme 'Into the Sixties'—close-up profile of a young man, probably in his early thirties, in a plastic space helmet, gazing intently upwards.

The photo was intended as a timely reminder—if such were indeed needed—that this coming decade could see wide advances in the exploration of space and could lead to travel to some of the closer planets.

When this does take place, there is no doubt that many of our customary ways of looking at things may have to undergo drastic revision.

Perhaps for most of us the coming of the space age will be like looking at an old familiar landscape from an entirely new angle and, as a result, discovering all kinds of new points of interest in it.

The landscape has undoubtedly been there all the time; but the eye of the beholder, now focused from a new vantage point, will suddenly be confronted with beauties and surprises not previously anticipated.

One of the basic re-orientations we will then have to make will concern our understanding of time. To us the 2,000-odd years of the Christian era seem a long period, as indeed in the context of recorded history they may well be; but if they are assessed in the context of geological or astronomical time, they are really quite short.

When the Psalmist wrote, "A thousand years in Thy sight are but as yesterday when it is past, and as a watch in the night," he was perhaps writing with more scientific acumen than he realised.

The apparent endlessness of time in the universe can prompt different reactions. An agnostic may well shrug his shoulders in amazement but incomprehension; the Christian, without having all the answers, will stop and think how this will affect his knowledge and experience of God and at no time will he do so more than at Easter.

Conquest of death

For at Easter we are confronted with a mystery closely allied to the mystery of time: nothing less than the conquest of death.

If there is one continuous theme of teaching that rings like the peal of a mighty bell through the pages of the New Testament, it is the simple fact of Our Lord's resurrection.

Nowhere is this mighty theme ever lost sight of; it is plainly hinted at by Our Lord Himself; it is recorded as historical fact; it is preached by the earliest apostles; it is interpreted in the epistles and it is raised into a mighty psalm of praise in the Apocalypse.

No attempt to deprive the Christian faith of its supreme miracle can ever possibly find

support from the faith and convictions held by the writers of the New Testament.

To the earliest apostles the Resurrection was not only an entry into their lives of sheer wonder and power, but it rightly became a pledge shown by God to them of the validity of Calvary. We must never forget how much the Resurrection meant personally to the apostles.

They lived in an age not unlike our own—an age of undoubted violence, where might, the might of Rome and her delegated authority to an ecclesiastical system, left men in no doubt that force, often barely concealed, was the ultimate sanction of government.

The result, and there could be no other, was fear: in the last resort, of course, fear of death.

How, then, could the Christian faith, regarded by the political powers of the day as potentially reasonable and by the ecclesiastical powers as actually blasphemous, have survived?

Only if it were to contain within it a force greater than the force of Rome and greater than the force of an established theocracy: a force greater than the force of man and even the force of death.

"Second Adam"

Whether in fact there was to be such a force was the contention following Good Friday. If Our Lord had followed the path of the First Adam, then there would indeed have been no power to sustain the apostles. But He didn't. He rose from the dead and that is why, among other reasons, St. Paul refers to Him as the "Second Adam."

The fact that Our Lord did rise from the dead, had a unique effect on the human experience of time. When Shakespeare wrote:

He is dead and gone, lady,
He is dead and gone:
At his head a grass-green turf;
At his heels a stone.

he was expressing a non-Christian sentiment: that death is inexorably the child of time.

When the writer of the Apocalypse wrote of the angel who "Swore by Him that liveth for ever and ever . . . that there should be time no longer—

and of the great voices saying—
The kingdoms of this world
ARE become the kingdoms
of Our Lord and of
His Christ and He shall
reign for ever and ever—

he was convinced that finally death is not the child of time.

In their attitude to time the two writers stand poles apart from each other.

But the vastness of the uni-

verse and the seemingly endless cavalcade of time sensed by our human perceptions does not alter the fact that some 2,000 years ago a unique event took place at a certain spot on this planet which has revised the meaning of time.

How frequently, as we grow older, we find ourselves musing—perhaps at a wedding or a funeral—about this strange experience we call the passage of time.

We almost feel as spectators, standing still like the face of a clock while the hands proceed along their allotted course: until we remember that we too move on.

Easter surely reminds us that the hidden meaning of our earthly course lies in our heavenly, and that the vanishing years no more tell the whole human story than can the hands of a clock tell the time without its face.

Easter is the supreme reminder. For whatever the physical extent—in space and time—of the creation, it is still temporal and therefore subject to change.

But the mystery that reveals our Lord risen from the dead, speaks of quite another realm: the realm of the spirit which is neither subject to change nor to limitation.

If Easter reminds us that time is finite, that it has a beginning and an end, then only the Kingdom of the Spirit which our Lord came to preach and finally vindicate is ultimately important.

The true Kingdom

Those who understand this, know that their lives are ultimately not governed by time and space. They know that death has no finality. They know that the long story of human aspiration and achievement—which we call history—is like a play enacted on a stage of limitless dimensions on which the curtain must fall one day. They know that—

Life like a dome of many-coloured glass
Stains the white radiance of eternity
and that one day it will be shown to be a dream from which they will awake to reality.

