

Arthur Deane goes to London post



Africa where the A.E.F. is operating and has made a study of traditional African religions.

The International Office of the Africa Evangelical Fellowship has announced the appointment of the Rev. Arthur Deane, of Sydney (pictured) as its first International Secretary.

Mr Deane is at present Principal of the Sydney Missionary and Bible College in the Sydney suburb of Crofton. He is a graduate of Moore Theological College and the Universities of Sydney and London and is a Baptist minister.

He is expected to take up his new appointment in the latter part of this year and will be based at the new international headquarters of the A.E.F. in London.

The position of International Secretary was created at the International Conference of the A.E.F. (formerly known as the South Africa General Mission)

held in Johannesburg in September last year.

The appointment is the result of an election process involving all A.E.F. missionaries and all members of the Councils in each of the sending countries: Britain, Canada, USA, South Africa and Australia.

The A.E.F. has about 350 missionaries working in Zambia, Malawi, Swaziland, Rhodesia, Angola, South-West Africa and the Indian Ocean islands of Reunion and Mauritius, of these, 13 are Australians.

The final ballot of the election was taken during February and the result was announced on March 15.

Mr Deane has been associated with the Australian Council of the A.E.F. for the past 15 years. He has served as Chairman and as Overseas Secretary and is at present its vice-chairman.

He has a first-hand knowledge of the various fields in Southern

Church Record

No. 1560.

First published 1880

Registered for posting as a newspaper—Category A

April 18, 1974.

ANGLICAN ELDERSHIP EXPERIMENTS

Several Sydney Anglican congregations are experimenting with eldership plans operating on biblical principles.

One of the first is St Paul's, Wentworthville, where the scheme has been operating factually for 12 months.

The minister, the Rev Brian Johnson, said last week that the decision was made after one year's study of eldership and pastoral care by the combined church committees of the parish.

"Because it was so different from the traditional Anglican form, there had to be a lot of teaching and discussion to look at the idea objectively," Mr Johnson said.

He said that while younger members of the congregation were enthusiastic, older ones had some reservations.

SECRET BALLOT

The first move had been to ascertain what men in the church appeared capable of performing the work of pastoral care and teaching.

"Aware of the dangers of setting ourselves up as judge and jury, we first worked out principles, then listed all the men who attend church," said Mr Johnson.

"A secret ballot was then conducted with each committee member given a list of the men. One tick was placed next to the name of anyone considered to be potential elder material, and two ticks for those thought to be already practising as one. I placed myself on the list."

Mr Johnson said that nine people were selected all with a high degree of unanimity.

These continued to do what had been done in the past, except that they were now meeting monthly. At these meetings they sought to train themselves, to increase their ability in pastoral care and to share together.

The elders had a lot of responsibility and Mr Johnson said he would be very hesitant to exercise "any monolithic authority" if their desires were different to his.

"BETTER THAN THE OLD SYSTEM"

At St Peter's, Burwood East, two successive vestry meetings have voted not to have a parish council, after a congregational meeting over a year ago when the principles of eldership were discussed.

There are at present seven elders and no limit has been placed on the number. The general qualification is that elders should have obvious pastoral gifts, be over 25 years old, have been members of the congregation for at least six months, and be married.

Election is by written nomination by any two members of the congregation, who hand their nomination to the elders.

If these accept the nomination, the person is then approached. If he agrees to stand, his name is read out to the congregation on two successive Sundays.

Objections must be made to the elders within a week, and they decide whether the objection is valid. If there is no objection, election is automatic.

The minister, the Rev Don Howard, said that the initiative for the move had come from the congregation.

QUALIFICATIONS

"Members saw two basic objections to the parish council system," said Mr Howard.

"First, by tradition, parish councillors rarely saw themselves as having spiritual

responsibility within the congregation.

"Second, because a set number is elected, this may result in those without spiritual discernment being elected to fill the number, or those with such qualities being left off because of insufficient vacancies.

"We have a long way to go, but consider this system scriptural and as working better than the old."

Mr Howard said that provision would be made shortly to take the congregation in removing elders considered unfit for office.

The general opinion was that eldership should be perpetual as long as the elder remained in congregation.

Off the Record

VERSATILITY? How's this! A performer from the stage show "Godspell" later obtained a role in the TV series, 96. That's not all. He's now been featured as a male pin-up in a women's mag. All things to all men?

OUR comment on hymns and their use (abuse?) has brought to light a list of hymns banned by one Sydney rector. At a recent diocesan doc, he pointed out a line from one of them after we had sung it with gusto:

"His powerful blood did once atone, And now it pleads before the throne."

Does it? Our forgiveness rests on our Lord's finished work.

THREE separate couples from three dioceses have told me of being knocked back when they asked for their bans to be read. Why this dislike of a pleasant custom? Congregations like to share the young folks' joy, and they're reminded that they do have a say in the conduct of local church affairs. Perhaps this latter is the reason for rectorial reticence. After all, to have someone objecting, even on valid grounds, might be construed as an attack upon monolithic ministerial authority. My prayer book says: "Banns . . . must be published in the Church . . ." Well?

DOCTORED doctrine is not confined to hymns. Acts 13:48 reads, "... as many as were ordained to eternal life believed." At least, that's the gist of most translations. Now we have a volume called "The Living Bible," which reads, "As many as wanted eternal life believed." True, there are two footnotes to satisfy all tastes; but it's the main reading that carries the weight. For those who have purchased a copy, check Romans 8:29 against a reliable version.

The Needle.

INSIDE EXORCIST - Page 3 GARNER TED ARMSTRONG - Page 4

Australian religious press at Lausanne

Australian religious media will be well represented at the International Congress on World Evangelisation (July 16-25, Switzerland), and will cable daily reports to all media outlets in Australia.

Four Australians have accepted invitations from Mr Warwick Olsan, the Congress's Communications Director, to join the Congress Press Staff. They are Bishop Gerald Muffin (Anglican) of Melbourne, who will be liaison between Congress participants and media representatives; Mr Barry Berryman (Congregationalist) of Sydney, who will be production manager of the Congress daily newspaper; the Rev Richard Wrightson (Methodist) of Tamworth, news editor of the daily newspaper; and the Rev Alan Nichols (Anglican) of Sydney, who will undertake special writing assignments.

Among other media representatives who will be covering the Congress are: Mr Eric Daley (New Life); Mr Gerald Davis (Church Scene); the Rev Rex Meyer (Church Record); and Mr Clifford Warne and Mr Stewart Mudge (Church of England Television Society). It is expected that as many as 300 secular and religious media people will be in Lausanne, Switzerland, for the 10-day Congress. Media coverage is likely to highlight radical contributions from Latin American participants; the contribution of Dr Billy Graham; the small group consultations on evangelising particular problem areas and across cultural and language barriers; and the extent to which Third World participants are able to influence the thinking of Western representatives.

EDITORIAL

The Spirit of Truth and the Spirit of Error

During the course of some lectures in a department at Sydney University last year, reference was made to Erich von Daniken and his divine chariots. The lecturer was amazed to discover later what a high proportion of the students fully accepted this nonsensical theory, despite the fact that they were of greater intelligence and educational attainments than the average person in the community.

Fewer students today might believe in Erich von Daniken, because of the many, widely publicised criticisms of his theory. But other errors will take its place — perhaps occultism, or Satanism. Or perhaps the error may take a more sophisticated, pseudo-scientific form. But there is bound to be error where truth is absent. In the words ascribed to G. K. Chesterton:

"When people cease to believe in God, they do not believe in nothing; they believe in anything."

Multiplying education and knowledge obviously does not solve the problem. It merely metamorphoses it. Few university graduates, one would think, would become Armstrongites or Jehovah's Witnesses; but many might find Buddhism and other forms of pantheism, or plain old-fashioned agnosticism, attractive. The spirit of error influences different

people in different ways — ways that depend on background, mentality, social and intellectual interests, etc. But people are bound to be influenced and led astray by that spirit unless they are protected by the Holy Spirit, the spirit of truth.

One of the gifts of God to His children for which they should be most thankful is the power of spiritual discernment through the Holy Spirit. They can know the truth about God, the world, and themselves through the Scriptures as interpreted to them by the spirit. This is the divine preservative against spiritual error.

God does not promise to keep Christians miraculously from errors in arithmetic, or reveal the mysteries of physics in visions of the night. Our natural intelligence is given to us so that we can acquire knowledge of the natural universe, and one of the ways in which such knowledge grows is by erroneous assumptions and hypotheses being corrected after further thought or consideration.

But in spiritual matters the child of God can confidently expect to be kept safe by God the Holy Spirit from fundamental error.

As Christians we have a duty to the multitudes around us who are erring from the truth of God. We owe it to them and to the God whom we present and whose Spirit abides within us both to oppose particular errors and demonstrate their falsity and to set forth the gospel of Christ as the fundamental antidote to error in general.

To show the falsity of erroneous belief involves analysis and understanding of them and their background, as well as discernment of the basis of their people. This is not always easy, but it must be done if anything is to be achieved.

Nor is it easy to proclaim the gospel of truth to a blasé, impatient world, utterly sure that it has seen through Christianity years ago. There is a strong temptation to shirk the task as too difficult, and perhaps there are already disquieting signs in the contemporary church of reluctance to embark seriously on evangelism. Such reluctance can be disguised as concern about the theology of evangelism, and in the local church sphere by too much concern about who should be doing it and how, to the detriment of buckling down to doing it.

Christians generally need to recover faith in the convicting and converting power of the Holy Spirit. Only when possessed of such a faith will they be able to fight successfully against soul-destroying error.

CANBERRA & GOULBURN

On Sunday, April 21, Bishop Warren proposes to ordain deacon Mr Eric Wright and Mr Robert Willson. Mr Wright has served as a layman in the parish of the Good Shepherd (A.C.T.), and Mr Willson, who was formerly a Presbyterian minister, recently joined St John's, Wagga.

GIPPSLAND Ven Ray E. Elliot, Archdeacon of South Gippsland and rector of Foster since 1971, has been appointed dean of St. Paul's Cathedral, Sale, from February.

MELBOURNE Rev Peter H. Chesterton, incumbent of Carrum/Seaford since 1970, has been appointed incumbent of Armadale with Hawthorn from May 28. In February, Mr Chesterton was appointed examining chaplain to the Archbishop of Melbourne.

ROCKHAMPTON Rev J. Donald Bleakley, precentor at St. John's Cathedral, Brisbane, since 1968, is now training as a hospital chaplain and has come to Rockhampton for a year's practical experience. He is attached to St. Luke's, Wandal.

SYDNEY Rev S. Noel Pattison, rector of Christ Church, Spriewood, since 1955, died on March 11.

Rev Keith Gowan, rector of St Luke's, Miranda, since 1968, died on March 13, after a long illness.