They know, too, that whatever the joys, sorrows or perplexities they become heir to, one day each year, if indeed not each week, reminds them of the true kingdom to which they belong. That day commemorates the King's rising from the dead.

It is the day which beckons us to the end of all days.

35,000 HEAR GRAHAM IN TANGANYIKA

At Moshi, Tanganyika, the most spectacular meeting of Dr Graham's African tour attracted 35,000 people to the sports field near the foot of Mount Killimanjaro.

As the small planes of the Graham party neared Moshi early Sunday they could see the towering snowcapped peak of Africa's highest mountain sparkling in the sun.

Clouds gathered later but the mountaintop was visible until mid-point in the morning service. Acres of people jammed together everywhere on the broad expanses and environs.

They stood on hillocks, climbed trees and clustered atop buses. One tree alone contained 10 modern Zaccchauses.

The colourful crowd was composed mostly of Africans but contained a generous sprinkling of Asians and Europeans.

The minaret of a mosque stabbed the sky nearby and a number of Moslems attended the meeting. Among them were Indians who had heard about Graham's Asian campaign.

When Graham asked those who desired to accept Christ to raise their hands, thousands responded.

He tried three times to sift out first-time decisions from the others who apparently were ready for a mass demonstration of their fidelity to Christ.

Inquirers were not asked to come forward but were told they could remain behind if they wished to register a genuine commitment to Christ after counting the cost. Over 5,000 stayed.

Nationalist parade

At the conclusion of his "Safari for Souls" in Africa, Dr Graham said that his "tour had exceeded all expectations."

When Dr Graham arrived at Usumbara, Kenya, he found paratroopers camped beside the airport and Africans demonstrating with banners and signs.

The United Nations Commission had arrived a few minutes before, and African nationalists parading and demanding freedom.

This tense situation almost brought a cancellation of the services which were moved from the stadium in the city to a mission compound several miles away.

Two days earlier Graham had preached several hundred miles away at the head of Lake Victoria, the second largest lake in the world.

This service at Kisumu, rail and port centre, was relayed to another crowd hundreds of miles away. Many Indians and Pakistani's mingled with Africans and Europeans in the crowd.

Two interpreters relayed Graham's message. Signs directed inquirers to areas where counsellors could talk with them in the following languages: Luo, Luragoli, Kalenjen, Swahili and English.

Cripples crawled to the meetings on their hands and knees. One of the ushers had great

holes in his ears where he used to wear ornaments.

Missionaries drove to the meetings from great distances. Dr Graham lunched with some of them at a tent encampment in the highlands.

Among them was a college classmate who knew Mr Graham's wife. He is now the administrator of a large leprosarium.

In Ethiopia

The team returned to Nairobi on Friday for weekend meetings which were followed by the last formal leg of the "Safari For Souls" in Ethiopia.

The last preparatory service was being addressed by Rev. Joe Blinco when a tropical rainstorm broke and the crowd fled.

The Nairobi services were relayed by telephone to a dozen places, including the seaport city of Mombasa and Uganda City. The crowds at the relay meetings averaged more than a thousand.

Dr Graham preached on Tuesday morning to a crowd of 12,000. He is in Ethiopia by personal invitation of His Imperial Majesty, Haile Selassie.

The emperor let school out Tuesday to permit the students to attend the meeting. Hundreds of young people joined many adults in staying after the meeting to register decisions for Christ.

People came to Addis Ababa from all over the country for the meetings. Many slept on floors of churches and schools.

The night before leaving Nairobi, Dr Graham preached in the Anglican Cathedral.

The service was broadcast over the radio in Kenya. Twenty-six professed faith in Christ at the close of the meeting, bringing the total decisions in the Kenya campaign to nearly 5,000.

In the African campaign, attendance passed the half-million mark and decisions totalled nearly 35,000.

Associate evangelist, Mr Joe Blinco, speaking for Dr Graham at a dinner in Addis Ababa, said the team has sensed a great hunger for God in Africa. He believes that what has taken place can only be called an act of God, challenging the people in a special way and calling many unto Himself.

Cairo and Israel

Mr Blinco expressed the warm regard with which the Ethiopian emperor is held in the Western world.

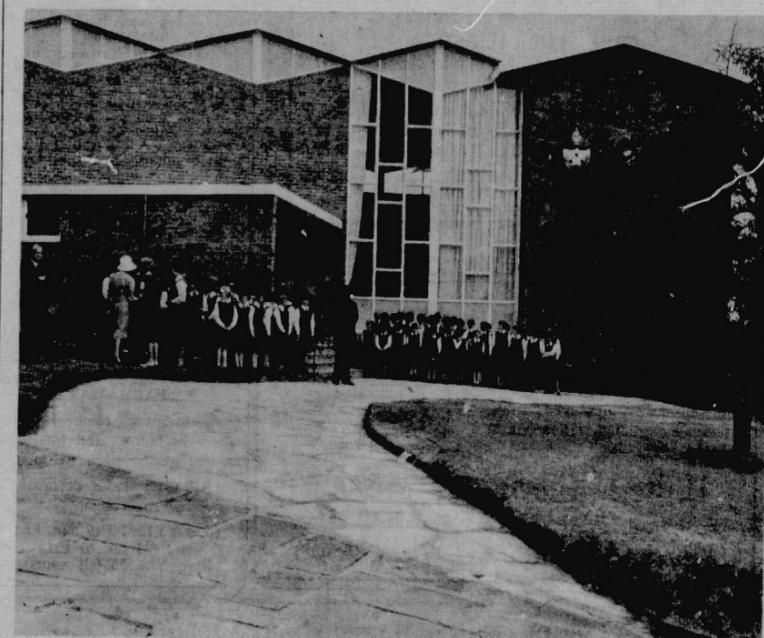
An Ethiopian layman, who is the chairman of the campaign, said that the Graham team members were not invited to come there as men, but as instruments in God's hands "that our people shall meet God."

Nearly 10,000 people crowded

NEW SCHOOL HALL AT WAVERLEY



His Excellency the Governor presents prizes in the new Jane Barker Hall at St. Catherine's School, Waverley. With him is the headmistress, Miss Faith Patterson.



Pupils assembled at the main entrance of the Jane Barker Hall, at St. Catherine's School, Waverley, to await the arrival of his Excellency the Governor of New South Wales.

Hall opened at St. Catherine's Waverley

On Saturday, March 12, over 1300 people were present at the dedication and opening of the new assembly hall at St. Catherine's School, Waverley.

The hall has been named the Jane Barker Hall after the school's founder (the wife of Bishop Barker, second Bishop of Sydney).

His Grace, The Most Reverend H. R. Gough, O.B.E., D.D., Archbishop of Sydney, dedicated it in the presence of His Excellency Lieut.-General Sir Eric Woodward, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., and Lady Woodward.

In recent years, enrolment has

increased and the school purchased two large adjoining properties which provided an excellent site for the hall.

Modern in architecture and attractively furnished, the hall is completely functional, will seat about 700 comfortably, but a gallery has been included to reduce the overall length of the building. The stage is designed for small-scale theatrical work.

Adjoining is a large classroom, cloakroom and storage space. Covered ways link the hall with the rest of the school. The approximate cost is £30,000.

After the education, His Excellency presented the prizes for the 1959 school year.

In his address, His Excellency said, "You girls, as you grow up, can play a great part . . . because the influence of women, under God, can be the greatest single force for good in the world. If you set high standards, others will follow your example."

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Notes and Comments

ART AND RELIGION . . .

Artists as a class are notorious for their independence, and for their ignoring of social conventions. "Art for art's sake" is a slogan which they are always eager to maintain.

This attitude is a dubious one in any circumstances; but when art deals with the subject matter of the Divine revelation, it is reprehensible. Though our modern age dislikes absolute standards, nevertheless God's glory, and the setting forward of His truth, must be absolutely paramount in every field of human endeavour. This should be unquestioned among all who acknowledge Him.

Consequently, an artist who chooses, for example, an episode in the life of our Lord as the subject of his painting, is bordering on blasphemy if he allows art, and not religious truth, to dominate the way he paints his picture.

To judge from the entries in religious art competitions, such as the recent Blake Prize exhibition, this fundamental criterion is forgotten and ignored. Very welcome, therefore, was the Archbishop of Sydney's denunciation of those pictures. He described them as "travesties and incongruities," because the paintings did not set forward the prime verities of Christianity; but distorted them, and subjected the truth of the Gospel to being merely a vehicle for an artist's self-expression.

In judging religious art, the adjective "religious" is of infinitely more significance than the noun "art," for in this case the adjective refers to an infinitely more significant fact; so that religious art which is not true to religion is poor art, even though it might be acceptable if judged by the relativity of the phrase "art for art's sake." We would hope that in future those who judge the Blake Prize for religious art will not give an award to a picture which, though good artistry, is poor religion.

PARENTS AND OLD BOYS . . .

We have often remarked in these columns that our church has never articulated its reasons for conducting church schools in competition with the State school system. Many of the reasons why church people patronise these schools are inadequate as justification for the church's conducting of them. Moreover, the broader question may be raised, as to why either State or church conducts schools. The answer must be that both church and State have an interest in the training of the young.

However, the primary interest and the primary obligation in this matter rests on the shoulders of parents. Parents, as a class are those who have the greatest right and the greatest obligation in conducting schools.

But in practice they have little sense of this obligation, because church and State have provided such adequate educational facilities that they do not need to bestir themselves in this primary obligation of theirs. It may be that this situation in an indirect contribution to our modern problem of child delinquency namely, that the taking of education so completely out of the hands of parents has weakened the parents' sense of their obligation to educate their children.

In this matter, the church could help correct the balance by giving the parents of children attending its schools a voice on school councils, and so a responsibility in the conduct of the school. It would be a move in the right direction if parents' representatives replaced "Old Boy" representatives on these councils. It is difficult to see why "Old Boys" should have any voice in conducting schools for the education of the young. The very name "Old Boy" indicates that his interest lies in the school as an institution, rather than in the child who is attending the school, and for whom the school exists.

If an "Old Boy" has neither grown into a parent, nor into a responsible Christian member of the community, there seems little reason why he should be represented on the councils of church schools, which should be composed of (1) responsible members of the Christian community, and (2) parents. An "Old Boy" who is neither one nor the other, if serving on a school council, will certainly tend to regard the school as an end in itself, and not as the handmaid to the work of the parent, and of the church in fulfilling their duties which God has imposed on them of "tending His lambs."