Rev Alan E. Hamilton, curate at St John's, Beecroft, since 1971, has been appointed curate-in-charge of the provisional parish of St Thomas, South Granville.

Rev Ken LeHuray, rector of Holy Trinity, Kingsford, since 1963, has been appointed rural dean of Randwick from May 1.

Rev Harold Hinton is now located with

the Christian Literature Crusade in Papua New Guinea. His address is P.O. Box 1136, Boroko, PNG.

Rev Fred Waulmaker, assistant State Secretary since 1973, has been appointed State Secretary in NSW for ABM.

Rev Tom Halls, curate at Holy Trinity, Peakhurst, since 1972, has been appointed curate-in-charge of St Phil's, McCullum's Hill, from April 4.

THE MURRAY Canon Irvine J. Scott, rector of St John's, Murray Bridge, since 1970 and registrar of the diocese of the Murray since 1970, has been appointed archdeacon of the diocese. He replaces Archdeacon Lionel R. Lenthall, who is now rector of Broadview, Adelaide.

Rev William A. Goodes, rector of Mount Barker since December, 1971, and Rural Dean of Strathalbyn, has been appointed a canon of the diocese.

Mr E. G. Bottroff, a synodman and churchwarden in the parish of Mannum and a diocesan councillor, has been appointed the first lay canon of the diocese.

WILLOCHRA Archdeacon Frederick C. Bastian, rector of St John's, Maitland, since 1963, and archdeacon of York Peninsula since 1968, has been appointed archdeacon of Eyre Peninsula. He will also be rector of Cummins/Tumby Bay. Archdeacon Bastian will replace Rev John Kinman, rector of Cummins/Tumby Bay since 1967, who left Eyre Peninsula in September, 1973, for the parish of Bordertown (The Murray).

Rev John Morley, rector of Kadina since 1968, will be leaving Kadina after Easter.



Some thousands from all over the diocese of Canberra and Goulburn gathered at St Saviour's Cathedral, Goulburn on Sunday, March 17 for the centenary celebrations. Dr Geoffrey Sambell, Archbishop of Perth was the special preacher.

ENQUIRY INTO THE STATUS OF WOMEN

An inquiry into the Status of Women in the Church was announced in Sydney this month by Mrs Sabine Willis.

Women from all denominations have been invited to make submissions. The executive body of each denomination has been asked to state the official policy of that denomination towards women.

The enquiry was established by the Commission on the Status of Women of the Australian Council of Churches (N.S.W.) and has appointed Mrs Willis as Director.

Mrs Willis said she believes this is the first such enquiry into the role of women in the church in Australia. There are strong indications that women are questioning their traditional role in all areas, which of course must include the churches. Women make up the majority of active congregations, and the Commission is interested to hear from all of them.

It is anticipated that the enquiry will be completed by the end of May, 1974 and that the final report will be published later in the year.

New course draws leaders

More than 85 young people crowded into the C.M.S. Cafeteria on the evening of March 5, to attend the first lectures of the Sydney Youth Department's 1974 Leadership Training Course.

The evening was marked by an awareness of the seriousness of leadership responsibilities, attentiveness to the well qualified lecturers, and involvement in group work. Further discussion was provoked by stimulating questions from those present.

One of the most significant facts is that those attending the course represent not less than 46 parishes! They have come from places as far afield as Palm Beach, Engadine, Mt. Colah and

\$1500 for Disaster Fund

Forty-five young people of St Aidan's, Longueville, NSW, raised \$1500 recently to help flood victims.

They held a Walkathon and raised this large amount and sent it in to the National Home Mission Fund.

The fund has raised \$15,000 so far and sent it to relieve victims of the recent disastrous floods in Queensland and NSW.

Show concern at F.O.L. 7 April

The Sydney organisers of the Festival of Light want thousands of people to assemble in Hyde Park on Sunday, April 7, at 2 p.m., to demonstrate their concern over the dangers of moral pollution.

Special speakers will include the Hon Mr Milton Morris, Minister for Transport; the Very Rev Lance Shilton, Dean of Sydney; Dr Tom Connolly of St Patrick's College, Dr John Court of the University of Adelaide and the Rev Gordon Powell of Scot's Church, Melbourne.

Music will be provided from 1 pm onwards by the "Family" folk group from Brisbane, the Young World Singers and the "Followers" of Sydney. The Hyde Park rally will be followed by a March for Purity, Love and Family Life to the Domain at 3 pm for a brief closing rally.

All these activities are open to the public. Families, Churches, Rotary, Apex, Lions, RSL, Sporting Clubs and organisations are encouraged to arrange car, bus or rail transport to Hyde Park from their district.

Scripture Union's enlarged budget

The Dean of Sydney, the Very Rev Lance Shilton, said recently it was time the Mothers' Union went on strike against the manipulators in our community.

"It is not more money and less hours you must fight for but more responsibility and less hypocrisy," the Dean told a crowded congregation in St. Andrew's Cathedral.

He was speaking at the Mothers' Union Annual Diocesan service to representatives from all Sydney parishes.

The Dean described the challenge in the community today as: "Affluent materialism, adult confusion, mass communication and secular humanism."

Strike, says Dean

The steep rise in promised giving to the burgeoning SU work in South East Asia was made in the belief that Australian Christians will increase their giving to missionary work in keeping with their inflating wages. S.U.'s Asian budget desperately needs this extra money this year if it is to meet the challenges that Christians in Asia have asked us to help with.

Asian projects for 1974 include: The support of a new staff-worker in the Philippines: Mr Aureliano Tan. A Bible Reading Promotion worker in Thailand. Support for Miss Pham Thi Son in Vietnam and for a new staff worker Mr Nyuven Van Nang based in Danang. A staff worker and SU Centre in Tonga and in Fiji.

Most Australian State SU Councils are currently facing deficits caused essentially by the large increase in clerical award rates. Only 9 per cent of SU's income comes from bookshops and SU. Notes, the remaining 91 per cent is dependent on donations and is used for SU's work with children and youth in Australia as well as the donations for SU work in Asia.

It's true of Australia, too

"The greatest danger to broadcasters are broadcasters. It is network executives who continue to dictate what the American people can see — not in terms of humanistic values, not in terms of what the best American writers and actors have to offer — but in terms of what will deliver audience to advertisers, what will encourage values of materialism and conspicuous consumption in programs and commercials alike."

(Nicholas Johnson, "FOC Commissioner in the Humanist.")

Rectory Fire

Fire completely destroyed the rectory and its contents at St. Hilda's, Katoomba, recently. The rector, the Rev. Philip Kitchin, and Mrs Kitchin were away at the time.

BIG SAVING FOR NEW SUBSCRIBERS ONLY

Send only \$2 and we will send you post free the next twelve issues of the

AUSTRALIAN CHURCH RECORD

This is an introductory offer, open only to new subscribers. Send the coupon below now and receive this long established national Anglican newspaper which stands firmly for biblical truth.

NAME ADDRESS POSTCODE

Enter me as a new Subscriber to the Australian Church Record. I enclose \$2 Subscription for twelve issues. Post coupon to The Church Record Ltd., Room 311, 160 Castlereagh St., Sydney, NSW, 2000.

How one R.C. priest saw it

Melbourne's Roman Catholic eucharistic congress in February 1973 was unfortunately, in our view, attended by a number of prominent Anglicans and by the leaders of some other Protestant denominations.

At the time we had no hesitation in pointing out that attendance at such a congress which was held for the sole purpose of glorifying the mass, as the symbol used for the congress clearly showed, was a betrayal of biblical truth and of the reformed principles for which our Anglican reformers lived and so often died.

At the time we expressed our regret that our Roman Catholic friends should hold such a congress which was essentially divisive and contrary to the climate of understanding and friendship which had begun to grow.

It is heartening to find a year later that there are Roman Catholics who share our view that it would have been better if it had not been held.

Father Patrick Crudden, a Melbourne Roman Catholic parish priest writing in "The Australian" on March 8 says as much. He will be remembered as a former Director of Catholic Education in Melbourne who was sacked because he opposed

State aid for certain Roman Catholic schools.

Writing satirically of the rule of Cardinal Knox when Archbishop of Melbourne, he writes: "He missed his big opportunity, however, by not auctioning off the cathedral itself at the time of that altercation with the National Trust. That, at least, would have saved us from the Eucharistic Congress."

Strong stand by Bishop of Tasmania

Dr Robert Davies, Bishop of Tasmania, has repeatedly called for a Royal Commission into allegations of corruption in the Tasmanian Parliament.

As might be expected, Bishop Davies has come in for some strong criticism, especially from the Premier, Mr Reece. According to press reports, Mr Reece complained that the Bishop had questioned his personal integrity. The Bishop has replied that his call for a Royal Commission could not be taken as a personal attack on Mr Reece.

The Bishop has made his motives perfectly clear, both in his sermon at the Cathedral law service and in later statements to the press. He has said that he hopes such an enquiry would vindicate individual reputations.

Notes and Comments

It has taken considerable courage for the Bishop to take and persist in this public stand and to give his support to the Christian Action Movement. He has been completely supported by his Diocesan Council.

There are circumstances in which Christian leaders must make plain where they stand, even if their stand arouses considerable opposition and resentment.

VCC executive defends Human Rights Bill

According to Rev Alan Matheson, associate director of the Victorian Council of Churches ecumenical migration centre, Senator Murphy's proposed Human Rights Bill is "a brilliant attempt by the Federal Government to introduce a complete human rights safeguard."

Mr Matheson, according to reports in a Melbourne newspaper,

was taking to task Australia's Roman Catholic bishops for what he called "a tragic and unnecessary stand" against Senator Murphy's Bill.

In the report, Mr Matheson claimed to have studied the proposed Bill and the United Nations international covenant on human rights and could find

nothing in the bill to warrant the campaign against it.

It is unfortunate that a VCC official felt obliged to go on record speaking in such favourable terms of Murphy's Bill which has in so many particulars been roundly condemned by many member denominations of the VCC.

MR WILLIAMS SAYS . . .

Mr Williams says he knows that after death he will be ushered into the presence of the Lord.

Does that mean that in the act of dying you are to be without God's presence?

Does it mean that in the time of absolute weakness God will be far away from you? Who is to

By Ken Roughley

lead you across the flood if He is not there? An angel? Would you trust an angel? He would know less about death than you know yourself!

Not "after" death, then! The Psalmist said, "If I make my bed in Sheol, Thou art there." (Psalm 139:8).

Sheol, the place of the dead, seems a strange spot for the presence of God! Is not God eternal life, exhausted life! How can eternal life claim a spot for its presence here! The very essence of God's nature, love, makes it possible for Him to unite with such an empty thing as death. There is nothing so like death as love. Love is the passing of my life into another life.

We speak of dying as a going to heaven from earth. Paul says that the most complete death ever seen was a coming to earth from heaven. He says that the greatest transition of life ever made was where love, "though in the form of God, yet emptied itself, and took the form of a servant, and was found in fashion as a man."

In the light of such a thought, who shall say that the valley of the shadow of death is foreign soil to God!

Bible Smuggler in Australia

A British clergyman, the Rev David Hathaway, claims that he is appearing at public meetings in Australia and New Zealand by courtesy of the Communists.

He was put in a Communist prison by them for delivering Bibles to Christians behind the Iron Curtain. He personally delivered more than 150,000 Bibles and New Testaments during 1970, 1971 and 1972.

A Czech court sentenced him to two years jail on June 21, 1972, but he was released after six months by the personal intervention of the British Home Office and world wide publicity from the British press.

Harold Wilson, then Leader of the British Opposition and presently Prime Minister appealed for his release when in Czechoslovakia and Hathaway returned to Britain as Mr Wilson's personal guest.

So Hathaway is thankful for all the help towards his release but satirically expresses his pleasure that as his jail sentence does not expire until June, 1974, he is here at the pleasure of the Communists.

Moore College Recognised

The Advanced Education Board of N.S.W has recognised the four-year full-time course in theology at Moore College, Sydney, as a course of advanced education.

The principal of the College Canon Broughton Knox, described this as "the first step towards recognition of our course as a degree."

Parents—Education YOUR RESPONSIBILITY!

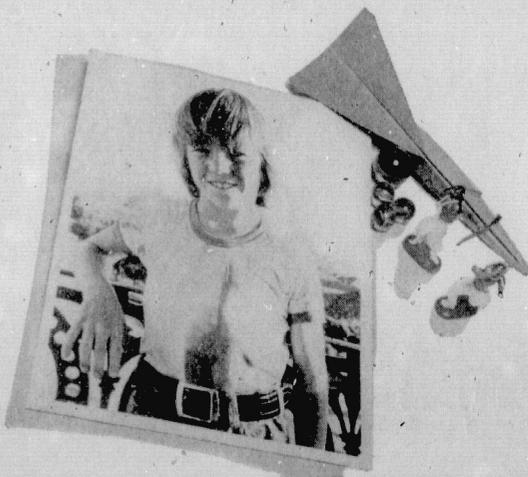
According to the Scriptures (Deut. 6: 4-7 PS. 127: 3 etc.) the responsibility and privilege of bringing up the children in the discipline and instruction of the Lord is that of the parent. Therefore Parent-Controlled Christian Schools have been established.

Is this something for your child?

For further information write to:
Parent-Controlled Christian Schools

P.O. Box 458,
Dee Why, 2099, N.S.W.

THE AUSTRALIAN CHURCH RECORD:
Editorial and business: Room 311, 160 Castlereagh Street, Sydney, 2000. Phone 61 2975. The National paper for Church of England people — Catholic, Apostolic, Protestant and Reformed is issued fortnightly on alternate Thursdays. Subscription \$5 per year, posted. Printed by John Fairfax and Sons Ltd., Broadway, Sydney for the Church Record Ltd., Sydney.



Help us help him.

This is Christopher.

You've probably met him in the street, because that's where he spends most of his time. And when he's not there, he's in some kind of trouble. Either with his parents or with the law.

His parents don't seem to care. But we do.

There are 55 boys with similar backgrounds to Christopher in our Charlton Boys' Home. We're trying to help them but we can't do it without you. And without you, these boys and hundreds like them may not get the chance in life they deserve.

Pray for Charlton. And then give.

Give of your spare time, money or anything else that may be of help. Through our work, you can become involved in helping the needy of our community.

If you're undecided as to how you can help, give us a call. Or send in the coupon.



Good Samaritans
to those in need

Anglican Home Mission Society.
367 Kent St., Sydney. Tel. 290 1011

Please find enclosed my donation. Please send information on HMS Prayer Worker Scheme (Please tick)

NAME: _____
ADDRESS: _____
POSTCODE: _____
TG341.

All donations of \$2 and upwards are allowable deductions for tax purposes.

THE EXORCIST

By the Rev. Dr. Alan Cole

Master of Robert Menzies College
Macquarie University, Sydney

This is a bad book in every way — bad literature, bad as a case history, bad in morals, and bad in theology.

I have not seen the film, nor do I intend wasting my time going to it. By all accounts, it is pretty close to the book, and that is enough. I am sure that the producer is laughing all the way to the bank anyway: I do not intend to add my dollars to his takings.

"The Exorcist" purports to be a factual account of a particular case, but this it is not.

The details of the original case have not been accessible to me — one wonders if they were accessible to the authors — but one thing is well-known: the original case concerned a boy and not a girl.

WHY ALTER SEX?

If such a fundamental fact of the case can be lightly changed, one does not have much confidence as to the rest.

The uneasy question remains: Why did the author deliberately alter the sex of the main character?

For he must have had some purpose in doing so.

This introduces the reasons for saying that the book is bad morals and bad theology. True, the author willingly admits that he sets out to shock people, and accounts of the reactions of the cinema audience show how well he has succeeded in this limited objective.

But if the book is not true to the facts of the case, then we can only see it as yet another fabricated super-shocker: we have had vampires and ghouls

and were-wolves — now we are to have devil-possession as the ultimate shocker, seeing that we have immunized ourselves to lesser thrills of fear.

In other words, the book is deliberately playing on the human weakness for the "spooky" — that same weakness that leads men to write and read ghost stories.

PORNOGRAPHY

Of course, ghost stories are a danger to weak and unbalanced minds; but the only real danger is that somebody might take them seriously as an account of truth, instead of pure fabrication for doubtful entertainment.

To make it worse, the author of the book has allied the appetite of fallen man for sex and violence to his appetite for the spooky; and that is why we can only say that the book borders on pornography.

I greatly fear that this is why he has changed the "hero" from a boy to a girl: it offers more possibilities of shocking the audience by matters of a sexual nature.

Now, it may well be that there is some link between magic and sex, especially the misuse of sex; but, if so, I do not believe that it is any greater than the link between magic and the distortion or misuse of any other God-given faculty of man.

In other words, there is no reason to suppose that the powers of darkness are particularly interested in sex at all, except as one area, among others, where humans can be tripped up and turned away from God's ways.

But if the powers of darkness are not interested in sex, the

box-office is — look at some of the other films showing today.

This whole thing therefore seems to be a shameless exploitation of human weakness in the sphere of sex, but done in the name of magic.

SUPERSTITION

So much for morals: how about theology? I can only say that the book seems to me to encourage gross superstition; both with reference to the act of exorcism and to the person of the exorcist.

Let me hasten to add that many of my closest friends in the Roman Catholic Church (and I have many dear brothers in Christ there) feel exactly as I do: this is not a piece of Protestant polemic, but an appeal for a return to Biblical values and standards.

Nothing grieves me more than to read that some Jesuits acted as "advisers" for the film; I can think of plenty of Jesuits who would have refused to do so.

The most important point to make is that "exorcism" is not magic, but a calling of the powers of God into play against the forces of darkness.

Naturally, it is a spiritual activity: all prayer is, and exorcism is no exception to the general rule; but it is also a highly rational activity.

VICTORY

In this area, as Paul would say, we serve God, not only with the spirit, but with the understanding also. Ultimately, exorcism is not essentially different from any other area of Gospel-preaching.

It is a proclamation of God's revealed will and purpose, and a

joyful claiming of His victory already won in Christ. It may be on a different scale, but it is not different in kind from the prayers that we make every day with reference to our own lives or the lives of others.

There is no room for mumbo-jumbo, magic, or superstition here: all is clean sunlight and clear daylight; these are the only things that will drive darkness away.

Mumbo-jumbo is the enemy's territory: we shall never defeat him there.

Here again, "The Exorcist" is not an isolated example: I faced exactly the same superstitious approach in the magazine that I mentioned above.

PROTECTION

Anointing all the orifices of the body with "holy water" — as if the devil was a microbe, and "holy water" an antiseptic; hanging crosses and crucifixes around the neck as a charm; carrying a Bible in the pocket (or maybe a sprig of garlic) as a talisman: what nonsense is this?

If seriously believed by man, it must make the powers of darkness roar with laughter.

True, some of these superstitions are very Protestant (I have a friend who carries a Bible, believing it will protect him) and some are very Catholic: But superstitions are superstitions wherever they are faced.

It is the Bible in the head and the heart that is the true protection, not the Bible in the hand: it is the cross willingly carried every day, not hung around the neck as an ornament, that safeguards us from the power of the enemy.

Perhaps we may take here the author's other claim, which is the supposed nobility of the self-sacrifice of the priest, who calls the devil into himself that it may leave the child.

Self-sacrifice is, true, a Christian virtue: but this is nonsense. It is not the sort of sacrifice that God would allow, nor is it even necessary since Calvary.

SPECTACULAR

If the death of Christ means anything, it means that henceforth we have no need of imagi-

nary self-annihilation for the sake of others. Instead, we may claim Christ's sacrifice and Christ's victory on their behalf.

If this self-sacrifice is regarded by the author as the spiritual highlight of his story, then we can only say that it is peculiarly misleading: there are much more practical ways in which any Christian, priest or not, is called to self-sacrifice.

Likewise, it is not the mechanical repetition of the name of Jesus or of the Trinity that saves us, but the glad confession from the heart, of a full Christian faith.

This introduces what, to me, is the most serious spiritual objection to "The Exorcist," running far deeper than mere pornography.

It is this: the sole interest in the supernatural that "The Exorcist" is calculated to awake is an interest in the spectacular, not the ordinary or the humdrum.

NEGATIVE

For every man who goes to hell in spectacular ways, there must be a thousand who go to hell in ways so familiar that we do not recognise the paths as demonic at all — lying, lusting, cheating, stealing, slandering and so on: and yet these last must be the more deadly, in that they snare more men.

What we see in "The Exorcist" is the "negative" side of what we see currently in relation to the doctrine of the Holy Spirit: men are only interested in the more spectacular gifts of the Spirit, and spectacular manifestations of His presence, rather than in the steady work-a-day proofs of His presence in the fruits of the Spirit and in commonplace Christian living.

This is no new problem: Paul faced it in Corinth long ago, and his sanctified commonsense in dealing with it is a continual lesson to us all.

In short, "The Exorcist" will only excite a spiritually unhealthy interest in the devil, and the more titillating manifestations of his activity, rather than a sober interest in the ways that he can harm us most. I recommend, as a healthy antidote, "Screwtape Letters," by C. S. Lewis.

Family Law Bill "Will Change Marriage"

The Standing Committee of the Diocese of Sydney, after an investigation by lawyers and theologians, has expressed opposition to the Family Law Bill on the ground that it will "change the very nature of marriage."