SOUTH AFRICA AGAIN . . .

Many criticisms have been levelled at the boycott of South African goods as a protest against apartheid. It has been argued, for example, that it will injure most the Africans themselves, the very people whom it is designed to aid.

This is irrelevant. The Africans realised this when they asked other nations to impose the boycott. They knew they would suffer, but they are suffering anyway. It is in the highest degree unlikely that the South African Government or its supporters will be deterred from pursuing its policy by economic considerations, whether they affect them or the Africans.

For their policy is based on moral conviction. The South African Government and its supporters obviously believe with all their heart and soul that apartheid is the morally right course for them to follow. It is no doubt convenient for them that their supposed moral duty should fit in so well with their desires, but that does not mean that their belief is not sincere.

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BAPTISMS "ON THE GROUND"

In January the Convocations of Canterbury and York considered the new baptism and confirmation services produced by the Liturgical Commission.

During the debates many speakers said that the best way to judge the services was to see and hear them actually being used.

It was generally agreed that such demonstrations (which would not in themselves be acts of worship) might well be organised in various places with the permission of the diocesan bishop.

In this way the clergy would be able to see the services "on the ground" and not simply "on the drawing-board."

Two of the London proctors the Rev. Maurice A. P. Wood, Vicar of Islington, and the Rev. Kenneth N. Ross, Vicar of All Saints', Margaret Street, arranged for such demonstrations to take place on Monday, May 2.

With the co-operation of the incumbents, these demonstrations will take place in All Souls' Church, Langham Place, and in All Saints', Margaret Street.

Archbishop On Boys' Find

The Archbishop of Melbourne has commented in the Melbourne "Church of England Messenger" on the recent find by over 100 Sydney boys of a hoard of more than £40,000.

He says, "To me, the remarkable thing about the whole story is that no less than 100 boys should be able to draw just about £10,000 without it occurring to a single one of them that this was a matter of common honesty that should be reported to their parents or to the police."

"At long last one parent seems to have got wind of it and let the police know. I wonder how many other parents knew and were glad not to let the police know."

"In many ways this is one of the most depressing stories that I have read for a very long time. It shows an almost incredible lack of the common-or-garden virtue of honesty, without which no society can possibly live at all."

"This leads me to say how keenly I feel the importance of Christian people supporting by every possible means the stability and the sanctity of family life."

"The common virtue of honesty, if not learned at home, will not be learned anywhere. The terrifying thing about this story is that it reflects a state of mind in our society which might well undermine the whole thing."

"I wonder whether we shall not disintegrate from inside unless we can capture and nurture for ourselves the common virtues for which the prophets of the Old Testament fought so hard, and which you will find enumerated very clearly at the end of almost every one of St. Paul's Epistles, where, basing himself upon the great Christian doctrines, he extols the Christian way of life for family and society."

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The Theology of Charles Simeon - 2

(By the Right Rev. J. R. S. Taylor, D.D.)

So he preaches: "As all the iniquities of the children of Israel were transferred to the scapegoat under the Law, that it might bear them away into a land of oblivion, so were all the sins of the whole human race transferred to Christ, that, having borne the curse due to them He might take them all away from us for ever," and "by the death of Jesus in our stead our guilt is cancelled, and justice itself is satisfied on our behalf."

And in a sermon on James 2.24 he contrasts the teaching of St. Paul and St. James or faith thus: "St. Paul bends the whole force of his mind to establish the one leading doctrine of the Gospel: St. James to have that doctrine adorned . . . St. Paul is proving that a man is not to seek salvation by any righteousness of his own; whereas St. James is proving that the man who professes to have faith in Christ must show forth his faith by his works . . . So then with Paul I assert that a man must be engrafted into Christ by faith, in order that he may live; and with St. James I assert that he must bring forth the fruits of righteousness, in order to prove that he does live."

(3) The third cardinal feature of the Reformed Church of England, which is prominent in Simeon's Theology, is its emphasis on the **Inwardness of True Religion**. This emphasis appears in the Articles, particularly in those which deal with the Sacraments. Article XXV maintains that "they have a wholesome effect in such only as worthily receive the same"; Article XXVII that "they that receive Baptism rightly are grafted into the Church"; and Article XXIX asserts that "The wicked and such as are void of a lively faith . . . in no wise are partakers of Christ," although they partake of the Sacrament of Holy Communion.

Simeon makes the same distinction in his sacramental teaching, as a few quotations from some of his sermons and from his pamphlet "An Appeal to men of Wisdom and Candour" make plain.

"I would on no account depreciate baptism, or distract from its importance. It is necessary for all who embrace the faith of Christ; and is replete with blessings to all who receive it aright. Even the outward ministry of it gives us a title to the blessings of the Christian covenant . . . But if we receive it not aright, we are still like Simon Magus 'in the gall of bitterness and the bond of iniquity.' To receive any saving benefit we must not only have the sign but the thing signified."