Under the Bill marriage would no longer be a contract for life, as it is at present.

The Standing Committee Report made the following points:

(1) The concept of "irretrievable breakdown" in the Bill, though superficially attractive,

is destructive of the sanctity of marriage.

(2) If divorce becomes easy and automatic, marriage partners may not consider the possibility of readjustment when there is a threat of breakdown.

(3) As adultery will not be provable, an adulterous relationship may not be put forward as evidence of moral character as regards the fitness of either party for custody of children of the marriage.

(4) It will remain open for 12 months after a divorce to institute proceedings on questions such as maintenance of children, and custody and access, and this will not assist in promoting the stability and settlement of children in such situations. Such children will already have suffered disruption, and therefore custody and access should be decided at the time of the divorce.

Parish takes over guest house

The parish of Kiama, NSW, is to take over a Bundanoon guest house for a parish house party.

Over the weekend 22-24 March adult and younger parishioners from Christ Church, Kiama and its daughter churches will move away from the coast to the relaxing atmosphere of the highlands for fellowship, study and relaxation.

Rev Max Corbett, HMS representative on the South Coast will lead the Bible studies.

SYDNEY CITY MISSION

Christian Youth Worker

to develop and manage a Drop-in Centre at Darlinghurst. A challenging opportunity for a responsible young man of Christian maturity who possesses initiative and the desire to communicate the Gospel through personal contact. Experience in the field an advantage though not essential.

Further information available from

Mr R. Booker on 61 6136

CHRIST AND CULTURE

"Is our culture really alive? For it is not the outward aspect that tells you whether a culture is really alive or not. Look first at the message of the medium before you conclude that our culture is alive," said the Rev Paul Barnett at a special service at Holy Trinity, Adelaide, during the Festival of Arts.

"The form of a culture is no accident," continued Mr Barnett. "The gifted artist expresses culturally his own world view."

"The godly man must come with the message of reality, and

heed the cry for help of his fellow-man. But he cannot do it lightly or cheaply or glibly. He can have no word for his contemporary man unless he has some knowledge of his contemporary culture."

"It is not an article of faith that the godly man should be a Philistine. Even in an ungodly society there is much which reflects truth about the Creator."

DISCRIMINATION

"The godly man is to bring Christ the healer to wounded men. But he must come to the side of the wounded man, where the wounded man actually is."

"Paul urged the Philippians

graciously to extend the word of life to citizens of a bent and deformed society in which the children of God were to shine like lights.

"But they must not avoid the culture which surrounded them, for there was much even in that culture which could be appreciated, even as there was much to be rejected."

Mr Barnett concluded by quoting Philippians 4:8.

Saving worship

This world can be saved from political chaos and collapse by one thing only, and that is worship. — Wm Temple.

and then there was WUN

THE STORY OF A CHINESE PUZZLED

The Bible Society Youth Project for 1974 centres on fascinating Singapore.

A full-colour filmstrip and sound tape tell the story of Wun and how he found new meaning to life in the midst of this bustling, cosmopolitan city. The filmstrip will bring Singapore, its youth and the work of the Bible Society into sharp focus.

A Sunday School stimulant. Ideal for your Youth Group

Materials available include

Posters	Adelaide	— 233833	Melbourne	— 631896
Colour-in sheet	Brisbane	— 215683	Newcastle	— 611394
Activity book	Canberra	— 485188	Perth	— 217255
Collection can label	Hobart	— 443420	Sydney	— 616862
Teaching aid leaflet	Launceston	— 445179		

Phone your nearest Bible Society office:



The Plain Truth: The Real Truth

— by John Wise

Sydney's Opera House will early next month resound to the engaging voice of Garner Ted Armstrong, son of the founder of the Radio Church of God.

It is a voice becoming increasingly familiar to many Australians.

Armstrong's soft-selt religious radio programs are heard from stations as far afield as Cairns and Kalgoorlie and many places in between.

The Radio Church of God was founded by Garner Ted's father, Herbert W. Armstrong, in 1934, when he made his first radio broadcast from Eugene, Oregon, U.S.A.

According to "Plain Truth" of January, 1959, this "momentous event" was the "fulfilling of a definite cornerstone prophecy of Jesus.

"More than that, it was the

ARMSTRONG QUOTES:

The Bible prophesies that the US and UK will control such key gates as Panama (Gen. 22:17).

No other work on earth is proclaiming this true Gospel of Christ to the whole world.

God . . . is going to use the Germans to head a United States of Europe. (Isiah 10:5-7).

The wife . . . should respond "Yes, sir!" when her husband addresses her in an "official" capacity.

The Kingdom of God (will come in the near future . . . God's way will be the free enterprise system.

STAINED GLASS WINDOWS

K. J. LITTLE,
19 Barden St.,
Arncliffe, 2205

Phone: 599 7348

MOVING MADE EASY

with
DAVIS VAN LINES

Australia-wide door-to-door service
630 6222
157 BRIENS ROAD,
NORTHMEAD
(Box 410, Parramatta)

WHAT!

You mean to say C.M.S. BOOK-SHOP has been selling church robes all these years and I didn't know about it?

I always get my clerical wear when I go book-browsing at the Bookshop.

Yes, **ROBES FOR CLERGY AND CHOIR**

- Cassocks
- Girdles
- Surplices
- Stoles
- Black
- White
- Shirts
- Stoles
- Collars
- Stoles
- Hoods
- Preaching
- Scarves
- Choir needs

Available from stock
CMS CHURCH SUPPLIES
93 Bathurst St., Sydney, N.S.W.
61 9487
Catalogue Available.

HYMNS AND HARMONY

A man who could call a fellow Christian a "low and puny tadpole in divinity, actuated by Satanic shamelessness and Satanic guilt", and then turn round and write "Rock of Ages" is conclusive evidence that Romans 7 can be normal experience for the believer.

John Wesley was the target; Augustus Toplady fired the broadside. Perhaps this was one reason why many hymn books omitted authors' names in the days when denominational feelings ran high. However, John gave as good as he got so we need spend no more time on the verbal duel.

Toplady was an outstanding preacher of the doctrines of grace, author of many hymns and the compiler of the "Historic Proof of Doctrinal Calvinism of the Church of England." His church at Bradhembury was filled week by week during his term of vicar from 1768 to 1775.

He moved to London that year because of ill-health from TB, and died three years later at the age of 37 while ministering in the French Calvinist Reformed Church in Orange Street.

"Rock of Ages" (written after sheltering from a violent storm in Burrington Combe) is his most popular hymn, but it did not win widespread favour until 30 years after his death. The Prince Consort repeated portions of it on his deathbed in 1861; Pusey described it as "the most deservedly popular" hymn, and it is the only contribution by Toplady in Common Praise.

The Methodists go one better with the inclusion of "Object of my first desire,
Jesus crucified for me."

and in Golden Bells we find the doctrines of the atonement, assurance and perseverance in:

"A debtor to mercy alone,
Of covenant mercy I sing."
The tune is Celeste.

—DESCANT.

HEAR JOHN STOTT

(Rector, All Souls, Langham Place, London)



HMS FESTIVAL

FRIDAY, 3RD MAY, 7.15 P.M.
SYDNEY TOWN HALL

also featuring 'Forest 31'



ANGELIC HOME MISSION SOCIETY

World Congress

SIR — I have been interested to read the correspondence by Rev Don Howard and Rev John Chapman on the ICWE. However, there are two points not mentioned directly that are of importance, or so it seems to me.

First, the cost of the congress, when one considers that "cut-back" in church budgets in many parts of the world. Missionary societies are struggling in many instances, projects have been curtailed, and in some cases missionaries have been unable to return overseas because of financial problems. I speak with first-hand experience of this point. It was mentioned in the "Church Times" (UK) some time ago, that the congress will cost at least (stg) one million pounds. Some will not question the cost, but I feel because of the present situation facing the church particularly in its "missionary" areas (at home and overseas), the cost is an important factor, irrespective from where the funds stem.

Secondly, what do great congresses or conferences such as ICWE do for the church? This again is a debatable point, but my own opinion and observation in three continents of the world where I have lived, show them to be questionable. The real need of the church today, is renewal by the Holy Spirit. This must happen at the grass root level of the local church and congregation, and it remains to be seen, if ripples from ICWE will do very much in this front line area.

The congress participants go with my prayers, but I have several questions in my mind concerning the whole concept of ICWE.

(Rev) Rex P. Upton,
George Town, Tas.

Crowded World

SIR — Whilst listening to Rev N. Adcock's program Encounter "The Crowded World," I felt

MERIDEN CHURCH OF ENGLAND SCHOOL FOR GIRLS

12 Redmyre Road, Strathfield
BOARDING & DAY SCHOOL
Kindergarten to Higher School Certificate and Matriculation.
For further information, apply to the Headmistress,
Miss Sheila M. Morton, B.Sc.

FRANK AKEHURST MANUFACTURING JEWELLER

is now located in
"THE NATIONAL BUILDING"
9th Floor—Suite 14
250 Pitt Street, Sydney. Phone 26 6368

30 Years Experience of Handmaking — First Class Jewellery.
Specialising in Diamond Rings and Precious Stone Jewellery.
Below retail prices — Watch Repairs and Insurance Valuations

"Start a **8** account"

there's no fixed term

Little by little you can save a lot.

PROVIDENT PERMANENT
BUILDING SOCIETY LTD • EST 1946
36 YORK STREET SYDNEY 2000
(between King and Market Streets)
Telephone 29 2287 290 1000

ST. LUKE'S HOSPITAL

18 ROSLYN STREET, POTTS POINT, SYDNEY
TELEPHONE 35 3355

St. Luke's Hospital has been established over 50 years. Medical practice and patient care have taken immense strides in this period and St. Luke's is proud of the high reputation it has achieved. Now funds are needed to develop a modern theatre complex, intensive care unit and to increase patient accommodation.

St. Luke's is a Church of England general hospital open to all creeds. As it is a non-profit organisation, the Board appeals for your help to raise \$500,000 for this work.

Donations of \$2.00 or more are tax deductible, exempt from gift duty and are acknowledged by official receipt. Please make your donations payable to "St. Luke's Development Fund."

C. R. JAMES,
Chief Executive Officer.

Letters

TO THE EDITOR

Letters to the editor should not exceed 300 words.

"Rural Curate"?

SIR — The suggestion (in A.C.R. March 21) that in the interest of simplicity the word "rural" in the title Rural Dean be changed to something like "area" or "regional," is worthy of recognition.

May I suggest another term deserving of similar treatment? It is the title "Curate." It describes him whom the Bishop has instituted to the cure of souls in a particular place, that is the man in charge of the church's spiritual and other work, i.e. the Rector or Vicar of a parish. And it is that person, presumably, to whom the Prayer Book's rubrics refer — see commencement of the Holy Communion and the rubric regarding announcements thereat.