"Let us not then deceive ourselves or imagine that we must of necessity be saved because we have been baptised; for there was an accursed Ham in the Ark, as well as a righteous Noah . . . It is not any outward privilege or profession that constitutes us Christians, but an inward change of heart."

"Baptism is a change of state, for by it we become entitled to all the blessings of the new covenant: but it is not a change

of nature. A change of nature may be communicated at the time that the ordinance is administered; but the ordinance itself does not communicate it now, any more than in the Apostolic Age (of Simon Magus), transitory."

"As the circumcision of the heart did not always accompany the circumcision of the flesh, so neither does the renovation of the soul always accompany the outward rite of Baptism, which shadows it forth. And if only our opponents will distinguish the sign from the thing signified, and assign to each its proper place and office, there will be an immediate end of this controversy."

Hitherto we have seen that Simeon's theology was Biblical Theology and Reformed Theology. Lastly, and more briefly, we come to its third characteristic.

III. It was Pastoral Theology
That is, it was theology for the congregation rather than the lecture room.
No better description of the pastoral ministry of the Church of England can be found than that given in the Ordinal in the beautiful exhortation addressed by the Bishop to the candidate for the Priesthood: "To be messengers, watchmen, and stewards of the Lord; to teach and to provide for the Lord's family; to seek for Christ's sheep that are dispersed abroad, and for His children who are in the midst of this naughty world, that they may be saved through Christ for ever."

any reference whatsoever to God's eternal counsels toward you personally, but with a perfect confidence that He will fulfil them to all who rely upon Him, and that no sinner who comes to Him in His Son's name shall ever be cast out."

(iii) Concerning the Atonement. "The Cross is that mystery in which are contained all the treasures of wisdom and knowledge. It is so extensive a field for meditation that, though we traverse it ever so often, we need never resume the same track; and it is such a marvellous fountain of blessedness to the soul that, if we have ever drunk of its refreshing stream, we shall find none other so pleasant to our taste . . . Behold, then, ye who are bowed down by a sense of guilt: draw nigh to Calvary and see the provision made for your salvation."

(iv) I draw my last illustration, that concerning the inwardness of true religion, from one letter out of Simeon's vast correspondence.

It was written to a friend, who was a missionary abroad, and it reveals the heart of a shepherd who cared, not only for the flock, but for each individual sheep: "You have always appeared to me to be sincere; but your views of Christianity seemed to be essentially defective. You have always appeared to admire Christianity as a system, but you have never seemed to have just views of Christianity as a remedy: you never seemed to possess self-knowledge, to know the evil of your own heart . . . But you now begin to feel the burden of sin, you begin . . . to have your mind open to your need of a dying Saviour to atone for you by His blood, and a living Saviour to renew you by . . . His Spirit . . ."

"Christianity is a personal matter, not to be commended merely to others, but to be experienced in your own soul; for though you may confound your opponents by your arguments, you will never do any essential good . . . till you can say, 'What mine eyes have seen, mine ears have heard and my hands have handled of the Word of Life, that I declare unto you.'"

(With acknowledgements to "The Church Gazette.")

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BIG HOMES FOR DIGNITARIES

Dear Sir,
This letter is written with the intention of airing a matter which is troubling some clergy and laymen in the Sydney parishes.
During the last few years the diocesan authorities and certain missionary organisations have been purchasing houses for large sums of money in order to provide homes for dignitaries, officials and executives.
These persons, if their appointment is necessary—in some cases this is open to doubt—must have homes, but need they all be in one salubrious and small area of Sydney where costs are abnormally high? Must they be large, old buildings costly to maintain? More and more difficulty is being experienced by rectors at

Letters

The Editor welcomes letters on general, topical, or controversial matters. They should be typewritten and double spaced. For reasons of space, the Editor may omit portions of some letters. Preference is given to signed correspondence, though, in certain cases, a nom de plume will be acceptable.

parish council meetings when diocesan and missionary quotas are discussed. For earnest Christian people of limited means and modest homes are questioning the desirability of working and giving for the preaching of the Gospel when much of the money they give for this purpose is spent on unnecessarily expensive homes.

I am of the opinion, with other clergy who have spoken to me on this matter, that those in privileged positions, including those in missionary societies, should set an example of moderation in their method of living more in keeping with the ideals of the organisations which they represent.
I know that those who share my views will be accused of "small mindedness," "limited vision" and such like, in these days when these and similar phrases are bandied about with reckless abandon in an attempt to justify the orgy of spending on these and other schemes which is becoming an intolerable burden on parochial finances.

The fact remains, however, that the greater part of these very large sums comes from the parishes which see very little return for the investment of their money.
May I appeal most sincerely to all those who have responsibility in this matter to reflect seriously upon what they are doing, to consider less expensive areas for living quarters and to think of the effect that the present policy is likely to have on the income of the diocese and missionary societies.

Yours faithfully,
(The Rev.)
D. G. LIVINGSTONE,
Kingsford, N.S.W.