However the title "Curate" is so often today applied to the Rector's assistant — no doubt as a corruption of the full title "Assistant Curate" — that confusion occurs.

Perhaps, through your

columns, there could be a move for the use of "Assistant Minister," "Assistant Priest," "Assistant Deacon" as fitting descriptions of the Assistant Curate; consideration should also be given to the use of Rector or Vicar in lieu of Curate when reference is made to the person in charge. Do you think writers of yearbooks and clergy movement lists could be persuaded to take this course?

Slightly tongue-in-cheek, I remain,

(Rev) R. P. Howell,
Assistant Priest, Mayfield.

Trinity College

SIR — My attention has been drawn to your comments on the theological study at Trinity College Melbourne in the leader of your issue of 7th March and I write to correct several errors.

1. The Theological School at Trinity was founded by Bishop Moorehouse in 1877 (thirty three years before Ridley) and apart from the World War I period, has had theological students continuously resident since then.

2. Trinity was officially established as the provincial college and it is still directed by the Victorian bishops.

Armstrong doctrine rejects orthodoxy

To adopt the Armstrong teachings means to reject many orthodox doctrines held by the Christian Church.

On the Trinity, Armstrong believes (along with the Mormons) that God is a family, consisting of the Father, Jesus Christ the Son, and all human beings who become also His sons (and thus equally divine) through spiritual rebirth.

"I suppose most people think of God as one single individual Person, or as a 'trinity,' writes Armstrong in one of his books. "This is not true. "The theologians and higher critics have blindly accepted the false doctrine introduced by pagan false prophets who crept in, that the Holy Spirit is a third person — the heresy of the 'trinity.'"

"This limits God to 'Three Persons.'" Of the twofold nature of Christ, Armstrong claims that the only difference between Jesus and any other human is that He was conceived of the Holy Spirit.

His teaching on the resurrection is difficult to follow. Although the resurrected Christ was immortal, God the Father did not cause Jesus Christ to get back into the body which had died.

In fact, Armstrong denies that Christ was alive and active after the resurrection. Other doctrines rejected by Armstrong are the sinless nature and bodily resurrection of Christ, the immortality of the soul, the new birth as a conversion experience, salvation through faith alone and the existence of hell as a place of eternal punishment.

Professor J. M. Hopkins, of Westminster College, Pennsylvania, said in "Christianity

Vatican statistics

In 1971, almost as many Roman Catholic priests defected from their dioceses and religious orders as died, according to the Vatican's statistical yearbook.

A total of 3,659 priests left the priesthood, and 4,441 priests died. Defections and deaths outnumbered the 7,180 men who joined the priesthood two years ago.

The publication also reveals that there were 664,388,000 Roman Catholics in the world in 1971.

3. One special and distinguishing feature of Trinity is that it has always been a graduate school. This year its fifteen students include graduates from six Victorian and interstate universities.

4. Since 1969 Trinity has been a constituent college of the Melbourne United Faculty of Theology, an ecumenical consortium whose students present for the degrees of the Melbourne College of Divinity.

The 1969 General Synod Commission on Theological Education was unanimous that forward-looking theological education is a tertiary study best conducted within an ecumenical undertaking as the only Australian Anglican foundation which is both wholly tertiary and wholly ecumenical. The Trinity School of Theology makes no apology for its continued existence; rather it looks to continuing and extending its long-sustained contribution to the Australian Church. (Bishop) James A. Grant, Joint-Acting Warden and Hon. Chaplain, Trinity College Melbourne.

The Needle

SIR — "We hope you'll find his work provocative — so ran the blurb on your re-introduced columnist, "The Needle" (A.C.R. March 21). The remarks of this gentleman in the second and third items, will provoke all right — but to what? Love? God works? The development of fellowship on a personal, diocesan or national level?

Perhaps they are intended as a piece of light-hearted inconsequence? If so, they should never have been published. For one of the most difficult temptations we face as Christians is that of gossiping, and I can hardly imagine that those two items will do anything but feed the desire to yield to that temptation.

If those remarks, which will undoubtedly be offensive and highly embarrassing to both the ministers and parishes named and unnamed, are to be typical of this column, then I can only conclude that, albeit unwittingly, Satan has also got his jab in.

(Rev) Deryk K. Howell,
Fairlight.

Robed Clergy

SIR — The Needle was upset by clergy who paraded at an induction in all their paraphernalia (ACR March 21).

I was there without robes. What does that prove? I was cool (the night was warm). I was not separated from the congregation of which I wanted to be a member.

Some may infer (correctly) that I also regard robes as irrelevant on such an occasion.

But this is my opinion. Much as I long to see other brethren share it with me, if they think robes are still with it, they have every right to wear them.

Sharpen up, Needle, your point can be used to much better purpose.

Donald Howard,
Burwood East, NSW.

Furniture Removals and Storage

G. & C. Drew Pty Ltd
66 Smiths Avenue
Hurstville
Local, Country and Interstate Removals
Write or phone 50 8366
After hours 53 7377

FIRE . . . ACCIDENT MARINE



New South Wales Branch
1 YORK STREET, SYDNEY.
Sydney Manager: M. A. Kille
Telephone 2 0574.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Classified advertisements may be left at the office or phoned to 61 2975 up to noon on the Monday of the week of publication. Charge is 6c per word with a minimum charge of \$1.25.

Positions Vacant

ORGANIST/CHOIRMASTER wanted urgently at St. Paul's, Chatswood. An exciting opportunity in a progressive church. Substantial organ maintenance fund. Two Sunday services and choir practice. Stipend negotiable. Contact Rector, Rev. R. W. Hanlon, 419 2663.

ORGANIST/CHOIRMASTER for St. Clement's Church, Mosman. 3 Manual Pipe Organ rebuilt 1974-5. — outstanding additions to all manuals and pedal board. Excellent choir. Apply in writing with references to the Rector, 144 Rialto Street, Mosman 2088.

ROBERT MENZIES COLLEGE, MACQUARIE UNIVERSITY

WANTED: An active, capable lady for House-keeper's duties. Must be committed Christian.

Apply: **THE BURSAR,** P.O. Box 145, NORTH RYDE, 2113. Phone 888 7133.

CARETAKER

for Aged Persons' Village in Sutherland Shire. Married, aged pensioner with active Christian interests preferred.

Apply, Secretary, **AGED PERSONS HOME,** P.O. Box 174, CARINGBAH, 2229.

MATRON, AGED PERSONS NURSING HOME.

A Matron is required for a newly constructed 40-bed Nursing Home shortly to be opened at Rosalie Hill in an attractive Retirement Settlement. Whilst the General Certificate is a requisite, specialised training in Geriatric Care would be an advantage. Award wages and conditions will apply and new spacious living quarters are available. The Home is conducted by the Churches of Christ in New South Wales Social Service Homes Department. Enquiries should be made to the Director of the above Department at 69 Campbell Street, Surry Hills, 2210. Phone 212 1977. After hours, 871 4613.

WANTED: DIRECTOR ANGLICAN RADIO UNIT.

To head an exciting new venture in radio ministry. To be responsible for producing, compiling and directing the production of religious radio programs for existing outlets and new opportunities on behalf of the Church of England, Diocese of Sydney. The man or woman will have personal Christian convictions and beliefs, but not necessarily Anglican. He or she will have had experience in radio broadcasting, and will be interested in communicating the Gospel through Radio. Salary negotiated according to experience. Adequate travelling allowance. Apply in writing to: The Chairman, Anglican Radio Council, P.O. Box Q 190, Queen Victoria Building, Sydney, 2000.

For Sale

CONCRETE BLOCK MACHINE: Makes blocks, slabs, edgings, screen-blocks, garden edgings, etc. at one and 95 an hour. \$110. Ideal self-help projects. Send for leaflets. Department C.R. Forest, Farm Research, Londonderry, N.S.W., 2753.

Wanted

SECOND-HAND Theological books bought. Phone 61 9487, C.M.S. Bookshop, 93 Bathurst Street, Sydney.

WANTED: 100 more students to enrol in C. of E. Bible College. Full Bible course by correspondence anywhere. Full details from Registrar, P.O. Box 41, Roseville, N.S.W., 2069.

CANONS Ecclesiastical 1603/4.

Crisp, Church Clergy. Lowther, Clarke's Constitutional History of the Church of England in Australia. The Constitution of the Church of England, N.S.W., 1902. The New Testament books of "Great Texts of the Bible," edited by J. Hastings. Condition and price to: The Bishop of Grafton, P.O. Box 4, Grafton, 2460.

WANTED TO BUY COPIES OF

The Book of Common Prayer, and The Book of Common Prayer. Is your Church no longer using these books? Then another Church could use them. RING 604 4428.

Interstate Services

PERTH: St. Alban's, 423 Beaufort Street. Services 9.30 a.m. and 7.30 p.m. Rector: Bryan F. Hall. All welcome.

COORPARO: St. Stephen's, Brisbane, City-Cavendish and Chatswood Roads. Visitors welcome. 7.30 and 9 a.m. Holy Communion 11 a.m. Morning Prayer (Holy Communion 1st Sunday) 7 p.m. Evening Prayer. Rector: Rev. Harry Goodhue.

WOOD COFFILL FUNERALS

— PHONES — Metropolitan (All Branches) 80 0396. Katoomba — Katoomba 41.

Holiday Accommodation

BRIGHT (Vic.) Cook's Pioneer Holiday Flats

Fully self-contained. Set amidst acres of beautiful parkland. Large clean and comfortable flats with 1, 2 and 3 bedrooms. An ideal holiday spot for all age groups. Children welcome. Box 8 Bright (Vic.), Ph. 16.

CAMP TOUKLEY TOUKLEY, N.S.W.

Near lakes and surf. Small or large house parties. Good accommodation, max 130. Apply: The Superintendent, CAMP TOUKLEY, P.O. BOX 21, TOUKLEY, 2263. Phone: 043 96 4336

"At Beautiful Coffs Harbour" YULOOMBAH HEALTH AND HEALING CENTRE

is closely linked with the Church's Ministry of Healing and provides natural health foods, special diets as well as physical treatments. Ring 066/536269 or write to: SR. STRONACH, P.O. Box 140, COFFS HARBOUR, 2450.

Accommodation To Let - Wanted

YOUNG Man, required to share flat in Lakemba. Own room. Phone 759 7791, a.h.

LOOKING for low rent accommodation? Have you a frustrated missionary vision? Would you consider working with an inner city parish team? We are looking for a committed Christian layman with or without a family who:

1. Has a missionary vision which is quickened at the thought of Surry Hills.
 2. Is more than useful as a carpenter or plumber or electrician, etc.
- WE OFFER:
1. Caring Christian fellowship.
 2. An old terraced house which has tremendous potential for a comfortable home to be negotiated allowing for renovations by the tenant.
 3. As much challenge as you can handle.
- Inquiries to the Rector, 31 2865.