CHRISTIANS IN SPAIN ABUSED

Dear Sir,
No doubt you have been informed about the sad fate of our fellow-Christians in Spain; the most elementary human rights are denied to them.
Regularly we read about churches being closed or demolished, about pastors and evangelists being sentenced, imprisoned and fined, about soldiers being ill-treated because they refused to worship the mass.
Evangelical books, magazines and church papers are not permitted; the spreading of the Bible, the Word of our God is prohibited.
On May 21 it was 400 years that in Valladolid the first auto-da-fe was celebrated, soon followed by many others.
By these and similar barbarous methods the Spanish Inquisition succeeded in exterminating evangelism in about 10 years; in the course of years some 350,000 people fell as its victim, till about 1800 Napoleon set bounds to this horrible practice.
Notwithstanding, from informations regularly appearing in the newspapers, we may con-

clude that, though officially abolished, yet underground the inquisition still is in operation. Many times and on various occasions it has been tried to mitigate a little the sad fate of our Spanish brethren. Protests and requests have been presented to the Spanish Government and to the United Nations; their cause has been discussed on sessions of the European Parliament, alas without result.
In view of the present political situation, the position of Christians in Spain seems to be utterly hopeless; it is subordinated to the interests of international politics. Help from the side of man seems to be totally excluded.

We beg to request you to remember in the prayer in the church service on Easter Sunday our fellow Christians in Spain in tribulation.
Humanly speaking, it seems impossible that their fate will ever change.
But from Bible history, from the history of our nation, and from our personal experience we know that God grants deliverance exactly on moments when no rescue seems to be possible.
Mighty kingdoms which seemed unconquerable went to the ground in the course of ages. The power of the ancient Roman Imperium fell before the Gospel of our Lord. And the united prayer all over the world may break the power of the modern Roman Catholicism, that the Light of the holy Word may also shine in dark countries.
Our help is in the name of the Lord.

Most respectfully yours,
THE SPANISH
EVANGELICAL MISSION,
(Dr) R. H. Borkent, President;
G. Zwart, Secretary.
Utrecht, Holland.

CRITICISM CRITICISED

Dear Sir,
The review of Mowinkel's book, "The Old Testament as the Word of God," which you published on 31/3/60, does little credit to evangelical scholarship.
The reviewer, after duly referring to the author's eminence and praising the good qualities of the book, goes on to state that "there is much in the book that does not satisfy the reviewer." The author, he says, adopts a position which leads him to acknowledge scientific and historical inaccuracies in the O.T., evidences of cultural limitations and theological errors.
It appears that the reviewer finds it necessary simply to state these dreadfully shocking facts in order to refute them.
He does not seem to be aware that he is denying, without attempting to offer proof, a formidable body of knowledge that is the result of the past century of research, and that is reflected in every major theological work. Let him oppose these findings if he will, but let him give some evidence other than that they do not "satisfy" him!

The results of this research are not entirely negative, as most evangelicals seem to think, but have in the main resulted in the liberation of a number of eternal truths that threatened to be submerged with the general lack of respect for the O.T.
Your reviewer is recommended to a reading of a classic work: Wheeler Robinson's "Religious Ideas of the Old Testament."

Yours sincerely,
Barbara Thiering,
Epping, N.S.W.

BILLY GRAHAM IN AFRICA (cont. from p. 3)

under a huge tent in Cairo to hear the last sermon of Billy Graham's African tour.
Graham's visit to Egypt was planned as a postscript to the "Safari for Souls" which took him through 11 other African countries in eight weeks.

As it turned out, the closing meeting capped the climax of the entire campaign.

Veteran newsmen were amazed to learn that the Egyptian Government had given permission to hold the tent meeting, which was the first of its kind in the memory of the living.

Although it was held on mission property, the service attracted a large number of Moslems. People jammed the aisles and stood in the tightest formations the Graham team members have ever seen.

Four days later, Graham told a gathering of churchmen in Israel that the meeting was "the most spiritually potent and electric meeting I have ever seen." He said he had never seen such expectancy. "I was told later that the hand of God is moving in Egypt," he added.

Hundreds of Egyptians lifted their hands at the close of the service to indicate their acceptance of Christ as God and Saviour, and most of them stayed after the meeting for further instruction in the Christian life.

An estimated 1,500 persons crowded into the beautiful German Lutheran Church in Old Jerusalem to hear Graham.

The sermon could be heard for a block around. A man, high in a Moslem minaret nearby, appeared to be listening. A person standing in the courtyard of the Church of the Holy Sepulchre could hear snatches of the message.

A veteran observer said the audience represented at least a dozen nationalities.

At the close of the meeting, scores of hands were raised as a token of surrender to Christ and many remained for the after-meeting, where the way of life was explained more fully.

CONVENTION IN HOBART— from Page 1.

New Guinea was no longer "the land of plenty of time."
There, as in Africa, the time has come for a surge of missionary enterprise that will stimulate the growth and consolidation of the indigenous Church.

When ultimate independence is achieved, Christian leadership must predominate, Canon Palmer said.

New headmaster of Hale School

Mr John Prince, M.A. (Cantab.), a master at the King's School, Sydney, has been appointed headmaster of the Hale School, Perth, one of the largest Church of England schools in Western Australia.

Mr Prince, who came to Australia from England about 10 years ago, has taken an active part in the work of C.S.S.M. and Scripture Union and of the Crusader Union in Sydney.

He will go to Perth with his family next September.

Three Sydney men are ordained in Tasmania

On March 25 th Bishop of Tasmania, the Right Reverend G. F. Cranswick, ordained one priest and three deacons in Holy Trinity Church, Hobart. All three deacons came originally from Sydney.

The three new deacons are Dr Alan Friend, of the University of Tasmania, and Messrs John Goldsworthy and Cedric B. Thomas.

The man ordained priest was the Reverend Brian Viney, B.C.A. missionary at Tarraleah, the hydro-electric centre in the Tasmanian highlands.

Dr Friend became an honorary deacon and will continue his work as a lecturer in the University of Tasmania.
Mr John Goldsworthy has resigned his position of organising secretary of the Victorian branch of the Father and Son Welfare Movement and will become the assistant minister at St. John's Church, Launceston, under Archdeacon Sutton, who was a former precursor of St. Andrew's Cathedral, Sydney.

Mr Cedric Thomas will go to the parish of Smithton, in Tasmania. Mr Thomas has been assisting, in a lay capacity, the Rev. L. Parsons in the parish of Leichhardt, Sydney.

The occasional sermon was given by the Right Reverend D. B. Blackwood, formerly Bishop

of Gippsland.
Bishop Blackwood said, "His call to us all is still 'Follow me'. His charge is to go, preach, teach, heal, shepherd and baptise all nations into His kingdom."

Called apart

"My brothers, in your ordination you are specially set apart for this ministry, by the power of His Holy Spirit. We are called, as the ordination charge reminds us, to be messengers, watchmen and stewards of the Lord.

"There is still the most important aspect of our ministry—to visit and get to know everyone in our parishes—to be able to give that wise counselling so needed today.

"But who is sufficient for such a calling? St. Paul reminds us: 'Our sufficiency is of God.' In all our ministry we must be looking unto Jesus, the great High Priest, Prophet, Shepherd of souls, who breathes over us today the same commission: 'Receive ye the Holy Ghost for the work of this ministry'."

Ordinations in South Africa

The Rt. Rev. G. F. B. Morris, Bishop of the Church of England in South Africa, conducted an ordination service at Christ Church, Hill-brow, Johannesburg, on Friday, March 25.

Dr J. F. Allen was made a deacon, and the Revs. R. W. Douthwaite, B.D., and L. E. Flemming, were ordained to the priesthood of the Church of England.

The Rev. T. Duffy, rector of Christ Church, Pinetown, preached the sermon, and the bishop was assisted in the laying on of hands by Bishop Stephen Bradley and seven other clergy.

A general invitation to ministers of other denominations to join in the Holy Communion was given and, among others, it was a pleasure to have fellowship with a clergyman of the Dutch Reformed Church.

Persecution backfires in Indonesia

In East Java in June, 1958, a young man who had been a faithful Christian witness was hospitalised for two weeks after being beaten by the teachers and youths of a local Roman Catholic school.

Two days after his discharge from hospital, he returned to the same place to continue witnessing for Christ.

At that time there were 114 in the church. By December, 1959, this number had grown to 4,693. Four new churches and three Protestant schools had been opened. The population of this area is about 90,000. (FENS)

Dr. W. Barclay is honoured

The Rev. Dr William Barclay was recently honoured by the Church of Scotland Publications Committee on the completion of his New Testament daily Bible readings.

Few scholars have written a complete set of New Testament commentaries single-handed. The meeting was told of the hundreds of thousands of readers who had derived help from these books.

Two Roman Catholic monks at a recent conference of scholars told an Oxford theological professor that Dr Barclay was regarded by the members of their Order as the finest Biblical expositor in Europe today.

The Rev. Professor J. S. Stewart, Edinburgh, also paid tribute to Dr Barclay.

In his reply, Dr Barclay said he had begun this work to try to bridge the gap between books of real scholarship and those of popular appeal, to be a bridge between the scholar and the plain man, to be a kind of theological middleman in order to take theology to the ordinary man.

His experience had taught him that the Word of God and the study of the Bible could cross barriers that nothing else could cross.

The other thing he had learned was the inexhaustibility of the Scriptures.

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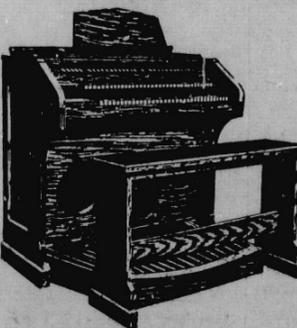
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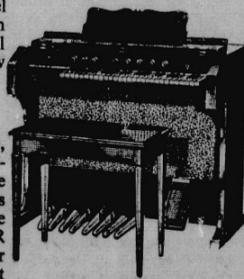
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Personal

The Archbishop of Sydney has announced the appointment of the Reverend Neville Bathgate, Chaplain for Youth in the Diocese of Sydney, as Rector of St. Peter's, Watson's Bay, in the same diocese, from June 1. The vacancy was caused by the recent death of the previous Rector, the Reverend R. F. C. Bradley.

The Reverend H. R. Smith, Rector of St. Paul's, Carlingford, Sydney Diocese, has been appointed Rector of Jamberoo, in the same diocese.