COTTAGE To Let. 50 miles North Sydney. Overlooking beach. 5 mins. walk. Hot water, inside septic, accommodate 8 plus. Available in May school holidays.

J. CHRISTIE, 19 Bykool Avenue, Kingsgrove, N.S.W. 2208. Phone 750 0687.

Miscellaneous

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for the Jubilee Scholarship will be held on Saturday, July 27, 1974. The Scholarship is tenable for four years and is open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo, who are daughters of Abbotsligh Old Girls. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

ABBOTSLIGH A competitive examination for two Open Scholarships will be held on Saturday, July 27th, 1974. The Scholarships are tenable for four years and open to girls under 13 years of age on November 30th, proximo. Entries close on Friday, May 31st, 1974. Conditions and form of entry will be supplied on application. K. L. McCredie, Headmistress.

The Word and Life
D. B. KNOX

What is the Gospel?

What is the gospel? It may appear a strange question, as presumably Christians ought to be able to answer it without any hesitation. Yet the question is not as simple as appears at first sight.

From one point of view, the gospel is "The whole counsel of God" which St Paul said he had devoted his three years at Ephesus to teaching (Acts 20-27). But the usual New Testament phrase to describe the gospel is the "gospel of the kingdom of God." It was to preaching the kingdom of God that Jesus devoted his ministry (Matthew 4:23; Luke 4:43) and it was "this gospel of the kingdom" which Jesus foretold would be preached throughout the world (Matt 24:14). So, too, the apostles are described as preaching the kingdom. Thus, St Paul described his three-year ministry at Ephesus as "preaching the kingdom" (Acts 20:25) and St Luke uses the same phrase "preaching the kingdom of God" to sum up St Paul's activity at Rome (Acts 28:31). This phrase also describes Philip's preaching at Samaria (Acts 8:12).

Kingdom

The word "gospel" means "news" or "message." Thus, throughout the New Testament the preaching of the gospel is preaching the news of the kingdom of God. But this doesn't help us moderns very much, as the phrase "kingdom of God" needs even more explanation. First, we should remember that the word "kingdom" means "rule" so that the kingdom of God means the rule of God. The concept goes back to the Old Testament where God is set forth as king. He is king first of earth and earth and everything in them. This is an absolutely basic concept in the Bible. Thus, the early Christians prefaced their prayer to God in Acts 4:24 by the ascription "O Lord, Thou that didst make heaven and earth and the sea and all that in them is." He created everything and indeed owns everything, "the earth is the Lord's" and the fullness thereof" and His will is supreme throughout creation and in every event which takes place within it.

Bishop Visits Sex Shop

The Bishop in Wollongong, the Right Rev G. R. Delbridge, accompanied by the Rev M. Corbett of the Home Mission Society, recently visited a newly opened "Sex-aid shop" in Wollongong.

The shop stocked aids for mutual masturbation and devices for lesbians and homosexuals. Literature incited sexual aberration.

The shop manager claimed that marriages are improved by his wares, but the Bishop says his own research shows the opposite to be true.

Bishop Delbridge later convened a closed forum of 55 Wollongong citizens comprising lawyers, medical men, clergy, social workers and ordinary citizens, who condemned the shop as unhealthy. The forum decided to look into the legal loopholes that allow such a shop to operate and to pass the matter on to the A.C.C.

A Wollongong doctor commented that in one week recently he terminated 3 pregnancies, each of which had been the result of a rape. In his opinion some unbalanced men would leave the shop with an intent to rape not necessarily immediately but at another time and place.

God is King not only throughout the universe and in our world, but particularly He is King within His own people. He is King of Israel, because He formed Israel for Himself, and redeemed the people from Egypt. The Old Testament looked forward to the time when God would exercise His rule more conspicuously; it looked forward to the time when the Lord of Hosts would set up His kingdom.

Moreover, the Old Testament predicted that this kingdom of rule of God would be exercised through the promised messiah (Daniel 7:13). The messiah would be born into the human race ("behold a virgin shall conceive and bring forth a son") who would be a divine person. His name was to be Emmanuel, that is, God with us, and "Everlasting Father, Mighty God, Prince of Peace." (Isaiah 9:6). The prophets looked forward to the coming of God's rule and kingdom on the "day of the Lord," that future event when God would establish His rule of righteousness and justice. The day when the Lord came to judge the earth was a day to look forward to with rejoicing. All nature is to "clap their hands and sing for joy" in anticipation (Ps. 98:8). Isaiah foretold that it would be a day of righting wrongs, the captives would be set free, and the poor would have the good news proclaimed to them. It would be the day of vengeance of our God (Isaiah 61).

Repentance

John the Baptist looked forward to the dawning of this day in his immediate future. He called on his hearers to prepare themselves by repentance, because God's rule was about to be established, and he said that the messiah was already present in their midst, and would soon baptise His people with the Holy Spirit and fire, thus recalling the prophecy of Isaiah 4:4 which spoke of God washing His people from their sins and purifying them with the Spirit of judgment and of burning. John's message was "repent for the kingdom of God is at hand" and Jesus took this up and preached the same gospel message. What puzzled John the Baptist later was the fact that although the kingdom had come with the messiah, the refining fire of judgment and "the day of vengeance of our God" was still postponed into the future, and this position remains with us today.

We preach the gospel of the kingdom of God with the call to repent in view of the coming judgment; and yet there is a most important element of the gospel as it is now revealed to us in the New Testament which was still hidden from John the Baptist, and this is the relationship of Jesus the messiah both to the coming of the kingdom, that is to the rule of God, and to the salvation offered to escape from the coming judgment, which God's rule involves.

Sydney Education Board on Homosexuality Statement

The Sydney Diocesan Board of Education has dissociated itself from a statement made recently by a commission of the Australian Council of Churches on homosexuality.

New province of Melanesia

The General Synod of the Church of New Zealand recently agreed that the Anglican Church in Melanesia should form a province of its own, instead of being part of the Province of New Zealand as heretofore.

The veil off

I do make bold to say that when a man has once had the veil taken from his eyes, so that he can think of God as the personal God, the living God, the sole and all-sufficient Cause of all things, he wonders at his former blindness and prides with all this soul those who still do not understand — J. Gresham Machen.

MOTOR FUNERALS LIMITED

30 CITY ROAD, SYDNEY—Tel: 211 4277 (4 lines)
Branches:
CARINGBAH—Kingsway, Willarong Road 524 7328
EASTWOOD—4 East Parade 85 1955
ROZELLE—93 Victoria Road 82 1141

Books

THE SON OF DAVID

THE KING IS HERE, by M. L. Loane. ANZEA, 1973. 177 pages. Cloth \$3.95, paper \$2.50.

This further book from the pen of the Archbishop of Sydney has the sub-title "Devotional readings from the Gospel according to St. Matthew," and as the preface states is "an attempt to understand and interpret an apostle's testimony to one who came as the Son of David and whose kingdom shall have no end." Each of the book's twenty-eight chapters is the exposition of a key verse from each successive chapter of the Gospel, and results in a complete, general commentary on the evangelist's record. The book concludes with an introduction to the authorship of the book.

Once again Archbishop Loane provides us with a dignified well-written and deeply spiritual book. Each chapter is not too long and can be read as a book, in contrast to many commentaries which can be used only for continued study or reference.

The work is widely illustrated with examples from Scripture and Church history. The Archbishop's main use of the authoritative version supported by the revised version, together with his choice of slightly archaic ecclesiastical words and phrases may not appeal to all, but these do not detract from the warmth and appeal of the writing.

The book suffers from being printed in Hong Kong, although the price undoubtedly is much less. Occasional printing errors occur, while variations in the e in the two Greek words quoted on p147 are unfortunate. The cover of the paperback edition does not appear to be strong or durable. These defects of overseas printing by cheaper labour, however, may become even more commonplace as spiralling costs in Australia make production here prohibitive.

KEITH COLE.

Among the drug addicts

"KEEP THE FAITH, BABY," by Kenneth Leech, S.P.C.K., London, 1973, 110 pages, \$5.95.

Kenneth Leech, Chaplain of St Augustine's College, Canterbury, has given here a resume of his experience as a young priest working among drug addicts in London, together with a brief review of the activities of some of the agencies working in this, and related fields. His attitude is non-judgemental, he is saddened by what he calls "David Wilkissons disrespect for facts" and offers reasoned criticism of some naive evangelical attitudes to the drug problem.

The unfortunate title is obviously a publisher's afterthought. P. F. Newall.

SHORT NOTICES

THERE'S A NEW WORLD COMING by Hal Lindsay, S. John Bacon, Melbourne, 1973. 308 pages. \$2.95. A really up-to-date attempt to understand the prophecies of Revelation in the light of what's happening today.

Lindsay's exposition if forceful and refreshing even if, at times, he tells us what 666 means by assuring us without a title of evidence of even persuasion, that of course, the number 6 in the Bible stands for man! LEARNING TO LIVE FROM THE GOSPELS BY Eugenia Price. Hodder 1972 reprint. 222 pages. \$1.45. This widely popular Christian writer shows us how to study the gospels in order to live by them.

THE PASTOR AND THE PEOPLE by Lyle E. Schaller. Abingdon, 1973. 176 pages. Rather traditional approach to setting in to a new parish.

MOORE COLLEGE LIBRARY

Moore College has established a lending library, which comprises duplicate copies of books in the main library.

This is now housed in a separate building, and Christians keen to study theology or do advanced Bible study through a course or on their own initiative are invited to make use of its facilities.

The lending library will normally be open from 1.30 to 2.30 pm from Monday to Friday, but it may be opened at other times by arrangement with the librarian.

Minister of Education on Festival of Light

In answer to a recent question in the Legislative Assembly of N.S.W., the Minister of Education, Mr Willis, described the Festival of Light as "an organisation of high moral standard dedicated to uplifting the standard of morality in the community and the attitude of people generally towards Christian ethics, family life and those traditions we have cherished over the centuries."

The Minister expressed surprise at the opposition of a Labor spokesman to representatives of the Festival of Light addressing students at high schools, and said further: "I shall not stop principals from inviting persons from the Festival of Light."

Haunted

We are haunted by the Armenian idea that if faith and unbelief are to be responsible acts, they must be independent acts; hence we are not free to believe that we are saved entirely by divine grace through a faith which is itself God's gift and flows to us from Calvary. — J. I. Packer.

Key Books

ACR'S REVIEW EDITOR INTRODUCES IMPORTANT NEW TITLES:

THE BECOMERS by Keith Miller. Hodder, 1973. 185 pages. \$5.50. The author, a Protestant Episcopal layman, established his reputation with "A Taste of New Wine." Now, three fine books understanding of every thoughtful reader. When a man is converted to Jesus Christ, he is, in God but also with his fellow Christians, Miller unmasks many of the difficulties of being a "becomer" in Christian groups, difficulties which dismay many a younger Christian. A well-planned JERUSALEM PRAYERS for the world today by George Appleton, S.P.C.K., London, 1974. 109 pages. UK 60p. Archbishop Appleton's skill as a writer of prayers will be well-known to users of "Parish Prayers" edited by Frank Colquhoun and published in 1967. Since then Appleton has gone from Perth to Jerusalem, from which he has just returned. So this interesting volume of prayers intercessions and litany, bear clear signs of their origins in one of the world's storm centres. They are vigorous, to the point, terse, conciliatory and loving. There is an earnestness and almost an earthenness about them that helps you overlook the theological lapses and the occasional syncretism.

THE WORLD THAT PERISHED by John C. Whitcomb. Evangelical Press, 1973. 155 pages. This is a sequel to Dr Whitcomb's earlier book "The Genesis Flood." It is a clearly set out and well-illustrated paperback which defends in a popular form, the thesis that the Genesis flood was a global catastrophe. He adduces a good deal of modern scientific evidence to support his thesis and gives his references carefully. While we do not believe that the inerrancy of the Scriptures is in any way threatened by the truth or otherwise of the author's thesis, it is interesting to see just how much evidence there is to support his point of view. A book that can be read with considerable interest and profit by those who love the Bible.

Virtue and vanity

There are philanthropic committees in which worldly vanity and intrigue abound. As Le Rochefoucauld said, "Virtue would not go so far if vanity did not keep it company." — Paul Tournier.

ACC Grant to school

The Australian Council of Churches today made the first grant from the recently established Aboriginal Development Fund. The grant of \$1,000 is to the Black Community School, Townsville, North Queensland. Black Community School was established in 1973 by a number of Aboriginal and Islander parents who had come together with a common realisation that the Educational System of Queensland has failed if one is to measure educational attainments and achievements of black people.

Mr Terry Widders, secretary of the A.C.C. Commission on Aboriginal Development, in announcing the grant said, "The significance of this grant is that it indicates the way in which the money of the Aboriginal Development Fund will be distributed. The money will be given, no strings attached, to Aboriginal and Islander community groups who have a specific program and are sufficiently organised to implement their program."

GENERAL MANAGER

POSITION: The Company requires a capable all-rounder who will be directly responsible to the Board of Directors. NATURE OF OPERATIONS: The Company operates in the fields of land development, building and real estate. CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT: The salary payable will be commensurate with the importance of the position and with the experience of the successful applicant. It will be open to negotiation. APPLICATIONS: Will be treated in strict confidence and should be addressed in writing to: The Chairman, Christian Enterprises Ltd., P.O. Box 174, CARINGBAH 2229.

LAKE CHAD PIONEER MISSIONARY DOCTOR VISITS AUSTRALIA -- NEW ZEALAND

DOCTOR DAVID CARLING, Chief Medical Officer, SUDAN UNITED MISSION and Medical Superintendent, Vom Christian Hospital, Nigeria, will present the spiritual challenge of Nigeria, Lake Chad region, between MAY 8, and JUNE 23, arriving in New Zealand and various Australian States for meetings between the following dates:

- Auckland: Wednesday, May 8.
- Sydney: Friday, May 17.
- Launceston: Monday, May 20.
- Hobart: Wednesday, May 22.
- Melbourne: Thursday, May 23.
- Sydney: Saturday, June 1.
- Brisbane: Monday, June 10.
- Adelaide: Monday, June 17.
- Perth: Thursday, June 20.
- Depart Perth: Monday, June 24.

His messages will be illustrated by a B.B.C. colour film featuring his work on Lake Chad and by use of colour slides. Make sure to see and hear this dynamic Medical Missionary Statesman in your area.

EASTER II, 28th April THE GOOD SHEPHERD SUNDAY...

Please pray for those who work in the bush

"Accept our thanks, O God, for the challenges and opportunities of this day, as we seek to bring the message of Your love to people throughout our vast land. Bless and strengthen the National Home Mission Fund, the Bush Brotherhoods and the Bush Church Aid Society. Grant us a willingness to give sacrificially to Your work. Guide and guard those who serve in the bush and grant that their work might bear fruit in the lives of those to whom they minister, through Jesus Christ our Lord.

— Amen. —

Keith Gowan

The death of the Rev Keith Gowan, Rector of Miranda, Sydney, was announced in the last issue of the "Church Record." A service of thanksgiving held at St Luke's, Miranda, was conducted by the Rev Alex Abbotts-Smith and addressed by Canon K. L. Loane. There was a large attendance. Tribute was paid to Mr Gowan's effective and faithful ministry in a number of parishes, and particularly to his work at Miranda, where he had been responsible for a great expansion of youth work and the building of a new church. The archbishop and other bishops were at the service. Mr Gowan is survived by his wife and four children.

Mainly About People

SYDNEY

Ven Leonard W. Long, chaplain with the R.A.N. since 1953 and senior chaplain since 1967 (holding Primar's licence as archdeacon in the R.A.N.), has been appointed rector of St Martin's, Killara.

Rev. Sydney W. Gissing, rector of St. Columba's, West Ryde, since 1965, has been appointed rector of All Saints', Petersham, from June 6.

Rev. Ron N. Beard, with the Bush Church Aid Society at Eumundi (Dio. N.W. Aust.), 1970-73, and N.S.W. secretary of B.C.A. since 1973, has been appointed rector of St. Augustine's, Bulli.

On Sunday, February 17, the Archbishop of Sydney ordained the following men as deacons in St Andrew's Cathedral: Messrs Paul Boffles (French Forest), Ross Coxhead (Carlingford), John Moran (Dural), Ken Frewer (Vaucluse), Frank Gee (Georgetown), Richard Harvey (Kedron), Robert Humphreys (St Paul's, Wahroonga), Denis Kirkaldy (Mt Druitt), Anthony McMillen (Willesdore), Robin Muers (Harraby), Colin Nelson (Green Valley).

BRISBANE

Rev Francis J. Diakon, chaplain of St Paul's school, Bald Hills, since 1969, has been appointed rector of St Nicholas', Sandgate.

Rev Edmond F. Dunstion, rector of Christ Church, Boonah, since 1971, has been appointed chaplain of St Paul's school, Bald Hills.

Rev John M. Edwards, rector of Christ Church, Kapunda (Adelaide), since 1971, has been appointed curate at St Peter's, Southport.

Rev Neville T. Goring, curate at St Matthew's, Holland Park, has been appointed curate at St Andrew's, Lutwiche.

Rev Roy M. Grant, rector of Holy Trinity, Goodindindi, since 1969, has been appointed rector of St John's, Nambour.

Rev Douglas E. Laver, vicar of St Barnabas, Sunnybank, since 1967, has been appointed rector of Christ Church, Boonah.

Rev Bernard A. Low, has been appointed curate at St Peter's, Wynnum.

Rev Rodney M. MacDonald, has been appointed rector of St Augustine's, Hamilton.

Rev Neville D. Nixon, curate at St Peter's, Wynnum, since 1969, has been appointed vicar of St Mary's, Gin Gin.

Rev Robert W. Nolans, curate at St

Bourdeaux in Australia

The man with probably the most extensive knowledge of religious persecution and injustice in communist countries, Rev Michael Bourdeaux, arrived in Australia recently.

Mr Bourdeaux is director of the English based Centre for Study of Religion and Communism, whose aim is to carry out an extensive and objective study of the state of religious communities and religious worship in countries under communist rule. The centre has as its patrons some of the leaders of world-wide religious officialdom.

Mr Bourdeaux is in Australia for a series of lectures and meetings with Australian church community leaders. He has spent much time in Russia studying religion under communist rule.

Commenting on new documentary proof of persecution and suppression of Christians by the Soviet police, Mr Bourdeaux said:

"One of the most impressive features of this new information is its meticulous objectivity, backed by an impeccable standard of production of the latest issue of the Samizdat Bulletin of the Council of the Baptist Prisoners' Relatives." (Samizdat, meaning self-publication, is the word used to describe the copying and hand-to-hand distribution of unofficial news and literature in Russia.)

Mr Bourdeaux described a list of 186 Baptists now in prison in Russia as, if anything, even more carefully compiled. Details of the prisoner, his family and the address of his labour camp are categorised into 11 different sections and backed in some cases by photographs.

Clergy Health Decline

A general decline in the health of clergymen appears to be world-wide, according to a Sydney minister.

He is the Rev Donald Anderson of Matraville who has spent several years in Britain and America on pastoral studies.

Mr Anderson spoke at a recent meeting of Petersham Rural Deacons.

Mr Anderson bases his view on the work of Dr Hugh A. Eadie of the Cairnmill Institute in Melbourne.

He said that although confined to Scottish clergymen, the results appeared to be symptomatic of a problem found in many countries.

OLDER AGE GROUP

He said decline in ministerial health was most apparent in the 55-65 age group.

This was seen in an increasing proportion of deaths and disablement, plus proportionately more cases of coronary heart disease.

"By contrast, younger age groups show a higher proportion of incapacity due to psychiatric disorders," he said.

"However, their average age of death is lower."

Despite a decline in health standards, clergymen still seemed to form one of the healthiest occupational groups in Scotland. Among the professions, only teachers had a lower rate of death than ministers.

Those retiring due to infirmity or disablement showed a drop in average age, especially from 1960 onwards.

Disablement occurred almost

exclusively among parish ministers, as distinct from those holding non-parochial positions such as chaplains and administrators.

Of ministers who had survived 85 years, 63 per cent held only one or two parish positions in a full ministry.

This figure raised important questions about the relationship between the minister's occupational and geographical mobility and his total health.

MOBILITY

Each move involved the minister and his family in cutting loose from established physical, personal and social foundations and resettling in unfamiliar surroundings.

Although one of the healthiest occupational groups in the Scottish population, their health declines to an appreciable extent after 45 years.

The prevalence of coronary heart diseases, hypertension, psychiatric disorders and a variety of psychosomatic complaints among cases of breakdown suggested that clergymen were subject to acute and prolonged forms of stress.

Mr Anderson said that every facet of a minister's activity involved relationships with others.

"As Dr Eadie pointed out," he said, "whether he is preaching, conducting services, teaching, pastoring or even letter-writing, he is involved in relationships."

"The physically, mentally or emotionally disturbed clergyman may use his professional role, consciously or unconsciously, to satisfy egocentric needs."

"This results in upsetting the people he aims to help, as well as aggravating his own problems."