Canon H. M. Arrowsmith, Commonwealth secretary of the British and Foreign Bible Society, has left for an overseas trip with Mrs Arrowsmith. They will be away for five months.

The Rev. W. S. Holmes, of Corral, has been appointed Rector of Botany, Sydney.

GIRLS HOME FETE

Mr Justice Richardson will officially open the annual fete of the Pallister Girl's Home, on Saturday, April 30, at 2 p.m.

The home is in River Road, Greenwich.

The band of the Police Boy's Club will play at the ceremony.

POSITIONS VACANT

MARRIED COUPLE, Children's Hospital at Murrumbidgee, N.S.W. Opportunity for Christian service. Information from the Organising Missioner, Bush Church Aid Society, B.C.A. House, 135 Bathurst Street, Sydney, Tel. BM3164 (Sydney).

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MISSION TASK TODAY

(continued from Page 1)

culties and dangers—then go to the mission fields of Africa and Asia; for in these very situations there are unique and thrilling opportunities for the true missionary.

"The third factor in this background picture is a factor for which we thank God. There is the political insecurity and religious resurgence, but there is on the other hand the emergence of the Christian Church. Today, the Christian Church has arrived, and, however weak its manifestation may be, in every country of Asia and Africa today there is a church of Jesus Christ and God is giving to that Church leadership. We thank Him for Bishop Yohana Omari, of Tanganyika, for Bishop Chandu Ray, of Pakistan, and for Bishop Roland Koh, of Singapore and Malaya—just some of the national bishops in areas where the C.M.S. is committed. Here are men of God raised up by His Spirit to give leadership to the emerging national churches. And so we look out upon a background that can be summed up in one word—'change'. Today's missionary work is taking place in a changing environment.

"The first priority in the missionary task is, of course, evangelism, but this task is increasingly the primary responsibility of the emerging national church to which I have made reference. "It is only right and proper that the major responsibility for that new evangelistic outreach should rest upon the national church. And yet there are new areas in the world with opportunities which can only be taken by missionaries, for as yet there is no Church in these countries. Nepal is one such area. Today those doors have opened to medical missionaries and Dr Eleanor Knox is the first of our Australian C.M.S. Missionaries to be working in Nepal. There are seven missionaries working there—all women.

"There is also another vital area of the Church's evangelistic outreach and that is the student world. In the land of India there are 1 million university and college students waiting for the Gospel of Jesus Christ—not consciously so, but very little real evangelistic work has ever been attempted among this vast group of young men and women.

"There is a second priority which is equally important and that is the spiritual renewal of the Church in these countries. There are 5 million so-called Christians in India today. This may sound wonderful to you, but if you went to the Church leaders and asked them what was the greatest burden on their hearts, the great majority would say, "It is the state of the Christian Church." A first-generation Christian comes in with all the warmth of an experience of the love of Christ, but by the second and third generations you have the same problem as we have in Australia and Britain—the problem of the nominal Christian, of men and women who call themselves Christians, but have no vital experience of Jesus Christ.

"There is a third area of priority in our task and this is the training for leadership in these

churches. It may be that in some of the countries in which we are working today our time is limited—the night cometh. The night has come as far as missionary work in China is concerned and it may well come to some of these other countries, so one of our great priorities is the training of men and women who can take over spiritual leadership in the churches of these countries. In India there are 40,000 congregations and only 4,000 pastors—one for every 10 congregations.

"Secondly, I would ask you to pray that there might be not only a sensitivity but a mobility that will enable churches and missionary societies to respond to the Holy Spirit. The danger is that we get bogged down in institutions and in policies.

"Thirdly, in our strategy today we need to recognise that most of the tasks that remain to us can only be done effectively if they are done together.

Clergy wives in conference

A clergy wives' conference arranged by the Archbishop of Sydney and Mrs Gough was held at the Church of England Conference Centre and Retreat House, "Gibbulla," Menangle, from Monday, April 4, to Wednesday, April 6.

More than 70 clergy wives attended.

Speakers included the Rev. G. Beatty, of the Cathedral Counselling Centre, and Mrs A. M. Chambers, a well-known women's speaker.

Other topics for discussion were: "Can you speak at a Meeting?", "The Art of Making it Human," "How to Win and Hold the Women," "The Problems of a Rector's Wife" and "The Privileges of a Rector's Wife."

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MARCH



Annual Sydney Good Friday draws Cathedral.

Conference for clergy

In view of the widespread unrest displayed by clergy in new divorce legislation embodying far reaching facilities for the provision of marital conciliation and counselling processes, the Father and Son Welfare Movement is sponsoring a special conference for clergy on Wednesday, 11 May, in Wesley Chapel at 15 p.m.

This conference is being convened under the title, "Marriage counselling, the new divorce legislation and the Church." An address will be given by the Rev. R. Beatty, director, St. Andrew's Cathedral Counselling

services. As director of the Cathedral Marriage Guidance Centre, Mr Beatty has had wide experience in marriage counselling work. Recently he visited Canberra by invitation of the Attorney-General, Sir Garfield Barwick, to attend a conference convened to discuss the implementation of certain aspects of the new legislation.

The conference is limited to clergy and invitations are being forwarded to clergy of all denominations.