However, Mr Nile was scathing in his criticism of the media coverage which he said, "indicated a cynical bias against the festival and what it stands for." He was especially critical of the "Australian" which said there were only 2,500 at the rally. The festival had demanded an apology from the paper and has asked that a correcting statement be made stating the facts in a fair and honest way.

He said there appeared to be a campaign of deliberate censorship by parts of the media, those sections which themselves claim to oppose censorship.

The festival is seeking interviews with the Prime Minister, the Leader of the Opposition, the N.S.W. Chief Secretary, Mr Griffiths, to present to each of them the declarations made at the rally.

Mr Nile also expressed concern that the Liberal Party may soon be about to adopt a much more permissive approach to censorship and pornography. This was indicated by a published report of the new Liberal Party platform.

"If this report is inaccurate," said Mr Nile, "it should immediately be corrected and if it is accurate it should be changed. It appears to be a sellout to the principles of the Australia Party."

Local young people also played an active part. Evening coffee houses, gatherings in high schools, universities and other tertiary establishments, formed part of the program.

The culmination was the Jesus March on the final day of the Adelaide Festival. On arrival at Rymill Park the marchers gathered for a simple program of music and speakers, the main message coming from the Rev John Hirt of Sydney.

Most of the demonstrations were given by young people coming from interstate, many had made personal sacrifices in order to undertake the trip.

One had been given the week off without pay, others had taken time off their annual holidays, and all paid their own travelling and accommodation expenses.

The workers were on the lookout for opportunities to witness to individuals, and several times discussion led to a definite decision to accept the Lord as saviour.

SACRIFICE

Most of the demonstrations were given by young people coming from interstate, many

Not "mumbo jumbo"

During February colourful opening ceremonies of the 1974 legal year were held in a number of cathedrals around Australia.

For the first time in Wollongong's history four courts were sitting at the same time. Mr Justice Isaacs said it was an historic occasion, indicative of the growth of Wollongong.

In his opening address at St Michael's provisional Cathedral, the Supreme Court justice said the Church and Law went hand-in-hand every day.

Mr Justice Isaacs referred to the administration of the oath, which ends "So help me, God." He said many people rattled this off "as if it is a bit of mumbo-jumbo." But it was a plea for Divine help.

Pilot's Licence for Minister

The Rev Chris Clerke, BCA, missionary at Menindie, NSW, who is a graduate of Moore College, recently obtained his pilot's licence. He is licensed to fly four different types of plane.

Mr Clerke uses his plane both to keep in touch with his many centres and to transport his fellow clergy to central diocesan meetings at Narrandera.

Port Macquarie Sesquicentenary

Arrangements are now well under way for the sesquicentenary of the laying of the foundation stone of St. Thomas' Anglican Church at Port Macquarie.

The stone was laid on the 8th December, 1824, in the first years of the convict settlement, and the occasion will be celebrated by special events during 1974, culminating in a three-day celebration in December.

The organising committee is anxious to receive the names and addresses of the descendants of pioneer families, particularly Anglican, who would wish to receive an invitation to the special events, and of ex-parishioners, clergy and other ex-citizens to whom invitations should be forwarded.

Adelaide Kairos 74 - Street Culture Festival

The eighth biennial Adelaide Festival of Arts entertained and culturally catered for some of Adelaide's 872,693 people, but not necessarily the man in the street.

There were also fringe events, planned to reach everyone, and these included the Jesus Family Festival of Street Culture, Kairos 74.

The name was the same as in Canberra last year, but the format and purpose were locally oriented. Rev Ken Anderson of the Methodist Department of Christian Education was chairman of the organising committee.

Most of the demonstrations were given by young people coming from interstate, many had made personal sacrifices in order to undertake the trip.

One had been given the week off without pay, others had taken time off their annual holidays, and all paid their own travelling and accommodation expenses.



David Rodway (Christian Revival Crusade) and David Claydon (from Sydney) in Victoria Square before the Jesus March associated with Kairos 74 in Adelaide.

The Australian Church Record

No. 1561

First published 1880

Registered for posting as a newspaper—Category A

May 2, 1974.

35,000 pack FOL Archbp. Reed to Hyde Park Rally retire

Rev Fred Nile, Director of the NSW Festival of Light, expressed great satisfaction with the attendance at the Hyde Park Rally in Sydney on the 7th April. The numbers there, about 35,000, delighted the organisers.



The front ranks of the F.O.L. March through Sydney's streets.

Mr Nile said that there was a joy and enthusiasm at the rally which clearly indicated that those present were fully committed to the FOL objectives.

A feature of the rally and of the long march that followed it was the very large proportion of young people who took part and were glad to carry banners and placards.

However, Mr Nile was scathing in his criticism of the media coverage which he said, "indicated a cynical bias against the festival and what it stands for." He was especially critical of the "Australian" which said there were only 2,500 at the rally. The festival had demanded an apology from the paper and has asked that a correcting statement be made stating the facts in a fair and honest way.

He said there appeared to be a campaign of deliberate censorship by parts of the media, those sections which themselves claim to oppose censorship.

The festival is seeking interviews with the Prime Minister, the Leader of the Opposition, the N.S.W. Chief Secretary, Mr Griffiths, to present to each of them the declarations made at the rally.

Mr Nile also expressed concern that the Liberal Party may soon be about to adopt a much more permissive approach to censorship and pornography. This was indicated by a published report of the new Liberal Party platform.

"If this report is inaccurate," said Mr Nile, "it should immediately be corrected and if it is accurate it should be changed. It appears to be a sellout to the principles of the Australia Party."

At the Hyde Park Rally petition forms were handed out and thousands of signatures have already been received for presentation to the Government.

In the light of the coming Federal election the Festival has prepared a number of questions to be directed at all candidates for the Senate and the House of Representatives so that all electors may know exactly what each candidate believes on the questions related to moral pollution.

"Australia is facing a critical point in its history," Mr Nile said, "if the Labor Party with its present policy is returned there is virtually no hope of stemming the flow of pornography in the community and if the Liberal Party is going to follow them and they get in there is little hope that the interests of decency will be protected. We urge both parties to review their policies on pornography."

"The next few weeks could be decisive. Pressure should be applied to all politicians now," he said.

Bruce Smith speaks at Adelaide F.O.L.

The South Australian branch of the Australian Festival of Light commences its public activities for 1974 with a meeting in Adelaide Town Hall on Sunday May 12 at 2 pm to be addressed by Rev Bruce Smith.

The title, "Family Focus 74," highlights concern regarding current threats to the established life-style of the family unit in Australia. We support the statement in the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights which states, "The family is the natural and fundamental group unit of society and is entitled to protection by society and the State."

Significantly, this statement is omitted from the proposed

Australian Human Rights Bill, as is also Article 18(4), which speaks of the liberty of parents to ensure the religious and moral education of their children.

Rev. Bruce Smith, father of three boys and Senior Lecturer at Moore Theological College, Sydney, is a very well-qualified moral theologian and will be the main speaker on May 12. He is chairman of the Church of England Television Society and of the Ethics and Social Questions Committee of the diocese of Sydney. In addition, he appears regularly on television in NSW and has conducted a number of university missions.

Parents, university students and children will all want to hear his message for these times of social change. What effect will the proposed Family Law

Bill, which permits divorce after only twelve months of separation have on our family life? Who will care for the children?

The program will include popular musical items, a puppet show for the children and a short drama segment. As a large crowd is anticipated, provision will be made for a creche for babies and toddlers, and amplification for an overflow meeting. Four brief comments will be given to outline the work of A.F.O.L. in the areas of education, entertainment, the media and the family.

As a matter of urgency, the results of a questionnaire presented to all candidates for the Senate election will be outlined. What do the Parties think about moral issues? Find out, and vote for the Family in 74.

EDITORIAL SOME IMPORTANT ELECTION ISSUES

Australia is shortly to go to the polls to elect members of both Houses of Parliament. It is widely recognised that this election will be a watershed in Australian history.

If returned, the Labor Government under Mr Whitlam will press forward with the policies so far held up by the Senate, together with other laws foreshadowed by them, such as the Bill of Rights, the Family Law Bill and fundamental electoral changes.

On the other hand, if the Liberals win there is genuine uncertainty as to what they will do. Their policies have been so long in coming out that many wonder whether they have any.

The Church Record has no desire to enter into the debate on the broad questions of national policy. These are matters of opinion every citizen will have to decide for himself.

However, looking at the situation confronting our country from a Christian point of view there are a number of additional matters which ought to exercise our thoughts and prayers.

Among these is the question of the moral integrity of the leaders presenting themselves for public endorsement. The Gair affair reflects credit on no

one and cruelly reinforces the cynicism with which most Australians hold their politicians. It is a sad commentary on the state of our nation that none of the main leaders can command the respect of the community as men of basic integrity. All seem to be engaged in a mad scramble for power for its own sake.

Another point for Christians to consider is the policies and practices in relation to questions of permissiveness. It is a long time since the Labor Party, as a party, represented a philosophy that valued moral standards in the community and sought to preserve them from the activities of exploiters.

On the other hand, the Liberals were in power for most of the post-war period (and still are in four of the six States) and it has been under their leadership that so many regrettable changes have come about. We might well ask — does either party have the moral fibre that enables them to govern this nation in a responsible way?

Because we Christians have to live in this community and bring up our children here, we should be vitally concerned about the standards of public behaviour permitted under the law. We

ought to take the opportunity of this federal election to question closely the candidates of the major parties as to their views on the questions relating to moral pollution. Christians ought to try to gain from their assurances that they will play their part in promoting laws that protect the best interests of society.

In an age when censorship is derided, when the institution of marriage is seriously challenged, when abortion on demand is increasing, when one can buy hard core pornography even from local newsagents, we Christians must bear part of the responsibility. We have tended to sit by and watch the exploiters, humanists and others make the running.

Now is our opportunity, when the politicians are most open to the public, to confront them and gain precise answers regarding their views in the field of moral and social issues. It may be that citizens on the whole are not greatly concerned for these, and are more interested in bread and butter politics, but Christians should be prepared to vote for the party or the candidate most likely to support righteousness and truth and to act with integrity in the halls of power.

BIG SAVING FOR NEW SUBSCRIBERS ONLY

Send only \$2 and we will send you post free the next twelve issues of the

AUSTRALIAN CHURCH RECORD

This is an introductory offer, open only to new subscribers. Send the coupon below now and receive this long established national Anglican newspaper which stands firmly for biblical truth.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

POSTCODE _____

Enter me as a new Subscriber to the Australian Church Record. I enclose \$2 Subscription for twelve issues. Post coupon to The Church Record Ltd., Room 311, 160 Castlereagh St., Sydney, NSW, 2000.

8 — AUSTRALIAN CHURCH RECORD, APRIL 18, 1974

Printed by John Fairfax and Sons Ltd., Broadways, Sydney, for the publisher, The Church Record Ltd., Sydney.